

# Development Services Department 2880 International Circle Colorado Springs, Colorado 80910

Phone: 719.520.6300 Fax: 719.520.6695

Website www.elpasoco.com

# DEVIATION REVIEW AND DECISION FORM

Procedure # R-FM-051-07 Issue Date: 12/31/07 Revision Issued: 00/00/00

**DSD FILE NO.:** 

D E	V	1	7	0	2	1
-----	---	---	---	---	---	---

#### **General Property Information:**

Address of Subject Property (Street Number/Name):

Tax Schedule ID(s) #: 4200000410

Legal Description of Property: TR OF LAND IN SEC 29-12-64 DESC AS FOLS: BEG AT NE COR MERIDIAN RANCH STONEBRIDGE FIL NO 1 POINT BEING ON SLY ROW LN LONDONDERRY DR, TH ALG ARC OF CUR TO THE R HAVING A RAD OF 4940.00FT A C/A OF 09-57-28 AND AN ARC DIST OF 858.56FT WHICH CHORD BEARS N89<15'02" E A DIST OF 857.48FT, TH S85<46'14" E 478.83FT, TH ALG CUR TO THE L HAVING A RAD OF 5060.00FT A C/A OF 02-31-14 AND AN ARC DIST OF 222.61FT WHICH CHORD BEARS S67<01'51" E A DIST 222.59FT, TH S88<17'28" E 780.51FT, TH ALG ARC OF CUR TO THE R HAVING A RAD OF 2940.00FT A C/A OF 11-52-31 AND AN ARC DIST OF 609.36FT WHICH CHORD BEARS S82<21'13" E A DIST OF 608.27FT, TH S30<42'16" E 30.84FT, S14<47'33" W 205.82FT, TH ALG ARC OF A CUR TO THE R HAVING A RAD OF 2460.00FT A C/A OF 02-17-15 AND AN ARC DIST OF 98.22FT WHICH CHORD BEARS S15<56'10" W A DIST OF 98.21FT, TH S17<04'48" W 1001.16FT, TH ALG ARC OF CUR TO THE R HAVING A RAD OF 1460.00FT A C/A OF 08-03-03 AND AN ARC DIST OF 205.15FT WHICH CHORD BEARS S21<06'20" W A DIST OF 204.98FT, TH N64<52'09" W 294.58FT, N28<43'28" W 308.38FT, N55<38'05" W 290.90FT, N09<37'54" W 190.96FT, N23<25'11" E 140.26FT, N83<50'41" W 410.00FT, N61<19'51" W 500.00FT, N85<52'49" W 400.00FT, S66<06'02" W 600.00FT TO NON-TANG CUR. TH ALG ARC OF CUR TO THE R HAVING A RAD OF 970.00FT A C/A OF 14-46-01 AND AN ARC DIST OF 250.00FT WHICH CHORD BEARS N13<42'54" W A DIST OF 30.98FT TO POB 249.31FT, TH N06<19'54" W 397.95FT, N38<54'22" E

Subdivision or Project Name: Stonebridge Filing No. 3

Section of ECM from Which Deviation is Sought: D.3 Pavement Design Criteria

Specific Criteria from Which a Deviation is Sought: Table D-2 specifies a minimum pavement section of 3.0 inches of Asphalt and 8.0 inches of Base for an Urban Local based on an ESAL unit of 292,500

Proposed Nature and Extent of Deviation: Allow for a pavement section of 3.0 inches of Asphalt and 6.0 inches of Base for Stoney Meadows Way and Ledgestone Terrace based a design ESAL unit of 73,500 per the attached memo; Allow for a pavement section of 3.0 inches of Asphalt and 6.0 inches of Base for Stoney Meadows Way and Ledgestone Terrace based a design ESAL unit of 73,50; Also, LSC requests that this deviation be applicable to similar requests within Meridian Ranch until the ECM is amended as recommended per the following: A previous version of the ECM included separate ESAL and pavement section values for lower and higher volume Urban Local streets (attached for reference). However, the ECM did not clearly explain the purpose and correct application of the two sets of values. As such, the ECM criteria were not applied correctly (our understanding) and the provision was removed from the ECM. LSC recommends the provision be reinstated in the ECM with an updated table and instructions clearly explaining how to correctly apply the criteria. The table may be similar to the one in the attached memo. LSC will draft a revision for County review. Along with this, LSC requests that this deviation be applicable to similar requests within Meridian Ranch until the ECM is amended.

# Applicant Information: Applicant: Tech Contractors Applicant is: \_\_X\_\_ Owner Mailing Address: 3575 Kenyon St., Suite 200 San Diego Telephone Number: (619) 223-1663 Email Address: raul@techbilt.com Contractor State: CA Postal Code: 92110 Fax Number:

El Paso County Procedures Manual Procedure # R-FM-051-07

Issue Date: 12/31/07 Revision Issued: 00/00/00

#### **Engineer Information:**

Engineer: Jeffery C. Hodsdon Email Address: ieff@lsctrans.com

Company Name: LSC Transportation Consultants, Inc.

Mailing Address: 545 East Pikes Peak Ave. Suite 210, Colo. Springs State: CO Postal Code: 80903

Registration Number: 31684 State of Registration: CO Telephone Number:719-633-2868 Fax Number:719-633-5430

#### Explanation of Request (Attached diagrams, figures and other documentation to clarify request):

Section of ECM from Which Deviation is Sought: D.3 Pavement Design Criteria

Specific Criteria from Which a Deviation is Sought: Table D-2 specifies a minimum pavement section of 3.0 inches of Asphalt and 8.0 inches of Base for an Urban Local based on an ESAL unit of 292,500

Proposed Nature and Extent of Deviation: Allow for a pavement section of 3.0 inches of Asphalt and 6.0 inches of Base for Stoney Meadows Way and Ledgestone Terrace based a design ESAL unit of 73,500 per the attached memo; Allow for a pavement section of 3.0 inches of Asphalt and 6.0 inches of Base for Stoney Meadows Way and Ledgestone Terrace based a design ESAL unit of 73,50; Also, LSC requests that this deviation be applicable to-similar requests within Meridian Ranch until the ECM is amended as recommended per the following: A previous version of the ECM included separate ESAL and pavement section values for lower and higher volume Urban Local streets (attached for reference). However, the ECM did not clearly explain the purpose and correct application of the two sets of values. As such, the ECM criteria were not applied correctly (our understanding) and the provision was removed from the ECM. LSC recommends the provision be reinstated in the ECM with an updated table and instructions clearly explaining how to correctly apply the criteria. The table may be similar to the one in the attached memo. LSC will draft a revision for County review. Along with this, LSC requests that this deviation be applicable to similar requests within Meridian Ranch until the ECM is amended:

Reason for the Requested Deviation: To obtain approval of appropriate pavement designs and avoid over-building the subdivision streets.

Comparison of Proposed Deviation to ECM Standard: The proposed base layer for Stoney Meadows Way and Ledgestone Terrace would be 6.0 inches. This is 2.0 inches less than the minimum pavement section set forth in Table D-2 of the ECM for an Urban local.

Applicable Regional or National Standards used as Basis: A previous version of the ECM included separate ESAL and pavement section values for lower and higher volume Urban Local streets (attached for reference). However, the ECM did not clearly explain the purpose and correct application of the two sets of values. As such, the ECM criteria were not applied correctly (our understanding) and the provision was removed from the ECM. LSC recommends the provision be reinstated in the ECM with an updated table and instructions clearly explaining how to correctly apply the criteria. The table may be similar to the one in the attached memo. LSC will draft a revision for County review. Along with this, LSC requests that this deviation be applicable to similar requests within Meridian Ranch until the ECM is amended.

Application Consideration:  CHECK IF APPLICATION MEETS CRITERIA FOR CONSIDERATION  The ECM standard is inapplicable to a particular situation.	JUSTIFICATION
☐ Topography, right-of-way, or other geographical	
conditions or impediments impose an undue hardship	
on the applicant, and an equivalent alternative that can accomplish the same design objective is available	
and does not compromise public safety or	
accessibility.	
5.5	
El Paso County Procedures Manual	
Procedure # R-FM-051-07	
Issue Date: 12/31/07	
Revision Issued: 00/00/00	
DSD File No	

■ A change to a standard is required to address a specific design or construction problem, and if not modified, the standard will impose an undue hardship on the applicant with little or no material benefit to the public.

The projected ESAL for the proposed street segments based on the street-specific projected traffic volumes in the TIS is significantly lower than the standard Urban Local street minimum ESAL in Table D-1 of the ECM. The ECM ESAL value is based on the maximum allowed average weekday traffic volume on an Urban Local while the proposed ESAL value is based on the specific projected volumes and corresponding ESAL value by specific street section.

If at least one of the criteria listed above is not met, this application for deviation cannot be considered.

Crite	ria	for	Дp	pro	val	ŀ
		. • •	, ,,	ρ. σ		•

#### PLEASE EXPLAIN HOW EACH OF THE FOLLOWING CRITERIA HAVE BEEN SATISFIED BY THIS REQUEST

The request for a deviation is The deviation is requested to avoid unnecessary over-building of the street. not based exclusively on financial considerations. The deviation will achieve the The projected ESAL for the proposed street segments based on the street-specific projected traffic volumes in the TIS is significantly lower than the standard Urban intended result with a Local street minimum ESAL in Table D-1 of the ECM. The ECM ESAL value is comparable or superior design and quality of improvement. based on the maximum allowed average weekday traffic volume on an Urban Local while the proposed ESAL value is based on a narrower ADT range to account for variations in Urban Local street volumes. The Urban Local street classification has a wide ADT range of 300 to 3,000 vehicles per day. The request is to allow ESALS to be calculated based on projected buildout ADTs from the TIS and a set of more narrowly-defined ADT ranges within the Urban Local classification. Please refer to the attached memo which utilizes this approach. The deviation will not adversely The deviation would not affect safety or operations as design is appropriate for the affect safety or operations. The deviation will not adversely The deviation would not affect maintenance as the design is appropriate for the affect maintenance and its street associated cost. The deviation will not adversely The deviation would not affect aesthetic appearance as the design is appropriate affect aesthetic appearance. for the street.

#### Owner, Applicant and Engineer Declaration:

To the best of my knowledge, the information on this application and all additional or supplemental documentation is true, factual and complete. I am fully aware that any misrepresentation of any information on this application may be

El Paso County Procedures Manual	
Procedure # R-FM-051-07	
Issue Date: 12/31/07	
Revision Issued: 00/00/00	
DSD File No.	

and that any approval of this application is based on the representations on any breach of representation or condition(s) of approval.	made in the application and may be revoked
Signature of owner (or authorized representative)	Date
Signature of applicant (if different from owner)	Date 10 % 17
Signature of Engineer	- 12-8-17 Date
Engineer's Seal	
10 - 8 - 17 - 18 - 17 - 18 - 18 - 18 - 18	Approved 🔕
Review and Recommendation:  APPROVED by the ECM Administrator	By:Jennifer Irvine, County Engineer Date:03/19/2018
	El Paso County Department of Public Works
This request has been determined to have met the criteria for approval.  D.3of ECM is hereby granted based on the justification proceeding approval of this deviation request is limited to Stoney Meadows War precedence concerning approval of additional deviations with respect to or requests. This deviation will be rendered null and void if site or modified, or altered prior to the construction of the improvements  Additional comments or information are attached.	provided. Comments:  y and Ledgestone Terrace and does not set this section of the ECM on any future filings subdivision conditions are changed,
DENIED by the ECM Administrator	Date
This request has been determined not to have met criteria for approval. of ECM is hereby denied. Comments:	
Additional comments or information are attached.	
El Paso County Procedures Manual Procedure # R-FM-051-07 Issue Date: 12/31/07 Revision Issued: 00/00/00 DSD File No	

grounds for denial. I have familiarized myself with the rules, regulations and procedures with respect to preparing and filing this application. I also understand that an incorrect submittal will be cause to have the project removed from the agenda of the Planning Commission, Board of County Commissioners and/or Board of Adjustment or delay review,



LSC TRANSPORTATION CONSULTANTS, INC.

545 East Pikes Peak Avenue, Suite 210 Colorado Springs, CO 80903 (719) 633-2868

FAX (719) 633-5430 E-mail: lsc@lsctrans.com

Website: http://www.lsctrans.com

November 20, 2017

Mr. Raul Guzman Tech Contractors P.O. Box 80036 San Diego, California 92138

RE: Stonebridge at Meridian Ranch Filing 3

El Paso County, Colorado Transportation Memorandum

LSC #174070

Dear Mr. Guzman:

In response to your request, LSC Transportation Consultants, Inc. has prepared this transportation memorandum for Stonebridge at Meridian Ranch Filing 3 in El Paso County, Colorado. The site is located south of Londonderry Drive between Rainbow Bridge Drive and Lambert Road. LSC completed a traffic impact analysis for this development dated February 13, 2017. This memorandum contains the projected buildout weekday traffic volumes and segment-specific Equivalent Single Axle Load (ESAL) values for use in pavement design for the interior streets.

#### TOTAL TRAFFIC

Figure 1 shows the short-term and long-term projected average weekday traffic volumes on the interior streets of Stonebridge at Meridian Ranch Filing 3. These volumes are based on the trip generation estimates and short-term directional distribution estimates shown in the February 2017 traffic impact study. The short-term total traffic volumes assume Lambert Road has not been extended south to Stapleton Drive. The long-term total traffic volumes assume buildout of the street network within the Meridian Ranch development including the extension of Lambert Road south to Stapleton Drive.

#### **ESAL CALCULATIONS**

LSC has calculated segment-specific Equivalent Single Axle Load (ESAL) values for use in the pavement design of the planned streets within Stonebridge at Meridian Ranch Filing 3. Segments have been identified as Urban Local (Low Volume) or Urban Local (Pavement Only). For purposes of this ESAL calculation report, the Local (Pavement Only) category has been divided into ADT (average daily traffic) ranges. By determining design ESALs using this procedure, the geotechnical engineer may be able to determine a suitable pavement section requiring, in some cases, slightly less base course depth, thereby saving on material costs while at the same time providing an appropriate design. The average daily traffic volumes were broken into five ranges as shown in the attached

Table 1. As presented in the table, these ranges are from 0-300, >300-750, >750-1,050, >1,050-2,000, and 2,000-3,000. The purpose of grouping the traffic volumes in this way was to provide a means of comparing the calculated and proposed design ESAL values for each street segment to the minimum design ESAL values listed in Table D-2 of the *El Paso County Engineering Criteria Manual (ECM)* (attached for reference).

The ECM outlines procedures for calculating ESAL values and determining the corresponding depth of asphalt pavement required based on the street classification. For urban local (low volume) streets (up to 300 ADT), the ECM requires a truck percentage of three percent to be used. For urban local streets (300 to 3,000 ADT), the ECM requires a truck percentage of four percent to be used. The ECM does not specify the vehicle mix of multi-unit and single-unit trucks. The ECM only indicates the total truck percentage. On local (low volume) streets, a vehicle mix of two percent single-unit trucks, one percent multi-unit trucks, and 97 percent cars/pickups was assumed for a total truck percentage of three percent. On urban local streets, a vehicle mix of 2.33 percent single-unit trucks, 1.67 percent multi-unit trucks, and 96 percent cars/pickups was assumed for a total truck percentage of four percent.

Table 2 shows the ESAL calculations for each street segment based on both the short-term and buildout total average weekday traffic volumes. Table 2 also shows a 20-year weighted average ESAL for each segment. The weighted average ESALs assume the short-term condition occurs for four years and the buildout condition occurs for 16 years. Figure 1 shows the worst case recommended classification and design ESAL based on the higher of the short-term and buildout average weekday traffic volume for each segment.

Please contact me if you have any questions or need further assistance.

Sincerely,

LSC TRANSPORTATION CONSULTANTS, INC.

By Kirstin D. Ferrin, P.E.

Senior Transportation Engineer

**Enclosures:** 

Tables 1-2

Figure 1

Table D-2 of the ECM

Table 1
Stonebridge Filing No. 3
Street Classifications (for pavement design) with ADT Ranges and ESAL Values

Segment Identifier (from Figure 3)	Urban Street Functional Classification (from ECM Table D-2)	ADT Volume Range	ECM ESAL (from ECM Table D-2) Version prior to 2011	LSC Proposed Design ESAL
	ocal (low volume)	0-300	36,500	36,500
	ocal (pavement only)	>300-750 <sup>(1)</sup>	109,500	73,500
	ocal (pavement only)	>750-1,120 <sup>(2)</sup>	109,500	109,500
·L	ocal (pavement only)	>1,120-2,000 <sup>(3)</sup>	292,000	196,000
L	ocal	>2,000-3,000	292,000	292,000
	Ion-Residential Collector	<20,000		821,000

#### Notes:

- (1) Intermediate ESAL value calculated using 750 ADT and Local street truck percentages.
- (2) 1,120 ADT not specifically quoted in ECM for Local (pavement only) streets, but resulting ESAL matches Table D-2 of the ECM when assuming 4% trucks. The 2011 ECM has been revised to remove the Local (pavement only line in the table. This was due to confusion over its use rather than removal because of inaccuracy).
- (3) Intermediate ESAL value calculated using 2,000 ADT and Local street truck percentages.

Source: LSC Transportation Consultants, Inc.

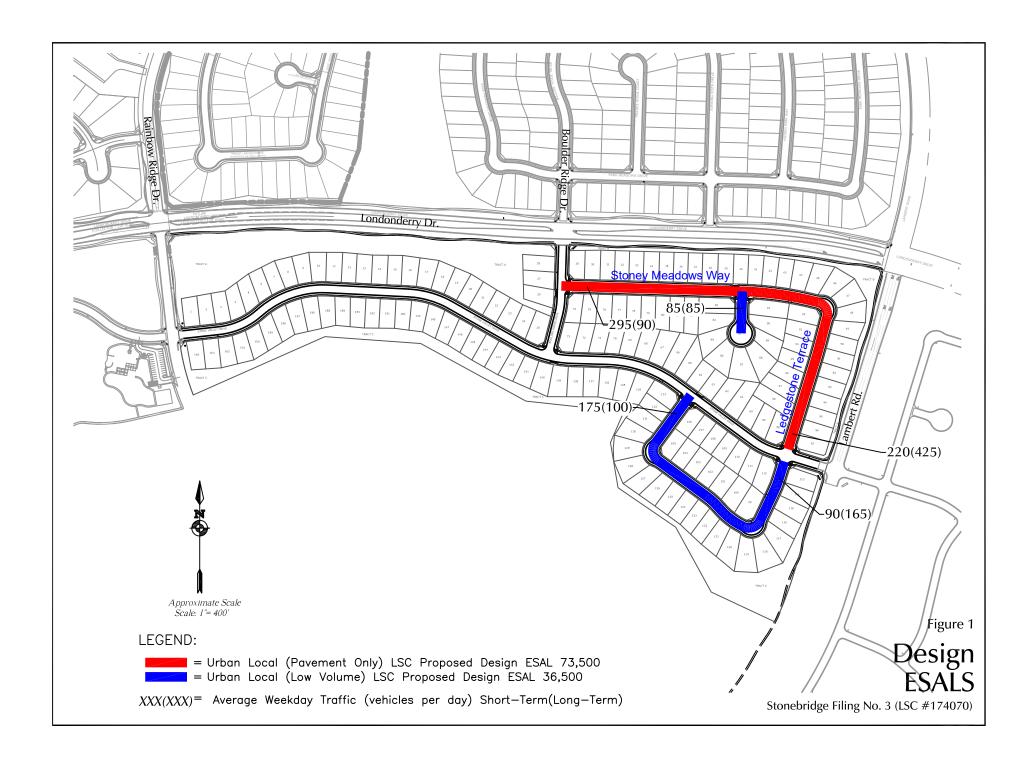
Table 2
Stonebridge Filing No. 3
<b>ESAL Calculation Table</b>

			Short-Term						Buildout							Weighted Average <sup>(1)</sup>						
One-Way Perc	Design Lane Percent of One-Way ADT	ADT (Vehicles Per Day)	Directional ADT (Vehicles Per Day)	Vehicles in Single Lane	CDOT Factor	EDLA	Calculated 20-Year 18-Kip ESAL	Recommended Design ESAL	Total Percent of One-Way ADT	Design Lane Percent of One- Way ADT	ADT (Vehicles Per Day)	Directional ADT (Vehicles Per Day)	Vehicles in Single Lane		EDLA	Calculated 20-Year 18-Kip ESAL	Recommended Design ESAL	Calculated 20-Year 18-Kip ESAL	Recommended Design ESAL			
Stoney Meadows Way	Urban Local (Low Volume)	Multi-Unit Trucks Single-Unit Trucks Passenger Cars/Pickup Trucks Total	1.67% 2.33% 96.00%	1.67% 2.33% 96.00%	295	148	2 3 142	1.087 0.249 0.003	2.68 0.86 0.42 <b>3.96</b>	28,894	73,500	1.67% 2.33% 96.00%	1.67% 2.33% 96.00%	90	45	1 1 43	1.087 0.249 0.003	0.82 0.26 0.13	8,815	36,500	12,831	73,500
Bluffstone Court	Urban Local (Low Volume)	Multi-Unit Trucks Single-Unit Trucks Passenger Cars/Pickup Trucks Total	1.00% 2.00% 97.00%	1.00% 2.00% 97.00%	85	43	0 1 41	1.087 0.249 0.003	0.46 0.21 0.12 <b>0.80</b>	5,820	36,500	1.00% 2.00% 97.00%	1.00% 2.00% 97.00%	85	43	0 1 41	1.087 0.249 0.003	0.46 0.21 0.12 <b>0.80</b>	5,820	73,500	5,820	36,500
Ledgestone Terrace North of Stone Valley Drive		Multi-Unit Trucks Single-Unit Trucks ) Passenger Cars/Pickup Trucks Total	1.67% 2.33% 96.00%	1.67% 2.33% 96.00%	220	110	2 3 106	1.087 0.249 0.003	2.00 0.64 0.32 <b>2.95</b>	21,548	73,500	1.67% 2.33% 96.00%	1.67% 2.33% 96.00%	425	213	4 5 204	1.087 0.249 0.003	3.86 1.23 0.61 <b>5.70</b>	41,627	73,500	37,611	73,500
Ledgestone Terrace South of Stone Valley Drive	Urban Local (Low Volume)	Multi-Unit Trucks Single-Unit Trucks Passenger Cars/Pickup Trucks Total	1.00% 2.00% 97.00%	1.00% 2.00% 97.00%	90	45	0 1 44	1.087 0.249 0.003	0.49 0.22 0.13	6,163	36,500	1.00% 2.00% 97.00%	1.00% 2.00% 97.00%	165	83	1 2 80	1.087 0.249 0.003	0.90 0.41 0.24 1.55	11,298	73,500	10,271	36,500
Stone Peaks Way	Urban Local (Low Volume)	Multi-Unit Trucks Single-Unit Trucks Passenger Cars/Pickup Trucks Total	1.00% 2.00% 97.00%	1.00% 2.00% 97.00%	175	88	1 2 85	1.087 0.249 0.003	0.95 0.44 0.25 <b>1.64</b>	11,983	36,500	1.00% 2.00% 97.00%	1.00% 2.00% 97.00%	100	50	1 1 49	1.087 0.249 0.003	0.54 0.25 0.15 <b>0.94</b>	6,847	73,500	7,875	36,500

Notes:

(1) The weighted average assumes four years under the short-term conditions and 16 years under the buildout conditions

Source: LSC Transportation Consultants, Inc.



Appendix D Pavement Design Criteria and Report

Adopted: 12/23/2004 Revised: 12/13/2016

REVISION 6

Section D.3.4-D.4.1

Table D-2. Minimum Pavement Sections

Roadway Functional Classification	ESAL	Composite Sections <sup>1</sup>		Portland Cement Concrete (in)
		Asphalt	Base	
		(in)	(in)	
Rural				
Local	36,500	3.0	4.0	5.0
Minor Collector	109,500	3.0	6.0	5.0
Major Collector	273,750	3.0	8.0	6.0
Minor Arterial	689,850	4.0	8.0	6.0
Principal Arterial, 4-lane	2,628,000	5.0	8.0	6.0
Principal Arterial, 6-lane	9,198,000	6.5	8.0	6.0
Expressway, 4-lane	3,942,000	6.5	10.0	6.0
Expressway, 6-lane	12,264,000	6.5	10.0	7.0
Urban				
Local (low volume)	36,500	3.0	4.0	5.0
Local	292,000	3.0	8.0	5.0
Residential Collector	821,000	4.0	8.0	6.0
Nonresidential Collector	821,000	4.0	8.0	6.0
Minor Arterial	1,971,000	5.0	8.0	6.0
Principal Arterial, 4-lane	5,256,000	5.0	8.0	6.0
Principal Arterial, 6-lane	8,176,000	6.5	8.0	6.0
Expressway, 4-lane	7,884,000	6.5	8.0	6.0
Expressway, 6-lane	9,811,000	6.5	10.0	7.0

### **D.3.4** Flexible Pavement Strength Coefficients

The standard design coefficients for pavement materials are provided in Table D-3. Design values shall be verified by predesign mix test data and supported by daily construction tests.

# D.3.5 Portland Cement Concrete Working Stress (ft)

The working stress (f<sub>t</sub>) shall be 75% of that provided by third-point beam loading which shall have minimum laboratory 28-day strength of 650 psi based on actual tests of materials to be used.

#### D.3.6 Gravel Roads

A minimum thickness of 6-inches shall be used on all newly constructed gravel roads meeting material specifications presented in Table D-7.

#### D.4 PAVEMENT DESIGN PROCEDURE

#### **D.4.1** Flexible Pavements

The following procedure shall be used in determining the Structural Number (SN) and thickness of the pavement being designed.

Appendix D Pavement Design Criteria and Report

Adopted: 1/9/2006

REVISION 1 <

Previous ECM Version

Table D-2. Minimum Pavement Sections

Roadway Functional Classification	EDLA	ESAL	Comp Secti	oosite ions <sup>1</sup>	Full Depth	Portland Cement	
			Asphalt (in)	Base (in)	Asphalt (in)	Concrete (in)	
Rural							
Local	5.0	32,850	3.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	
Minor Collector	15.0	109,500	3.0	6.0	4.5	5.0	
Major Collector	38.0	273,750	3.0	8.0	5.0	6.0	
Minor Arterial	95.0	689,850	4.0	8.0	6.0	6.0	
Principal Arterial, 4-lane	360.0	2,628,000	5.0	8.0	7.0	6.0	
Principal Arterial, 6-lane	1,260.0	9,198,000	6.5	8.0	8.5	6.0	
Expressway, 4-lane	540.0	3,942,000	6.5	10.0	7.5	6.0	
Expressway, 6-lane	1,680.0	12,264,000	6.5	10.0	9.0	7.0	
Urban							
Local (low volume)	5.0	32,850	3.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	
Local (pavement only) <sup>2</sup>	15.0	109,500	3.0	6.0	4.5	5.0	
Local	40.0	292,000	3.0	8.0	5.0	5.0	
Residential Collector	113.0	821,000	4.0	8.0	6.0	6.0	
Nonresidential Collector	113.0	821,000	4.0	8.0	6.0	6.0	
Minor Arterial	270.0	1,971,000	5.0	8.0	7.0	6.0	
Principal Arterial, 4-lane	720.0	5,256,000	5.0	8.0	8.0	6.0	
Principal Arterial, 6-lane	1,120.0	8,176,000	6.5	8.0	8.5	6.0	
Expressway, 4-lane	1,080.0	7,884,000	6.5	8.0	8.5	6.0	
Expressway, 6-lane	1,344.0	9,811,000	6.5	10.0	9.0	7.0	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> A composite section can only be used where the R-value of the subgrade soil is 30 or lower; or the CBR value is 5 or lower

# D.3.4 Flexible Pavement Strength Coefficients

The standard design coefficients for pavement materials are provided in Table D-1. Design values shall be verified by predesign mix test data and supported by daily construction tests.

# D.3.5 Portland Cement Concrete Working Stress (ft)

The working stress (ft) shall be 75% of that provided by third-point beam loading which shall have minimum laboratory 28-day strength of 600 psi based on actual tests of materials to be used.

# D.3.6 Gravel Roads

A minimum thickness of 6-inches shall be used on all newly constructed gravel roads meeting material specifications presented in Table D-11.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Section is for pavement design purposes only. All other design related requirements shall follow those designated under the Urban Local.