## Final Drainage Plan, Cherry Creek Crossing Filing No. 1 Lot 111 El Paso County, Colorado

Prepared for:
Colorado Highway 382 Limited Partnership
6070 North Camino Almonte
Tucson, Arizona 85718

Prepared by:



1604 South 21st Street Colorado Springs, Colorado 80904 (719) 630-7342

Kiowa Project No. 14028 August 3, 2017 Revised September 20, 2017 Revised July 19, 2018

# **Table of Contents**

	<u>Pa</u>	ge
Table	of Contentsi	i
Engine	eer's Statementii	i
I.	General Location and Description of Project	į
II.	Hydrology	į
III.	Hydraulic Calculations light	J
IV.	Floodplain Statement	ļ
V.	Drainage and Bridge Fees	1
VI.	Economic Analysis	ļ
List of	Tables	
Table 1	Drainage Improvement Cost Estimate	•
	Figures	
Figure	1 Vicinity Map	
Figure :	2 Amended Drainage Plan	
Figure :	Flood Insurance Rate Map	
Appen	dix A – Hydraulic Calculations	

### Engineer's Statement:

The attached drainage plan and report were prepared under my direction and supervision and are correct to the best of my knowledge and belief. Said drainage report has been prepared according to the criteria established by the County for drainage reports and said report is in conformity with the master plan of the drainage basin. I accept responsibility for any liability caused by any negligent acts, errors or omissions on my part in preparing this report.

negligent acts, errors or omissions on my part in preparing this report.
Kiowa Engineering Corporation, 1604 South 21st Street, Colorado Springs, Colorado 80904  Richard N. Wrast  Registered Engineer 193 0  For and on Behalf of Kiowa Engineering Corporation
Developer's Statement:
I, the Developer, have read and will comply with all of the requirements specified in this drainage report and plan.  Iber Advisors, LLC, General Partner  BY: Mallow, Managing Member
Printed  ADDRESS: Colorado Highway 382 Limited Partnership 6070 North Camino Almonte Tucson, Arizona 85718
El Paso County:
Filed in accordance with the requirements of the Drainage Criteria Manual Volumes 1 and 2, El Paso County Engineering Criteria Manual and Land Development Code, as amended.
Jennifer Irvine, P.E. Date County Engineer/ECM Administrator

### I. General Location and Description of Project

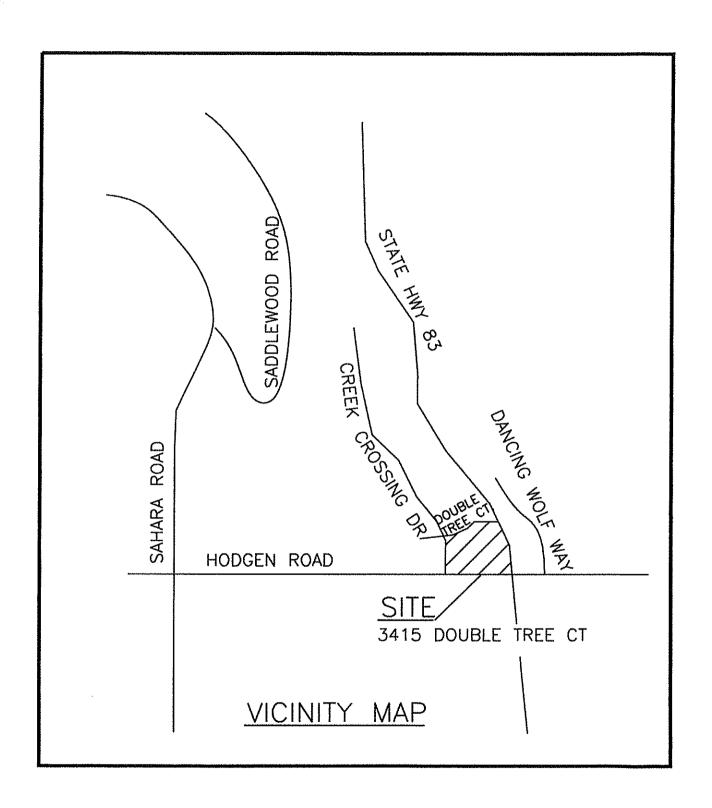
Cherry Creek Crossing Filing No. 1 is a platted subdivision in northern El Paso County that consists of 53 single family lots ranging in size from 2.5 to 5 acres, and one 8-acre commercial lot. The commercial lot, Lot 111, is located at the northwest corner of State Highway 83 and Hodgen Road. The owner of Lot 111 is proposing to carry out overlot grading in anticipation of a commercial use being established on the lot. The location of Lot 111 is shown on Figure 1.

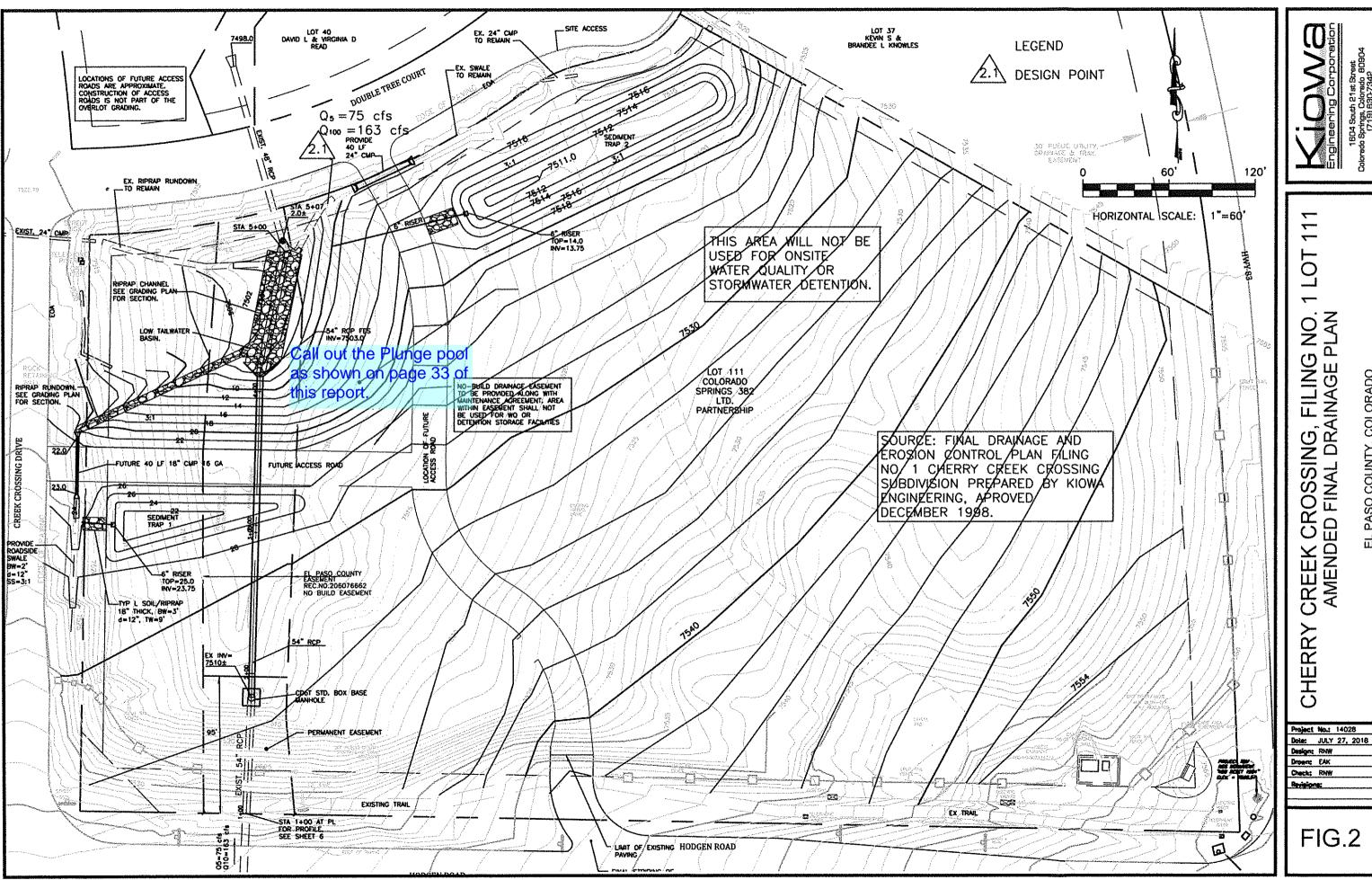
The final drainage report for Filing No. 1 was approved by the County in 1998. Since that time the single-family lots have all been developed while Lot 111 has remains undeveloped. The public roadways that serve the subdivision have all been built and are currently maintained by the County. An overlot grading and erosion control plan has been prepared to show the extent of grading that is proposed for Lot 111. In addition to the overlot grading operations, the existing 54-inch reinforced concrete pipe presently maintained by the County that conveys runoff from offsite watersheds into Lot 111 is proposed for extension approximately 200 feet to the north. The proposed extension to this culvert is shown on Figure 2. When Filing 1 was platted, a drainage, floodplain and no-build easement was shown. This easement was created for access to the drainageway for the purposes of maintenance by the individual property owner. The County has a dedicated permanent easement that extends into the property 95-feet from the Hodgen Road right-of-way for the purposes of maintenance access to the 54-inch RCP that was extended when Hodgen Road was widened. These easements are shown on Figure 2.

Prior to the final development of Lot 111 a site plan will have to be provided to the County for review and approval per the requirements of the approved development plan for Cherry Creek Crossing. A specific use has not been identified for Lot 111. It is anticipated that onsite drainage facilities as well as water quality storage will be installed at that time. There are no stormwater detention or water quality facilities proposed for construction as part of the overlot grading. Permanent water quality measures will be installed when the site is developed into its final use. Permanent water quality measures such as water quality storage basins will not be placed in the area bounded by Double Tree Court, Cherry Crossing Road and the future access drives shown on Figure 2. A temporary sediment basin will be installed as part of the overlot grading work.

### II. Hydrology

Onsite and offsite hydrology for Cherry Creek Crossing Filing 1 used to size the drainage facilities within the subdivision is summarized in the Filing 1 final drainage report. The hydrology work map from the Filing 1 final drainage plan showing the location of Lot 111 has been included within Appendix A. The overlot grading and eventual revegetation efforts will cause no change in the existing condition rates of runoff for Lot 111. The peak flow rates that are carried into the site by the existing 54-inch RCP under Hodgen Road are shown on Figure 2.





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### III. Hydraulic Calculations

The hydraulic capacity of the existing 48-inch CMP under Hodgen Road has been verified in its as-built condition. A field survey was conducted in 2014 whereby the as-built invert of the 54-inch RCP under Hodgen Road as well as for the 48-inch CMP culvert under Double Tree Court were confirmed. The overlot grading as proposed would not affect the culvert under Double Tree Court. The hydraulic capacity of the 54-inch RCP under Hodgen Road extended as shown on Figure 2 was reverified. Based upon the hydraulic calculations, extending the 54-inch into the site will not affect the hydraulic capacity of the culvert. The headwater-to-depth ratio is unchanged between the existing and extended condition. The culvert calculations have been included in Appendix A.

The outlet of the 54-inch will be stabilized by means of a standard CDOT headwall and wingwall. Due to the high outlet velocity in the 100-year condition (17.2 feet per second), and the anticipated super-critical flow condition, a low tailwater basin has been designed per UDFCD Volume 2. Based on the calculations a Type M soil/riprap low tailwater basin is required.

The present outlet condition of the 48-inch CMP under Double Tree Court was field checked and found to be stable and free of any scouring. The installation of the 54-inch RCP through Lot 111 will not affect the outlet hydraulics of the existing 48-inch CMP under Double Tree Court as this culvert functions under inlet control conditions.

### IV. Floodplain Statement

The Floodplain Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) for El Paso County Flood Insurance Study (FIS) panel 285 was reviewed to determine any potential regulatory floodplains within Lot 111. There is no land within the Filing 1 subdivision that is located within a 100-year floodplain as delineated in the FIS. A copy of the relevant portion of FIRM panel 285F is shown on Figure 3.

### V. Drainage and Bridge Fees

Drainage and bridge fees for Filing No.1 were determined in the Filing No. 1 final drainage report. The drainage and bridge fees were paid with the development of Filing 1. Therefore, there are no fees due for Lot 111.

### VI. Economic Analysis

Summarized on Table 1 is the cost estimate for the extension of the 54-inch culvert through Lot 111.

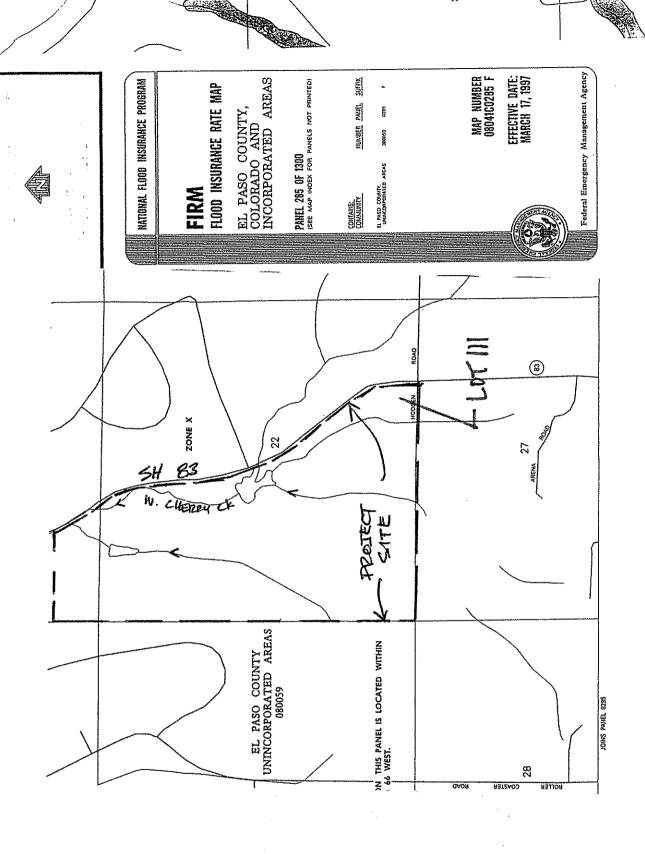


FIGURE 3 No Scale

Appendix A
Hydraulic Calculations

TABLE 1: CHERRY CREEK CROSSING FILING 1 LOT 111 DRAINAGE IMPROVEMENT COST ESTIMATE KIOWA PROJECT NUMBER 14028

ITEM	UNIT COST	UNIT	QUANTITY	TOTAL
PUBLIC DRAINAGE FACILITIES				
54-INCH RCP	\$225	LF	215	\$48,375
CDoT std headwall/wingwall	\$5,000	EA	1	\$5,000
BOX BASE MANHOLE	\$7,500	EA	1	\$7,500
TYPE L SOIL/RIPRAP RUNDOWN	\$70	CY	50	\$3,500
TYPE M SOIL/RIPRAP	\$85	CY	160	\$13,600
SUBTOTAL				\$77,975.00
CONTINGENCY (5 %)				\$3,898.75
ENGINEERING (10 %)				\$7,797.50
TOTAL			-	\$89,671.25

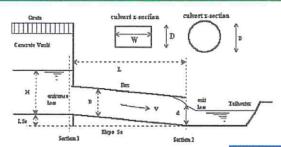
Appendix A Hydraulic Calculations

#### CULVERT STAGE-DISCHARGE SIZING (INLET vs. OUTLET CONTROL WITH TAILWATER EFFECTS)

Project: 14028 Cherry Creek Crossing Filing No. 1, Lot 111

Basin ID: Hodgen Road culvert existing conditions

Status:



Design Information (Input):

Circular Culvert: Barrel Diameter in Inches

Inlet Edge Type (choose from pull-down list)

Culvert

D = 54 inches
Grooved End Projection

OR:

Box Culvert: Barrel Height (Rise) in Feet

Barrel Width (Span) in Feet

Inlet Edge Type (choose from pull-down list)

No =

Number of Barrels

Inlet Elevation at Culvert Invert

Outlet Elevation at Culvert Invert OR Slope of Culvert (ft v./ft h.)

Culvert Length in Feet Manning's Roughness Bend Loss Coefficient Exit Loss Coefficient Inlet Elev = 7316 ft. elev.

Outlet Elev = 7310 ft. elev.

L = 220 ft.

n = 0.025

K<sub>o</sub> = 0

K<sub>c</sub> = 1

Design Information (calculated):

Entrance Loss Coefficient Friction Loss Coefficient Sum of All Loss Coefficients

Orifice Inlet Condition Coefficient
Minimum Energy Condition Coefficient

K <sub>o</sub> =	0.20	
K,=	3.41	
K, =	4.61	
C <sub>d</sub> =	0.95	
E <sub>low</sub> =	-0.0739	

Controlling

Inlet

Flow

Calculations of Culvert Capacity (output):

Water Surface Tailwater

Quo= 16365
Hw/0=7.5

Elevation (ft., linked)	Surface Elevation ft	Inlet-Control Flowrate cfs	Outlet-Control Flowrate cfs	Culvert Flowrate cfs (output)	Equation Used:	Control Used
7316.00	7310.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	No Flow (WS < inlet)	N/A
7318.00	7310.50	27.40	117.96	27.40	Min. Energy. Eqn.	INLET
7320.00	7311.00	89.80	129.53	89.80	Regression Eqn.	INLET
7322.00	7311.50	153.80	147.76	147.76	Regression Eqn.	OUTLET
7324.00	7312.00	199.20	166.26	166.26	Regression Eqn.	OUTLET
7326.00	7312.50	235.30	182.89	182.89	Regression Eqn.	OUTLET
7328.00	7313.00	266.60	198.09	198.09	Regression Eqn.	OUTLET
7330.00	7313.50	294.50	212.27	212.27	Orifice Eqn.	OUTLET
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Culvert

# **HY-8 Culvert Analysis Report**

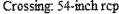
54" WWEET EXTENSION

Table 1 - Summary of Culvert Flows at Crossing: 54-inch rcp

Headwater Elevation (ft)	Total Discharge (cfs)	Culvert 1 Discharge (cfs)	Roadway Discharge (cfs)	Iterations
7507.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
7508.72	20.00	20.00	0.00	1
7509.55	40.00	40.00	0.00	1
7510.28	60.00	60.00	0.00	1
7510.93	80.00	80.00	0.00	1
7511.57	100.00	100.00	0.00	1
7512.26	120.00	120.00	0.00	1
7513.06	140.00	140.00	0.00	1
7513.97	160.00	160.00	0.00	1
7515.03	180.00	180.00	0.00	1
7516.22	200.00	200.00	0.00	1
7534.00	383.98	383.98	0.00	Overtopping

# Rating Curve Plot for Crossing: 54-inch rcp





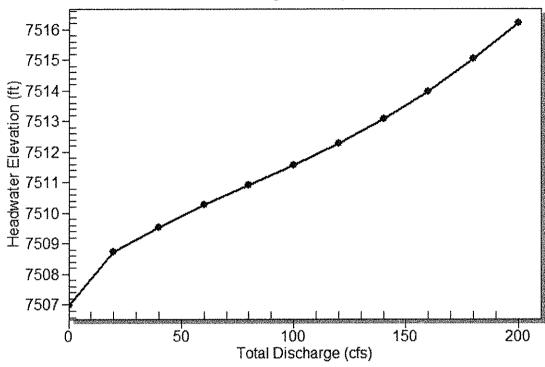


Table 2 - Culvert Summary Table: Culvert 1

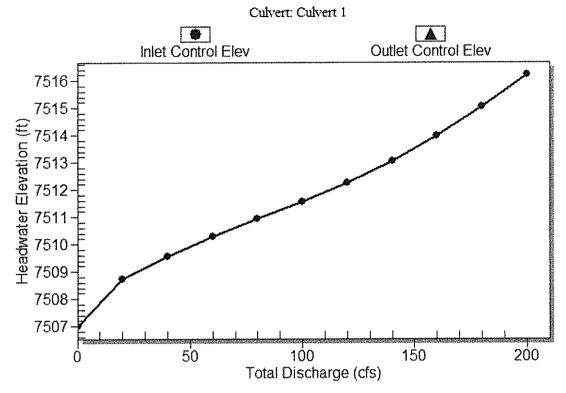
Total Discharge (cfs)	Culvert Discharge (cfs)	Headwater Elevation (ft)	Inlet Control Depth (ft)	Outlet Control Depth (ft)	Flow Type	Normal Depth (ft)	Critical Depth (ft)	Outlet Depth (ft)	Tailwater Depth (ft)	Outlet Velocity (ft/s)	Tailwater Velocity (ft/s)
0.00	0.00	7507.00	0.000	0.0*	0-NF	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
20.00	20.00	7508.72	1.721	0.0*	1-S2n	0.786	1.260	0.800	0.446	10.287	3,956
40.00	40.00	7509.55	2.547	0.0*	1-52n	1,124	1.819	1.141	0.666	12.500	5.008
60.00	60.00	7510.28	3.282	0.0*	1-\$2n	1.402	2.250	1.409	0.838	14.062	5.718
80.00	80.00	7510.93	3.928	0.0*	1-\$2n	1.628	2.610	1,630	0.985	15,346	6.266
100.00	100.00	7511.57	4.568	•0,0	5-S2n	1.846	2,928	1.854	1.116	16.176	6.717
120,00	120.00	7512.26	5.263	0.0*	5-S2n	2.041	3.218	2,148	1.233	16.012	7.103
140.00	140.00	7513.06	6.056	0.0*	5-S2n	2.237	3.467	2.361	1,342	16.571	7.441
160.00	160.00	7513.97	6.972	0.0*	5-S2n	2.423	3,682	2,568	1.442	17.072 🏘	7.744
180.00	180.00	7515.03	8,025	0.0*	5-S2n	2.608	3.856	2.771	1.537	17.528	8.018
200.00	200.00	7516.22	9.219	0.0*	5-S2n	2.797	4.031	2.975	1.626	17.950	8,270

* theoretical depth is impractical.	Depth report	ted is corrected.
**********	*******	************
Inlet Elevation (inve	ert): 7507.00 ft,	Outlet Elevation (invert): 7503.00 ft
Culvert	Length: 228.04 ft,	Culvert Slope: 0.0175
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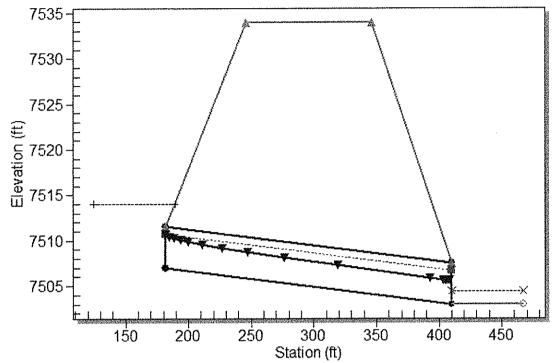
# **Culvert Performance Curve Plot: Culvert 1**

# Performance Curve



### Water Surface Profile Plot for Culvert: Culvert 1

# Crossing - 54-inch rcp, Design Discharge - 160.0 cfs Culvert - Culvert 1, Culvert Discharge - 160.0 cfs



### Site Data - Culvert 1

Site Data Option: Culvert Invert Data

Inlet Station: 182.00 ft Inlet Elevation: 7507.00 ft Outlet Station: 410.00 ft Outlet Elevation: 7503.00 ft

Number of Barrels: 1

# **Culvert Data Summary - Culvert 1**

Barrel Shape: Circular Barrel Diameter: 4.50 ft Barrel Material: Concrete Embedment: 0.00 in

Barrel Manning's n: 0.0120 Inlet Type: Conventional

Inlet Edge Condition: Square Edge with Headwall

Inlet Depression: NONE

Table 3 - Downstream Channel Rating Curve (Crossing: 54-inch rcp)

Flow (cfs)	Water Surface Elev (ft)	Depth (ft)	Velocity (ft/s)	Shear (psf)	Froude Number
0.00	7503.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
20.00	7503.45	0.45	3.96	0.83	1.10
40.00	7503.67	0.67	5.01	1.25	1.17
60.00	7503.84	0.84	5.72	1.57	1.21
80.00	7503.99	0.99	6.27	1.84	1.23
100.00	7504.12	1.12	6.72	2.09	1.25
120.00	7504.23	1.23	7.10	2.31	1.27
140.00	7504.34	1.34	7.44	2.51	1.28
160.00	7504.44	1.44	7.74	2.70	1.30
180.00	7504.54	1.54	8.02	2.88	1.31
200.00	7504.63	1.63	8.27	3.04	1.32

### Tailwater Channel Data - 54-inch rcp

Tailwater Channel Option: Trapezoidal Channel

Bottom Width: 10.00 ft

Side Slope (H:V): 3.00 (\_:1)

Channel Slope: 0.0300

Channel Manning's n: 0.0350

Channel Invert Elevation: 7503.00 ft

### Roadway Data for Crossing: 54-inch rcp

Roadway Profile Shape: Constant Roadway Elevation

Crest Length: 100.00 ft
Crest Elevation: 7534.00 ft
Roadway Surface: Paved

Roadway Top Width: 100.00 ft

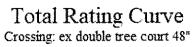
# **HY-8 Culvert Analysis Report**

EX 48" PLEP DOUBLE THEE CE

Table 1 - Summary of Culvert Flows at Crossing: ex double tree court 48"

Headwater Elevation (ft)	Total Discharge (cfs)	Culvert 1 Discharge (cfs)	Roadway Discharge (cfs)	Iterations
7502.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
7503.75	20.00	20.00	0.00	1
7504.64	40.00	40.00	0.00	1
7505.36	60.00	60.00	0.00	1
7506.06	80.00	80.00	0.00	1
7506.87	100.00	100.00	0.00	1
7507.86	120.00	120.00	0.00	1
7509.03	140.00	140.00	0.00	1
7510.36	160.00	160.00	0.00	1
7510.58	163.00	163.00	0.00	1
7513.44	200.00	200.00	0.00	1
7515.50	221.67	221.67	0.00	Overtopping

# Rating Curve Plot for Crossing: ex double tree court 48"



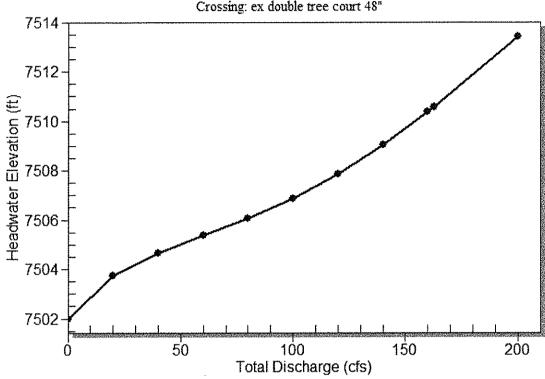
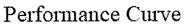


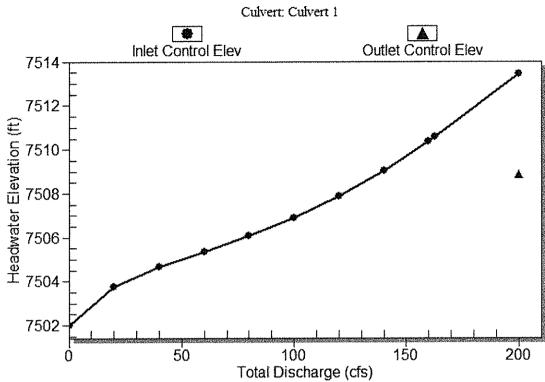
Table 2 - Culvert Summary Table: Culvert 1

Total Discharge (cfs)	Culvert Discharge (cfs)	Headwater Elevation (ft)	Inlet Control Depth (ft)	Outlet Control Depth (ft)	Flow Type	Normal Depth (ft)	Critical Depth (ft)	Outlet Depth (ft)	Tailwater Depth (ft)	Outlet Velocity (fVs)	Tailwater Velocity (ft/s)
0.00	0.00	7502.00	0.000	0.0*	0-NF	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	000.0	0.000
20.00	20.00	7503.75	1.751	0.0*	1-52n	0.713	1.305	0.729	0.323	12.598	3.722
40.00	40.00	7504.64	2.643	0.0*	1-\$2n	1.017	1.879	1.031	0.484	15.454	4.745
60,00	60.00	7505.36	3,359	0.0*	1-S2n	1.267	2.329	1.368	0.611	15.749	5.442
80.00	80.00	7506.06	4.060	0.0*	5-S2n	1.474	2.703	1.628	0.719	16,667	5.984
100.00	100,00	7506.87	4.872	0.0*	5-52n	1.670	3.018	1.862	0.815	17.437	6.431
120,00	120.00	7507.86	5,857	0.0*	5-S2n	1.850	3.281	2.088	0.902	18.092	6.815
140.00	140,00	7509.03	7.027	0.0*	5-S2n	2.028	3,490	2.300	0.983	18.734	7.152
160.00	160.00	7510.36	8.365	0.0*	5-S2n	2.198	3,698	2.503	1.058	19.359	7.454
163.00	163.00	7510.58	8.578	0.0*	5-S2n	2.223	3.729	2.529	1.069	19.486	7.497
200.00	200.00	7513.44	11,438	6.856	6-FFc	2.544	4.000	4.000	1.195	15.915	7.980

* theoretical depth is impractical.	Depth reported is corrected.			
******	********	*********************	****	
Inlet Elevation (inve	ert): 7502.00 ft,	Outlet Elevation (invert): 7498	.00 ft	
Culvert	Length: 130.06 ft,	Culvert Slope: 0.0308		
为市业产业清晰水影大会企业大工商业企业的	**********	************	****	

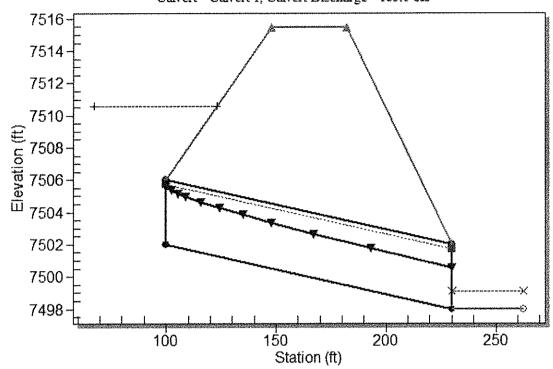
### **Culvert Performance Curve Plot: Culvert 1**





### Water Surface Profile Plot for Culvert: Culvert 1

Crossing - ex double tree court 48", Design Discharge - 163.0 cfs
Culvert - Culvert 1. Culvert Discharge - 163.0 cfs



### Site Data - Culvert 1

Site Data Option: Culvert Invert Data

Inlet Station: 100.00 ft
Inlet Elevation: 7502.00 ft
Outlet Station: 230.00 ft
Outlet Elevation: 7498.00 ft

Number of Barrels: 1

### **Culvert Data Summary - Culvert 1**

Barrel Shape: Circular
Barrel Diameter: 4.00 ft
Barrel Material: Concrete
Embedment: 0.00 in

Embedment: 0.00 in

Barrel Manning's n: 0.0120 Inlet Type: Conventional

Inlet Edge Condition: Beveled Edge (1:1)

Inlet Depression: NONE

Table 3 - Downstream Channel Rating Curve (Crossing: ex double tree court 48")

Flow (cfs)	Water Surface Elev (ft)	Depth (ft)	Velocity (ft/s)	Shear (psf)	Froude Number
0.00	7498.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
20.00	7498.32	0.32	3.72	0.71	1.21
40.00	7498.48	0.48	4.75	1.06	1.28
60.00	7498.61	0.61	5.44	1.33	1.33
80.00	7498.72	0.72	5.98	1.57	1.36
100.00	7498.82	0.82	6.43	1.78	1.38
120.00	7498.90	0.90	6.81	1.97	1.40
140.00	7498.98	0.98	7.15	2.15	1.42
160.00	7499.06	1.06	7.45	2.31	1.43
163.00	7499.07	1.07	7.50	2.33	1.44
200.00	7499.19	1.19	7.98	2.61	1.46

### Tailwater Channel Data - ex double tree court 48"

Tailwater Channel Option: Trapezoidal Channel

Bottom Width: 15.00 ft

Side Slope (H:V): 5.00 (\_:1)

Channel Slope: 0.0350

Channel Manning's n: 0.0330

Channel Invert Elevation: 7498.00 ft

### Roadway Data for Crossing: ex double tree court 48"

Roadway Profile Shape: Constant Roadway Elevation

Crest Length: 100.00 ft
Crest Elevation: 7515.50 ft
Roadway Surface: Paved

Roadway Top Width: 34.00 ft

KIOWA ENGINEERING CORPORATION	SHEET NO. 14020 OF
Outlet Velaitz e se	1" TREP Q100 = 163 ets
5111 Ter free	
Flowry full & e	139% = 218 CFS V=17.5 fps
Checke 43 full: Grea:	= 10.3 f.
Q = 1	2= 1.49 S/Z LZ 7/3 A= 10.3 Z= .90 49 1.09 (10.3)(9)2/3
	150 ct: check Velocity
Per HPB Andyska	156/10:2=1501 11/4 @ outlet = 17.1 fps

KIOWA ENGINEERING CORPORATION	SHEET NO. LOT 111 OF ZINT 3 - CALCULATED BY LADON DATE 9/19/17  CHECKED BY DATE THE THE SCALE THE STATE TH
VS:17 (Sc.1)46	028'/.  17/(.028).17  17/(.028).17  (2.6-1)66 = 4.31  - 6.8
probably super control of not apply: Due to inlet control and	> 4H 24"Dso-lawer end e attet -: 10-6 does outition a 42" vuler
Double Tree, In 100-4. Stilled, & 15 fps e 120 souther Continuous Should siffice a tres lo be < 10 fps. warrafy	outlest of 54" is not layer of type H. S. I would be extrume on velocity would be type H. Type M.

	JOB Chery Creek Crosing
KIOWA ENGINEERING CORPORATION	SHEET NO. LOFT III OF 3 OF 3
MOVA ENGINEERING COM CHATION	CALCULATED BY 4008 DATE 7/19/18
	CHECKED BY TANKS DATE
	SCALE HORALINGS -
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54 outlest Protection	
use vires chops a	9. Low tailweter tour.
per Fig 9-37	
	B 2 D
Rock String: Figo.	re 9.50
D=4.5' 4	4 =
10770 1000 ETTER	Flow depth in barrel
54" ? Da =	De + Yn De= 3.73
	2 Yn = 2,51
	3.73+2.51)
	7
	3012
	30 V 200
01 Q1 -	163
1/15 Da 5 F1	(3.12) 1,5 = 29.6
Yt/= 2.	5/3-12 = .80
	12016
	01 /211 15
per rique 9-38	à Type M (Svil Empray
1 02	1/ 1/ 1/ 1/ 1/ 1/ 1/ 1/ 1/ 1/ 1/ 1/ 1/ 1

Thickness 2xDm = 24"

Chapter 9 Hydraulic Structures

#### 3.2.2 Low Tailwater Basin

The design of low tailwater riprap basins is necessary when the receiving channel may have little or no flow or tailwater at time when the pipe or culvert is in operation. Figure 9-37 provides a plan and profile view of a typical low tailwater riprap basin.

By providing a low tailwater basin at the end of a storm drain conduit or culvert, the kinetic energy of the discharge dissipates under controlled conditions without causing scour at the channel bottom.

Low tailwater is defined as being equal to or less than 1/3 of the height of the storm drain, that is:

$$y_i \le \frac{D}{3}$$
 or  $y_i \le \frac{H}{3}$ 

Where:

 $y_t$  = tailwater depth at design flow (feet)

D = diameter of circular pipe (feet)

H = height of rectangular pipe (feet)

#### Rock Size

The procedure for determining the required riprap size downstream of a conduit outlet is in Section 3.2.3.

After selecting the riprap size, the minimum thickness of the riprap layer, T, in feet, in the basin is defined as:

$$T = 2D_{50}$$
 Equation 9-15

### **Basin Geometry**

Figure 9-37 includes a layout of a standard low tailwater riprap basin with the geometry parameters provided. The minimum length of the basin (L) and the width of the bottom of the basin (W1) are provided in a table at the bottom of Figure 9-37. All slopes in the low tailwater basin shall be 3(H):1(V), minimum.

#### Other Design Requirements

Extend riprap up the outlet embankment slope to the mid-pipe level, minimum. It is recommended that riprap that extends more than 1 foot above the outlet pipe invert be installed 6 inches below finished grade and buried with topsoil.

Provide pipe end treatment in the form of a pipe headwall or a flared-end section headwall. See Section 3.1 for options.

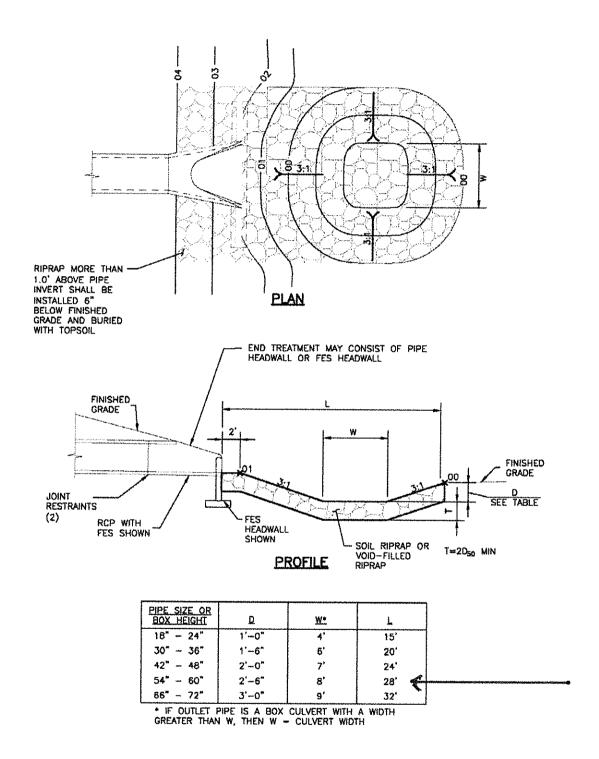


Figure 9-37. Low tailwater riprap basin

### 3.2.3 Rock Sizing for Riprap Apron and Low Tailwater Basin

Scour resulting from highly turbulent, rapidly decelerating flow is a common problem at conduit outlets. The following section summarizes the method for sizing riprap protection for both riprap aprons (Section 3.2.1) and low tailwater basins (Section 3.2.2).

Use Figure 9-38 to determine the required rock size for circular conduits and Figure 9-39 for rectangular conduits. Figure 9-38 is valid for  $Q/D_c^{2.5}$  of 6.0 or less and Figure 9-39 is valid for  $Q/WH^{1.5}$  of 8.0 or less. The parameters in these two figures are:

- 1.  $Q/D^{1.5}$  or  $Q/WH^{0.5}$  in which Q is the design discharge in cfs,  $D_c$  is the diameter of a circular conduit in feet, and W and H are the width and height of a rectangular conduit in feet.
- 2.  $Y_t/D_c$  or  $Y_t/H$  in which  $Y_t$  is the tailwater depth in feet,  $D_c$  is the diameter of a circular conduit in feet, and H is the height of a rectangular conduit in feet. In cases where  $Y_t$  is unknown or a hydraulic jump is suspected downstream of the outlet, use  $Y_t/D_t = Y_t/H = 0.40$  when using Figures 9-38 and 9-39.
- 3. The riprap size requirements in Figures 9-38 and 9-39 are based on the non-dimensional parametric Equations 9-16 and 9-17 (Steven, Simons, and Watts 1971 and Smith 1975).

Circular culvert:

$$d_{50} = \frac{0.023Q}{Y_{c}^{1.2}D_{c}^{0.3}}$$

Equation 9-16

Rectangular culvert:

$$d_{50} = \frac{0.014H^{0.5}Q}{Y.W}$$

Equation 9-17

These rock size requirements assume that the flow in the culvert is subcritical. It is possible to use Equations 9-16 and 9-17 when the flow in the culvert is supercritical (and less than full) if the value of  $D_c$  or H is modified for use in Figures 9-38 and 9-39. Note that rock sizes referenced in these figures are defined in the *Open Channels* chapter. Whenever the flow is supercritical in the culvert, substitute  $D_a$  for  $D_c$  and  $H_a$  for H, in which  $D_a$  is defined as:

$$D_a = \frac{\left(D_c + Y_n\right)}{2}$$

Equation 9-18

Where the maximum value of  $D_a$  shall not exceed  $D_c$ , and

$$H_a = \frac{\left(H + Y_n\right)}{2}$$

Equation 9-19

Where the maximum value of  $H_a$  shall not exceed H, and:

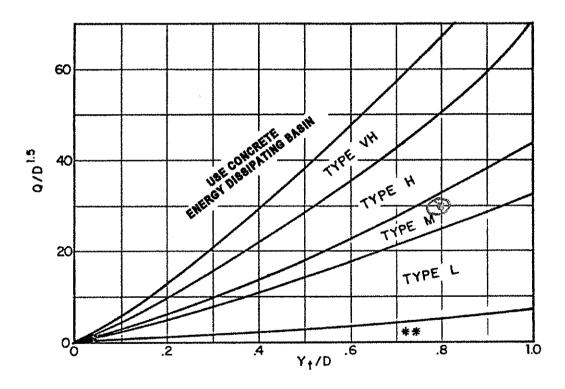
 $D_a$  = parameter to use in place of D in Figure 9-38 when flow is supercritical (ft)

 $D_c$  = diameter of circular culvert (ft)

 $H_a$  = parameter to use in place of H in Figure 9-39 when flow is supercritical (ft)

H = height of rectangular culvert (ft)

 $Y_n$  = normal depth of supercritical flow in the culvert (ft)

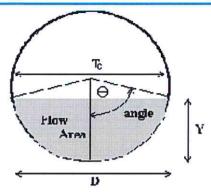


Use  $\,D_{\alpha}$  instead of D whenever flow is supercritical in the barrel. \*\*Use Type L for a distance of 3D downstream .

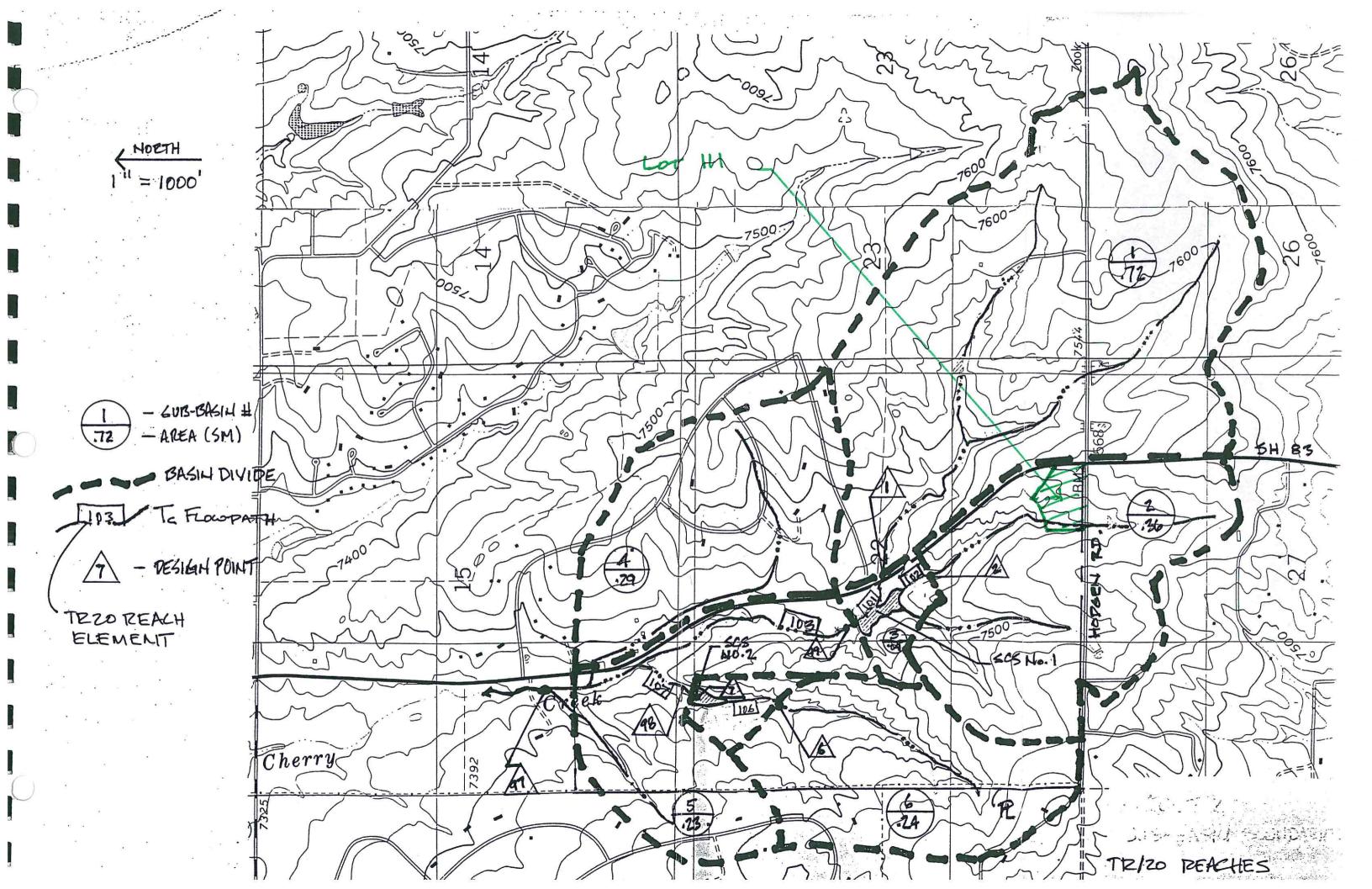
Figure 9-38. Riprap erosion protection at circular conduit outlet (valid for Q/D2.5  $\leq$  6.0)

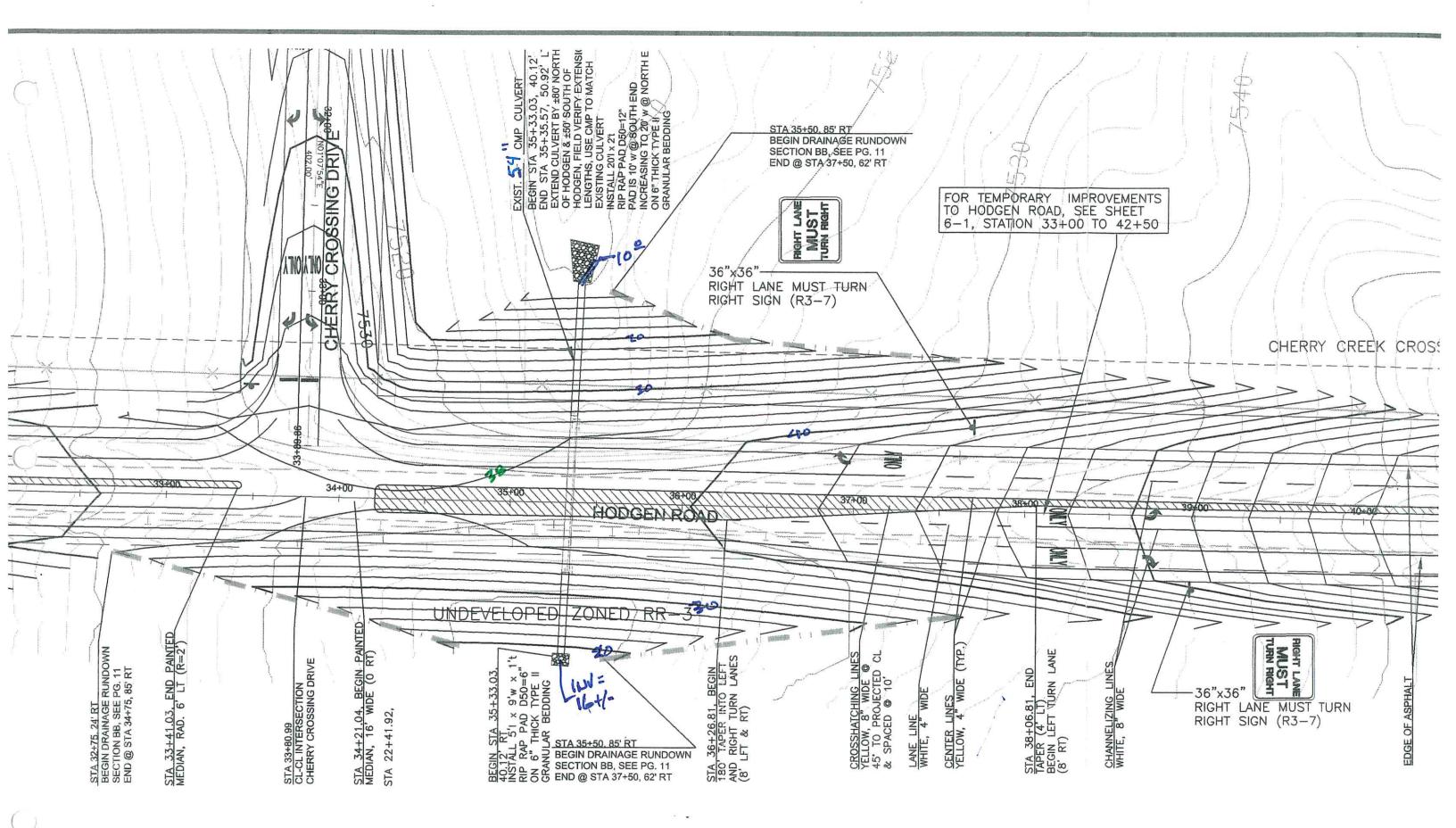
### CIRCULAR CONDUIT FLOW (Normal & Critical Depth Computation)

Project: 14028 Cherry Creek Crossing Filing No. 1, Lot 111
Pipe ID: Hodgen Road Culvert- Extended Condition



Design Information (Input)	Process of the Paris of the Par		
Pipe Invert Slope	So =	0.0190	ft/ft
Pipe Manning's n-value	n =	0.0130	
Pipe Diameter	D =	54.00	inches
Design discharge	Q =	163.00	cfs
Full-flow Capacity (Calculated)			
Full-flow area	Af =	15.90	sq ft
Full-flow wetted perimeter	Pf =	14.14	ft
Half Central Angle	Theta =	3.14	radians
Full-flow capacity	Qf =	271.79	cfs
	<u></u>		
Calculation of Normal Flow Condition			
Half Central Angle (0 <theta<3.14)< td=""><td>Theta =</td><td>1.69</td><td>radians</td></theta<3.14)<>	Theta =	1.69	radians
Flow area	An =	9.13	sq ft
Top width	Tn =	4.47	ft
Wetted perimeter	Pn =	7.59	ft
Flow depth	Yn =	2.51	ft
Flow velocity	Vn =	17.86	fps
Discharge	Qn =	163.01	cfs
Percent Full Flow	Flow =	60.0%	of full flow
Normal Depth Froude Number	Fr <sub>n</sub> =	2.20	supercritical
35 			
Calculation of Critical Flow Condition			
Half Central Angle (0 <theta-c<3.14)< td=""><td>Theta-c =</td><td>2.29</td><td>radians</td></theta-c<3.14)<>	Theta-c =	2.29	radians
Critical flow area	Ac=	14.09	sq ft
Critical top width	Tc=	3.39	ft
Critical flow depth	Yc=	3.73	ft
Critical flow velocity	Vc=	11.57	fps
Critical Depth Froude Number	Fr <sub>c</sub> =	1.00	





HODGEN ROAD

EXISTING SA" RCP

KIOWA ENGINEERING CO	DRPORATION
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SHEET NO. 14828 OF 113

CALCULATED BY DATE 7/17(18)

CHECKED BY DATE ROW

Spllwys: Treng. Sedient Torps. Sel. trap 1: DA = 1.4 to - round up do 2 de : per 513 defails 56-7 Piser pipe = 6" PVC sprilling to so = q": Coest leugth = 3' K2: Sed Trop # 2: TA 5.3 Ac roul to 50c. : per 68 defails 50-7 rists pipe = L" PVC Spilling Dos= 9" Crest length=6"

# Cherry Creek Crossing Lot 111 Sedimentation Basin 1 Volume Calculation

	Stage	Elevation	Area sq. ft.	Area Acres	Avg. Area	Increment	Incremental Volume	Cumulative Volume
_	0	11	0	0.00	•	• •		
					0.04	1	0.04	0.04
	1	12	3,352	0.08				
					0.11	2	0.21	0.25
	3	14	5,811	0.13				
					0.17	2	0.33	0.58
	5	16	8,635	0.20				

### Cherry Creek Crossing Lot 111 Sedimentation Basin 2 Volume Calculation

 Stage	Elevation	Area sq. ft.	Area Acres	Avg. Area	Increment	Incremental Volume	Cumulative Volume
 0	21	0	0.00				
				0.01	1	0.01	0.01
1	22	788	0.02	0.00	•	0.07	0.00
3	24	2,165	0.05	0.03	2	0.07	0.08
3	24	2,100	0.05	0.07	2	0.14	0.22
5	26	4,046	0.09	0.07	£	0. 14	U.LL

# Markup Summary

# Steve Kuehster (1)



Subject: text box Page Label: 6

Author: Steve Kuehster Date: 8/30/2018 8:45:43 AM

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Call out the Plunge pool as shown on page 33 of this report.