



**ENTECH**  
ENGINEERING, INC.

505 ELKTON DRIVE  
COLORADO SPRINGS, CO 80907  
PHONE (719) 531-5599  
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May 6, 2021

Classic Communities  
2138 Flying Horse Club Drive  
Colorado Springs, Colorado 80921

Attn: Adam Doyle

Re: Pavement Recommendations  
Midtown at Hannah Ridge, Filing No. 1, Phases 1 and 2  
El Paso County, Colorado

**APPROVED**  
**Engineering Department**

05/26/2021 7:17:06 AM

dsdnijkamp

EPC Planning & Community  
Development Department

Phase 2 only.

Dear Mr. Doyle:

As requested, Entech Engineering, Inc. obtained samples of the pavement subgrade soil from the proposed roadways within the above referenced filing. Laboratory testing was performed in order to determine the pavement support characteristics of the soil at proposed subgrade. This letter presents the results of the laboratory testing and pavement recommendations for the local residential roadways within the filing.

### **Project Description**

The project will consist of the paving of sections of Horsemanship Court, Grand Prix Court, Rosa Belle Heights, and Cracker Jack Heights in the Midtown at Hannah Ridge, Filing No. 1 Subdivision, Phase 1 and 2. Subsurface Soil Investigation and laboratory testing was performed to determine the pavement support characteristics on the soil. The general layout of the site is presented in the Test Boring Location Map, Figure 1.

### **Subgrade Conditions**

Eight test borings were drilled in the roadways in this filing, not exceeding 500 feet between each test boring. The test boring locations are shown in Figure No. 1. The Test Boring Logs are presented in Appendix A. A representative bulk sample of the subgrade soils was obtained from Test Boring No. 1 at the anticipated subgrade elevation. Soils encountered in the test borings consisted of clayey to very clayey sand fill and sandy clay fill. The surficial soils were classified into two soil type (Soil Types 1 and 2). Due to the similarity of the soils, design was performed on a sample of the Type 1 soil. The Type 3 and 4 soils were located at depths beneath the subgrade influence zone.

Sieve Analyses were performed on the subgrade soils for the purpose of classification. The Sieve Analyses on the Type 1 soils indicated that approximately 41 to 57 percent of the soil particles passed the No. 200 sieve. The Type 1 soils classify as A-6 and soils using the AASHTO classification system. The Type 1 soils typically provide fair pavement support characteristics. Water soluble sulfate tests indicated that the soils exhibited a negligible potential for below grade sulfate attack. Groundwater was not encountered in the test borings during or subsequent to drilling. The results of laboratory testing are presented Appendix B.

Swell/Consolidation testing on the Type 1 and 2 soils was required due to their plastic indexes. The testing resulted in swells of 0.2 to 1.9 percent. Based on these results, mitigation for expansive soils is not required in this filing.

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Pavement Recommendations  
Midtown at Hannah Ridge, Filing No. 1, Phases 1 and 2  
El Paso County, Colorado

California Bearing Ratio (CBR) testing was performed on a sample of the Type 1 subgrade soils. The results of the CBR and classification testing are summarized in Table 1 and presented in the following tables, and in Appendix B, attached.

Soil Type 1 – Very Clayey Sand Fill

R @ 90% = 14.0  
R @ 95% = 30.0  
Use R = 30.0 for design

Classification Testing

Liquid Limit	36
Plasticity Index	16
Percent Passing 200	43.2
AASHTO Classification	A-6
Group Index	3
Unified Soils Classification	SC

The CBR testing was used to determine pavement sections for this site. The pavement sections were determined utilizing the El Paso County "Pavement Design Criteria and Report". All of the roadways classify as local roadways which used an 18K ESAL value of 292,000 for design. Pavement alternatives for asphalt over aggregate basecourse and cement stabilized subgrade sections are provided. Design parameters used in the pavement analysis are as follows:

Reliability (Local Roads)	80%
Serviceability Index (Local Roads)	2.0
"R" Value Subgrade - Soil Type 1	30.0
Resilient Modulus - Soil Type 1	6,849 psi
<b>Structural Coefficients:</b>	
Hot Bituminous Pavement	0.44
Aggregate Basecourse	0.11
Cement Stabilized Subgrade	0.12

Pavement calculations are attached in Appendix C. Pavement sections recommended for the site are summarized as follows:

Pavement Sections – Soil Type 1

<u>Alternative</u>	<u>Urban Local – ESAL = 292,000</u>		<u>Cement Stabilized Subgrade (in.)</u>
	<u>Asphalt (in)</u>	<u>Basecourse (in)</u>	
1. Asphalt Over Basecourse	4.0	9.0	--
2. Cement Stabilized Subgrade	4.0*	--	10.0

\* Minimum sections required per the El Paso County "Pavement Design Criteria and Report".

### **Roadway Construction - Asphalt on Aggregate Basecourse Alternatives**

Prior to placement of the asphalt, the subgrade should be proofrolled and compacted to a minimum of 95 percent of its maximum Standard Proctor Dry Density, ASTM D-698 at 0 to +3 percent of optimum moisture content. Any loose or soft areas should be removed and replaced with suitable materials. Basecourse materials should be compacted to a minimum of 95 percent of its maximum Modified Proctor Dry Density, ASTM D-1557 at  $\pm 2$  percent of optimum moisture content. Special attention should be given to areas adjacent to manholes, inlet structures and valves.

### **Roadway Construction – Cement Stabilized Subgrade Alternative**

Prior to placement of the asphalt, the subgrade shall be stabilized by addition of cement to a depth of at least 10 inches. The amount of cement applied shall be 2.0 percent (by weight) of the subgrade's maximum dry density as determined by the Standard Proctor Test (ASTM D-698) based on laboratory cement stabilization testing. The cement should be spread evenly on the subgrade surface and be thoroughly mixed into the subgrade over a 10-inch depth such that a uniform blend of soil and cement is achieved. Prior to application or mixing of the cement, the upper 10-inches of subgrade should be thoroughly moisture conditioned to the soil's optimum water content or as much as 2 percent more than the optimum water content as necessary to provide a compactable soil condition. Densification of the cement-stabilized subgrade should be completed to obtain a compaction of at least 95 percent of the subgrade maximum dry density as determined by the Standard Proctor Test (ASTM D-698). Satisfactory compaction of the subgrade shall occur within 90 minutes from the time of mixing the cement into the subgrade.

The following conditions shall be observed as part of the subgrade stabilization:

- Type I/II cement as supplied; a local supplier shall be used. All cement used for stabilization should come from the same source. If cement sources are changed a new laboratory mix design should be completed.
- Moisture conditioning of the subgrade and/or mixing of the cement into the subgrade shall not occur when soil temperatures are below 40° F. Cement treated subgrades should be maintained at a temperature of 40° F or greater until the subgrade has been compacted as required.
- Cement placement, cement mixing and compaction of the cement treated subgrade should be observed by a Soils Engineer. The Soils Engineer should complete in situ compaction tests and construct representative compacted specimens of the treated subgrade material for subsequent laboratory quality assurance testing.

If significant grading is performed, the soils at subgrade may change. Modification to the pavement sections should be evaluated after site grading is completed.

In addition to the above guidance, the asphalt, cement, subgrade conditions, compaction of materials and roadway construction methods shall meet the El Paso County specifications.

Classic Communities  
Pavement Recommendations  
Midtown at Hannah Ridge, Filing No. 1, Phases 1 and 2  
El Paso County, Colorado

We trust that this has provided you with the information you required. If you have any questions or need additional information, please do not hesitate to contact us.

Respectfully Submitted,

ENTECH ENGINEERING, INC.



Daniel P. Stegman

DPS/bs

Encl.

Entech Job No. 200511  
AAprojects/2020/200511 pr 2



Reviewed by:

Mark H. Hauschild, P.E.  
Senior Engineer

## TABLE

**TABLE 1**  
**SUMMARY OF LABORATORY TEST RESULTS**

CLIENT CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
PROJECT MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, F1  
JOB NO. 200511

SOIL TYPE	TEST BORING NO.	DEPTH (FT)	WATER (%)	DRY DENSITY (PCF)	PASSING NO. 200 SIEVE (%)	LIQUID LIMIT (%)	PLASTIC INDEX (%)	SULFATE (WT %)	AASHTO CLASS.	SWELL/ CONSOL (%)	UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION	SOIL DESCRIPTION
1, CBR	1	0-3	13.0	112.4	43.2	36	16		A-6	0.5	SC	FILL, SAND, VERY CLAYEY
1	1	1-2	15.8	110.2	40.8	33	16	<0.01	A-6	0.2	SC	FILL, SAND, VERY CLAYEY
1	3	1-2	9.0	90.3	43.4	36	17		A-6	0.3	SC	FILL, SAND, VERY CLAYEY
1	4	1-2	15.8	104.8	44.1	34	12		A-6	0.3	SC	FILL, SAND, VERY CLAYEY
1	6	1-2	11.7	114.8	47.9	37	16	0.06	A-6	0.2	SC	FILL, SAND, VERY CLAYEY
1	7	1-2	13.3	85.1	56.8	34	17		A-6	0.6	CL	FILL, SAND, VERY CLAYEY
1	8	1-2	12.9	94.4	50.2	35	17		A-6	1.9	SC-CL	FILL, SAND-CLAY
2	2	1-2	13.7	112.5	24.7	36	17		A-2-6	0.3	SC	FILL, SAND, CLAYEY
2	5	1-2	16.7	108.5	30.9	35	13	<0.01	A-2-6	0.6	SC	FILL, SAND, CLAYEY
3	1	10			22.0	NV	NP		A-2-4		SM	SAND, SILTY
4	5	10			39.7	30	14	<0.01	A-6		SC	SAND, VERY CLAYEY

**FIGURE**







## **APPENDIX A: Test Boring Logs**

TEST BORING NO. 1  
 DATE DRILLED 3/24/2021  
 Job # 200511

TEST BORING NO. 2  
 DATE DRILLED 3/24/2021  
 CLIENT CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
 LOCATION MDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, F1

REMARKS

DRY TO 10', 3/24/21  
 FILL 0-5', SAND, VERY CLAYEY,  
 FINE TO MEDIUM GRAINED,  
 BROWN, MEDIUM DENSE, MOIST  
  
 SAND, SILTY, FINE TO MEDIUM  
 GRAINED, BROWN, MEDIUM  
 DENSE, MOIST

Depth (ft)	Symbol	Samples	Blows per foot	Watercontent %	Soil Type
			17	8.2	1
5			18	8.3	1
10			12	7.4	3
15					
20					

REMARKS

DRY TO 5', 3/24/21  
 FILL 0-5', SAND, CLAYEY, FINE  
 TO MEDIUM GRAINED, BROWN,  
 DENSE TO MEDIUM DENSE, MOIST

Depth (ft)	Symbol	Samples	Blows per foot	Watercontent %	Soil Type
			30	13.2	2
5			15	17.1	2
10					
15					
20					



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TEST BORING LOG

DRAWN

DATE

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DATE

4/8/21

JOB NO  
 200511

FIG NO.  
 A-1

TEST BORING NO. 3  
 DATE DRILLED 3/24/2021  
 Job # 200511

TEST BORING NO. 4  
 DATE DRILLED 3/24/2021  
 CLIENT CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
 LOCATION MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, F1

REMARKS

DRY TO 5', 3/24/21  
 FILL 0-5', SAND, VERY CLAYEY,  
 FINE TO MEDIUM GRAINED,  
 BROWN, MEDIUM DENSE, MOIST

Depth (ft)	Symbol	Samples	Blows per foot	Watercontent %	Soil Type
5			18	9.4	1
5			15	11.8	1
10					
15					
20					

REMARKS

DRY TO 5', 3/24/21  
 FILL 0-5', SAND, VERY CLAYEY,  
 FINE TO MEDIUM GRAINED,  
 BROWN, MEDIUM DENSE TO  
 DENSE, MOIST

Depth (ft)	Symbol	Samples	Blows per foot	Watercontent %	Soil Type
5			12	11.8	1
5			33	10.5	1
10					
15					
20					



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TEST BORING LOG

DRAWN:

DATE

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4/8/21

JOB NO.  
 200511

FIG NO  
 A-2

TEST BORING NO. 5  
 DATE DRILLED 3/24/2021  
 Job # 200511

TEST BORING NO. 6  
 DATE DRILLED 3/24/2021  
 CLIENT CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
 LOCATION MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, F1

REMARKS

DRY TO 10', 3/24/21

FILL 0-5', SAND, CLAYEY, FINE  
 TO MEDIUM GRAINED, BROWN,  
 MEDIUM DENSE, MOIST

SAND, VERY CLAYEY, FINE TO  
 MEDIUM GRAINED, BROWN,  
 MEDIUM DENSE, MOIST

Depth (ft)	Symbol	Samples	Blows per foot	Watercontent %	Soil Type
			23	12.7	2
5			15	14.4	2
10			10	13.2	4
15					
20					

REMARKS

DRY TO 5', 3/24/21

FILL 0-5', SAND, VERY CLAYEY,  
 FINE TO MEDIUM GRAINED,  
 BROWN, MEDIUM DENSE, MOIST

Depth (ft)	Symbol	Samples	Blows per foot	Watercontent %	Soil Type
			19	17.1	1
5			15	13.2	1
10					
15					
20					



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TEST BORING LOG

DRAWN

DATE

CHECKED

DATE 4/8/21

JOB NO  
 200511

FIG NO  
 A-3

TEST BORING NO. 7  
 DATE DRILLED 3/24/2021  
 Job # 200511

TEST BORING NO. 8  
 DATE DRILLED 3/24/2021  
 CLIENT CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
 LOCATION MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, F1

REMARKS

DRY TO 5', 3/24/21  
 FILL 0-5', CLAY, VERY SANDY,  
 BROWN, STIFF TO FIRM, MOIST

Depth (ft)	Symbol	Samples	Blows per foot	Watercontent %	Soil Type
			17	12.0	1
5			9	14.4	1
10					
15					
20					

REMARKS

DRY TO 5', 3/24/21  
 FILL 0-5', SAND-CLAY, FINE TO  
 MEDIUM GRAINED, BROWN,  
 LOOSE TO MEDIUM DENSE, MOIST

Depth (ft)	Symbol	Samples	Blows per foot	Watercontent %	Soil Type
			8	15.2	1
5			11	14.3	1
10					
15					
20					



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TEST BORING LOG

DRAWN:

DATE

CHECKED: *h*

DATE 4/8/21

JOB NO  
 200511

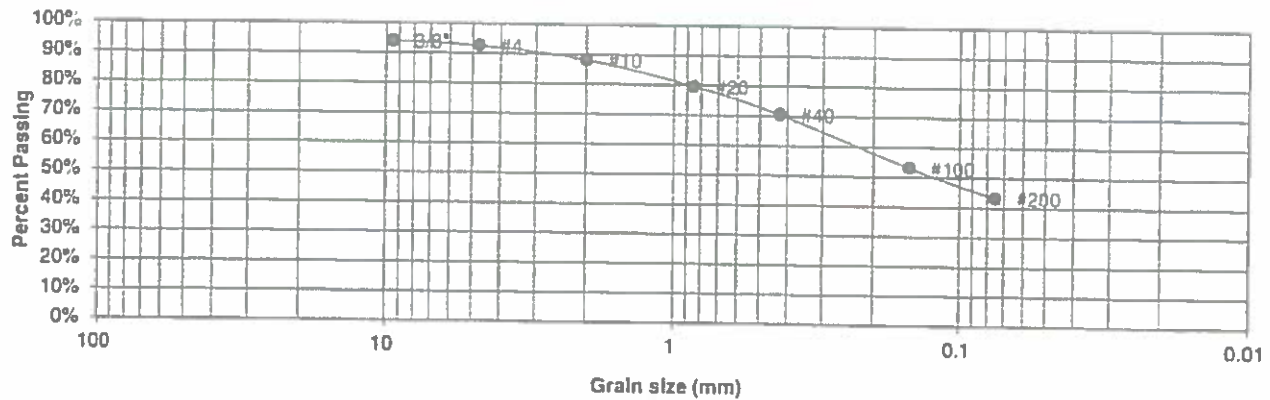
FIG NO  
 A-4

## **APPENDIX B: Laboratory Test Results**



<u>UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION</u>	SC	<u>CLIENT</u>	CLASSIC COMMUNITIES
<u>SOIL TYPE #</u>	1, CBR	<u>PROJECT</u>	MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, F1
<u>TEST BORING #</u>	1	<u>JOB NO.</u>	200511
<u>DEPTH (FT)</u>	0-3	<u>TEST BY</u>	BL
<u>AASHTO CLASSIFICATION</u>	A-6	<u>GROUP INDEX</u>	3

**Sieve Analysis  
Grain Size Distribution**



<u>U.S. Sieve #</u>	<u>Percent Finer</u>
3"	
1 1/2"	
3/4"	
1/2"	
3/8"	94.0%
4	92.6%
10	88.1%
20	79.6%
40	70.5%
100	53.1%
200	43.2%

<u>Atterberg Limits</u>	
Plastic Limit	20
Liquid Limit	36
Plastic Index	16

Swell  
 Moisture at start  
 Moisture at finish  
 Moisture increase  
 Initial dry density (pcf)  
 Swell (psf)



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**LABORATORY TEST  
RESULTS**

DRAWN

DATE

CHECKED

DATE: 4/16/21

JOB NO

200511

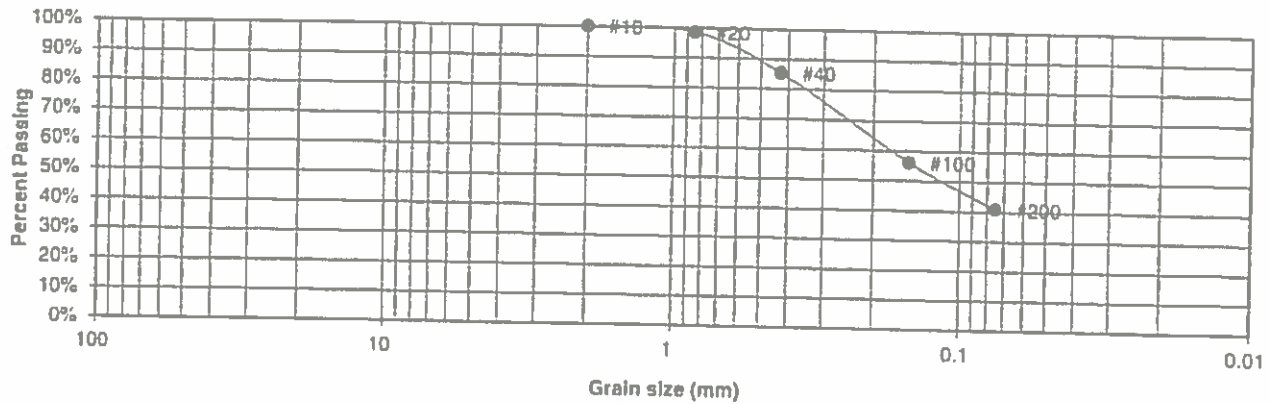
FIG NO

21

UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION SC  
 SOIL TYPE # 1  
 TEST BORING # 1  
 DEPTH (FT) 1-2  
 AASHTO CLASSIFICATION A-6

CLIENT CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
 PROJECT MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, FI  
 JOB NO. 200511  
 TEST BY BL  
 GROUP INDEX 2

Sieve Analysis  
 Grain Size Distribution



U.S. Sieve #	Percent Finer
3"	
1 1/2"	
3/4"	
1/2"	
3/8"	
4	
10	100.0%
20	98.6%
40	85.4%
100	56.2%
200	40.8%

Atterberg  
Limits  
 Plastic Limit 17  
 Liquid Limit 33  
 Plastic Index 16

Swell  
 Moisture at start  
 Moisture at finish  
 Moisture increase  
 Initial dry density (pcf)  
 Swell (psf)



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LABORATORY TEST  
 RESULTS

DRAWN

DATE

CHECKED:

DATE  
 4/8/21

JOB NO.

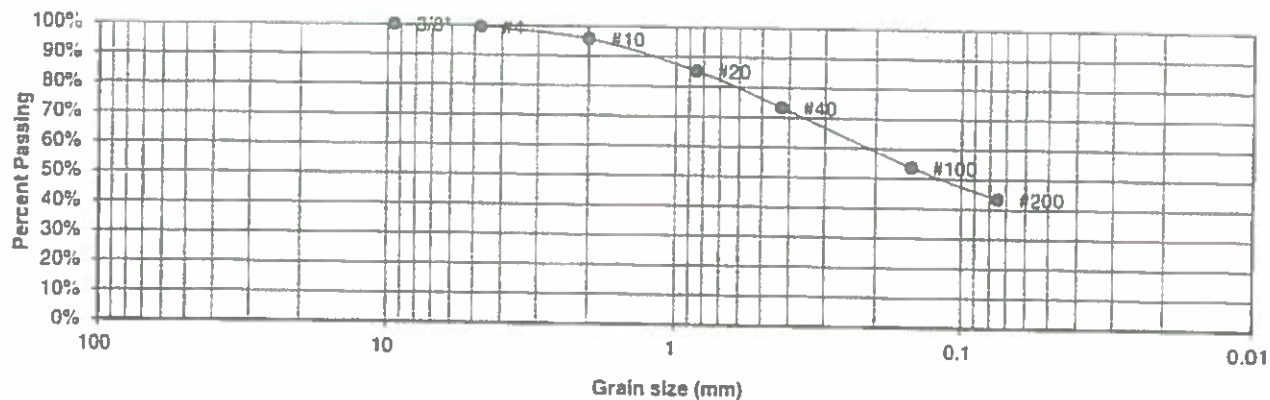
200511  
 FIG NO.

B-2

**UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION** SC  
**SOIL TYPE #** 1  
**TEST BORING #** 3  
**DEPTH (FT)** 1-2  
**AASHTO CLASSIFICATION** A-6

**CLIENT** CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
**PROJECT** MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, F1  
**JOB NO.** 200511  
**TEST BY** BL  
**GROUP INDEX** 3

**Sieve Analysis  
Grain Size Distribution**



U.S. Sieve #	Percent Finer
3"	
1 1/2"	
3/4"	
1/2"	
3/8"	100.0%
4	99.4%
10	95.7%
20	85.3%
40	73.3%
100	53.8%
200	43.4%

**Atterberg  
Limits**  
 Plastic Limit 19  
 Liquid Limit 36  
 Plastic Index 17

**Swell**  
 Moisture at start  
 Moisture at finish  
 Moisture increase  
 Initial dry density (pcf)  
 Swell (psf)



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**LABORATORY TEST  
RESULTS**

DRAWN:

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DATE 4/8/21

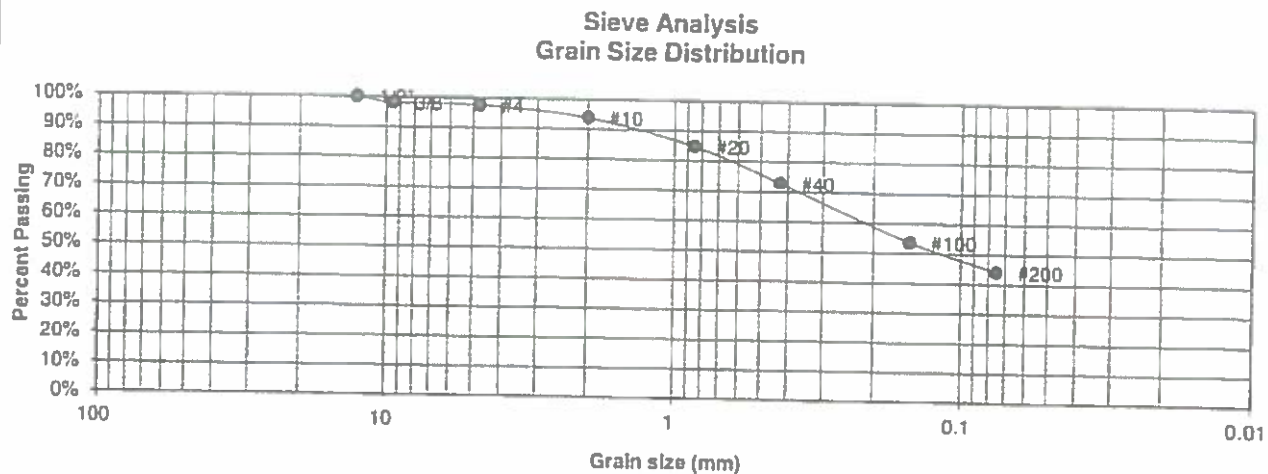
JOB NO

200511  
 FIG NO

B-3

**UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION** SC  
**SOIL TYPE #** 1  
**TEST BORING #** 4  
**DEPTH (FT)** 1-2  
**AASHTO CLASSIFICATION** A-6

**CLIENT** CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
**PROJECT** MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, FI  
**JOB NO.** 200511  
**TEST BY** BL  
**GROUP INDEX** 2



U.S. Sieve #	Percent Finer
3"	
1 1/2"	
3/4"	
1/2"	100.0%
3/8"	98.1%
4	97.5%
10	93.8%
20	84.7%
40	72.8%
100	53.7%
200	44.1%

**Atterberg  
Limits**  
 Plastic Limit 23  
 Liquid Limit 34  
 Plastic Index 12

**Swell**  
 Moisture at start  
 Moisture at finish  
 Moisture increase  
 Initial dry density (pcf)  
 Swell (psf)



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 COLORADO SPRINGS, COLORADO 80907

**LABORATORY TEST  
RESULTS**

DRAWN

DATE

CHECKED

DATE

JOB NO.

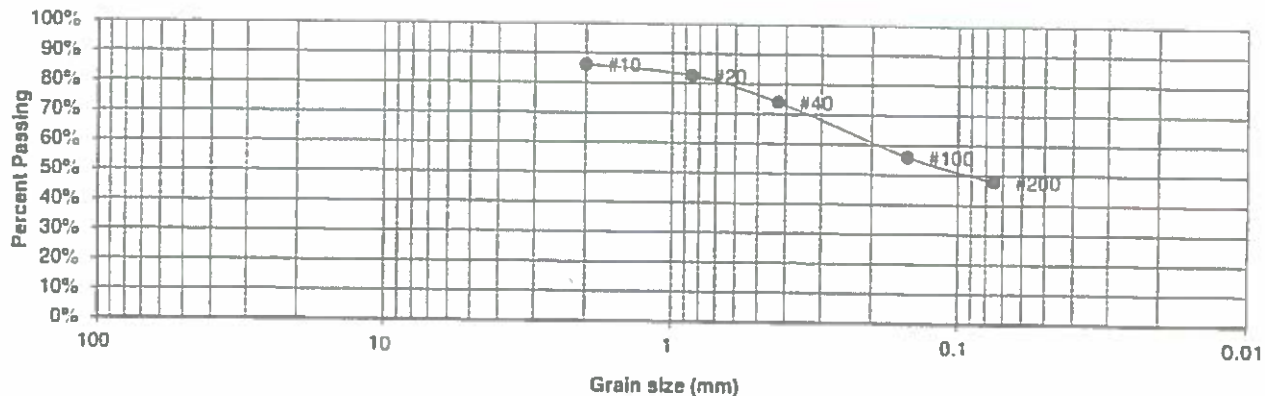
200511  
 FIG NO

B-4

**UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION** SC  
**SOIL TYPE #** 1  
**TEST BORING #** 6  
**DEPTH (FT)** 1-2  
**AASHTO CLASSIFICATION** A-6

**CLIENT** CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
**PROJECT** MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, F1  
**JOB NO.** 200511  
**TEST BY** BL  
**GROUP INDEX** 4

**Sieve Analysis  
Grain Size Distribution**



U.S. Sieve #	Percent Finer
3"	
1 1/2"	
3/4"	
1/2"	
3/8"	
4	
10	86.1%
20	82.6%
40	74.0%
100	55.9%
200	47.9%

**Atterberg Limits**  
 Plastic Limit 21  
 Liquid Limit 37  
 Plastic Index 16

**Swell**  
 Moisture at start  
 Moisture at finish  
 Moisture increase  
 Initial dry density (pcf)  
 Swell (psf)



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**LABORATORY TEST  
RESULTS**

DRAWN

DATE

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DATE

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4/6/12

JOB NO

200511

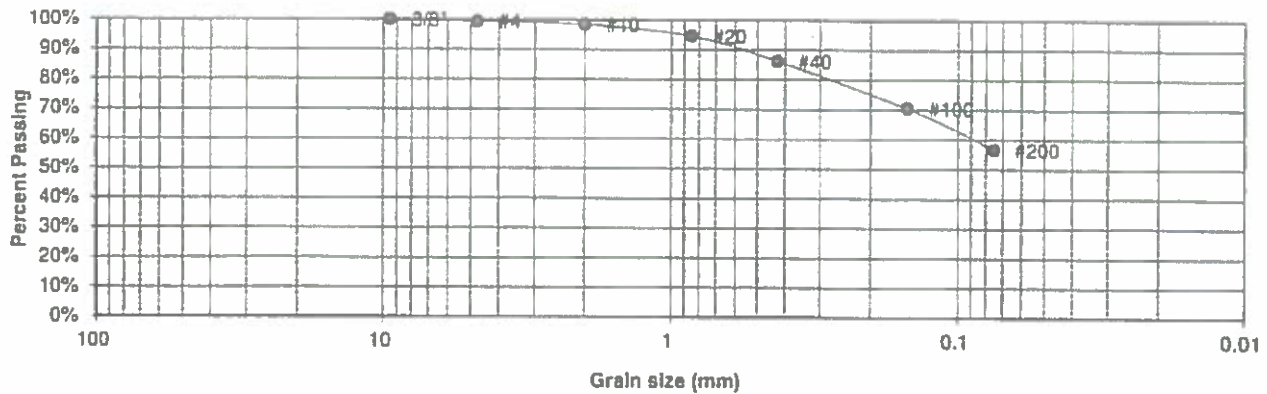
FIG NO

B-5

**UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION** CL  
**SOIL TYPE #** 1  
**TEST BORING #** 7  
**DEPTH (FT)** 1-2  
**AASHTO CLASSIFICATION** A-6

**CLIENT** CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
**PROJECT** MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, F1  
**JOB NO.** 200511  
**TEST BY** BL  
**GROUP INDEX** 6

**Sieve Analysis**  
**Grain Size Distribution**



U.S. Sieve #	Percent Finer
3"	
1 1/2"	
3/4"	
1/2"	
3/8"	100.0%
4	99.3%
10	98.4%
20	94.6%
40	86.2%
100	70.5%
200	56.8%

**Atterberg**  
**Limits**  
 Plastic Limit 17  
 Liquid Limit 34  
 Plastic Index 17

**Swell**  
 Moisture at start  
 Moisture at finish  
 Moisture increase  
 Initial dry density (pcf)  
 Swell (psf)



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 COLORADO SPRINGS, COLORADO 80907

**LABORATORY TEST**  
**RESULTS**

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CHECKED

DATE  
 4/6/21

JOB NO

200511

FIG NO

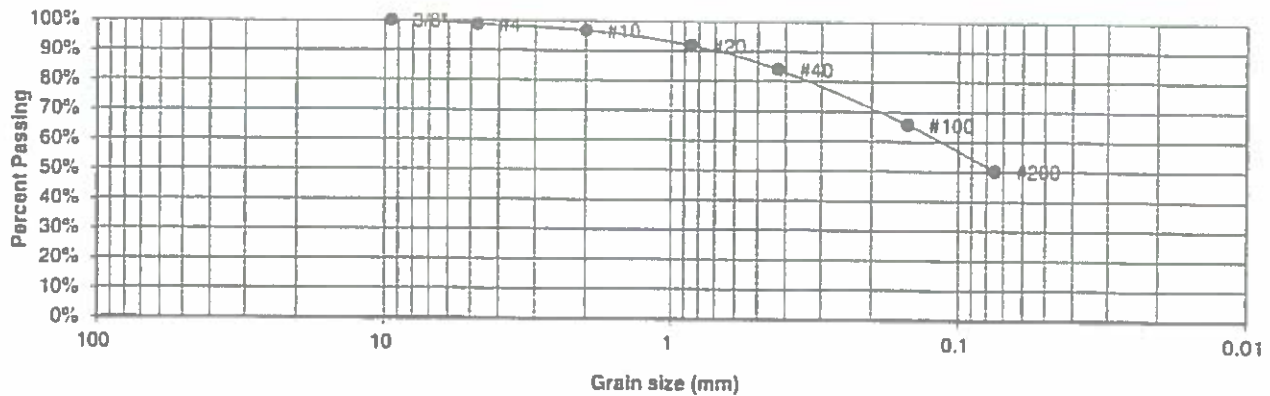
BL



**UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION** SC-CL  
**SOIL TYPE #** 1  
**TEST BORING #** 8  
**DEPTH (FT)** 1-2  
**AASHTO CLASSIFICATION** A-6

**CLIENT** CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
**PROJECT** MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, F1  
**JOB NO.** 200511  
**TEST BY** BL  
**GROUP INDEX** 5

**Sieve Analysis**  
**Grain Size Distribution**



U.S. Sieve #	Percent Finer
3"	
1 1/2"	
3/4"	
1/2"	
3/8"	100.0%
4	98.7%
10	96.8%
20	91.9%
40	84.0%
100	65.7%
200	50.2%

**Atterberg**  
**Limits**  
 Plastic Limit 18  
 Liquid Limit 35  
 Plastic Index 17

**Swell**  
 Moisture at start  
 Moisture at finish  
 Moisture increase  
 Initial dry density (pcf)  
 Swell (psf)



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**LABORATORY TEST**  
**RESULTS**

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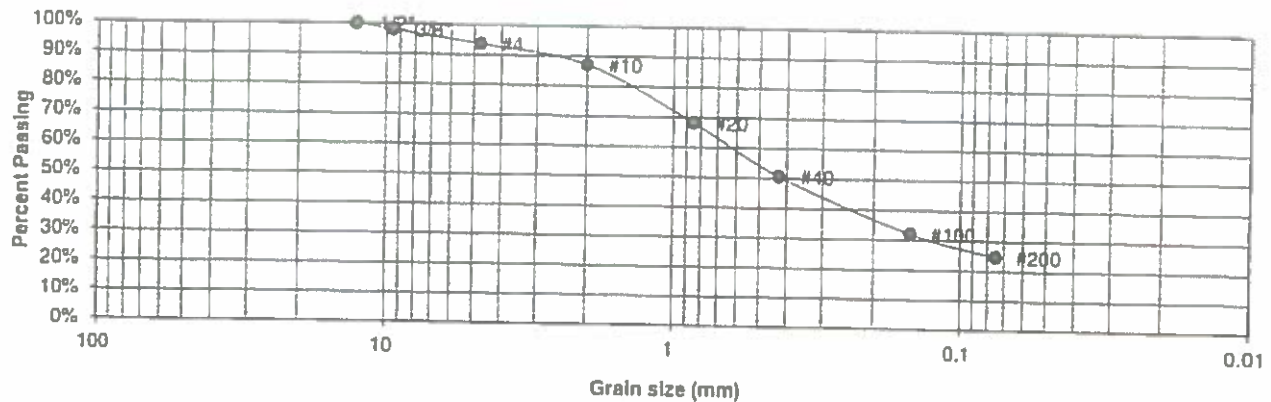
FIG NO

B-7

UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION SC  
 SOIL TYPE # 2  
 TEST BORING # 2  
 DEPTH (FT) 1-2  
 AASHTO CLASSIFICATION A-2-6

CLIENT CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
 PROJECT MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, FI  
 JOB NO. 200511  
 TEST BY BL  
 GROUP INDEX 1

### Sieve Analysis Grain Size Distribution



U.S. Sieve #	Percent Finer
3"	
1 1/2"	
3/4"	
1/2"	100.0%
3/8"	98.1%
4	93.6%
10	87.2%
20	68.2%
40	50.6%
100	32.1%
200	24.7%

Atterberg  
 Limits  
 Plastic Limit 19  
 Liquid Limit 36  
 Plastic Index 17

Swell  
 Moisture at start  
 Moisture at finish  
 Moisture increase  
 Initial dry density (pcf)  
 Swell (psf)



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### LABORATORY TEST RESULTS

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DATE

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DATE

JOB NO.

200511

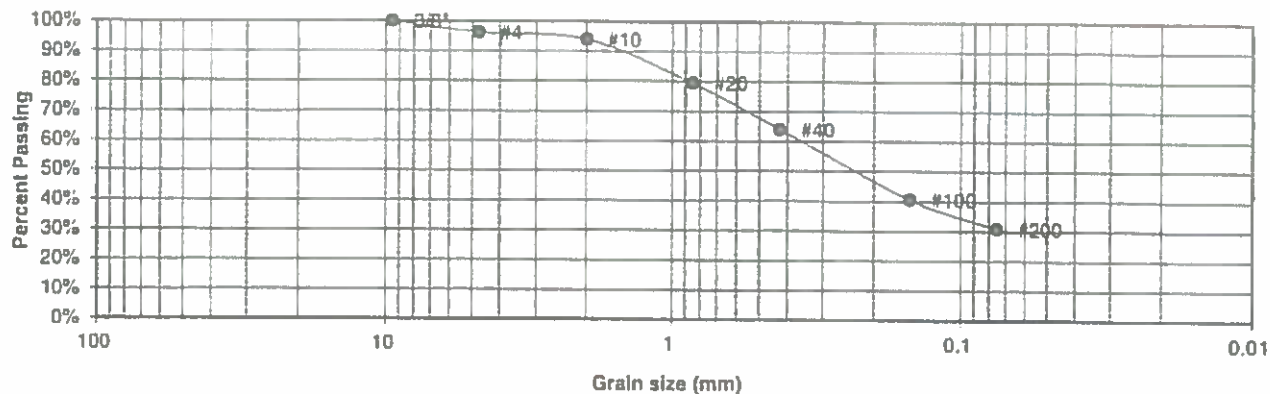
FIG NO

B-E

**UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION** SC  
**SOIL TYPE #** 2  
**TEST BORING #** 5  
**DEPTH (FT)** 1-2  
**AASHTO CLASSIFICATION** A-2-6

**CLIENT** CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
**PROJECT** MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, F1  
**JOB NO.** 200511  
**TEST BY** BL  
**GROUP INDEX** 1

**Sieve Analysis**  
**Grain Size Distribution**



U.S. Sieve #	Percent Finer
3"	
1 1/2"	
3/4"	
1/2"	
3/8"	100.0%
4	96.3%
10	94.1%
20	79.4%
40	64.0%
100	40.6%
200	30.9%

**Atterberg**  
**Limits**  
 Plastic Limit 22  
 Liquid Limit 35  
 Plastic Index 13

**Swell**  
 Moisture at start  
 Moisture at finish  
 Moisture increase  
 Initial dry density (pcf)  
 Swell (psf)



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**LABORATORY TEST**  
**RESULTS**

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JOB NO

200511

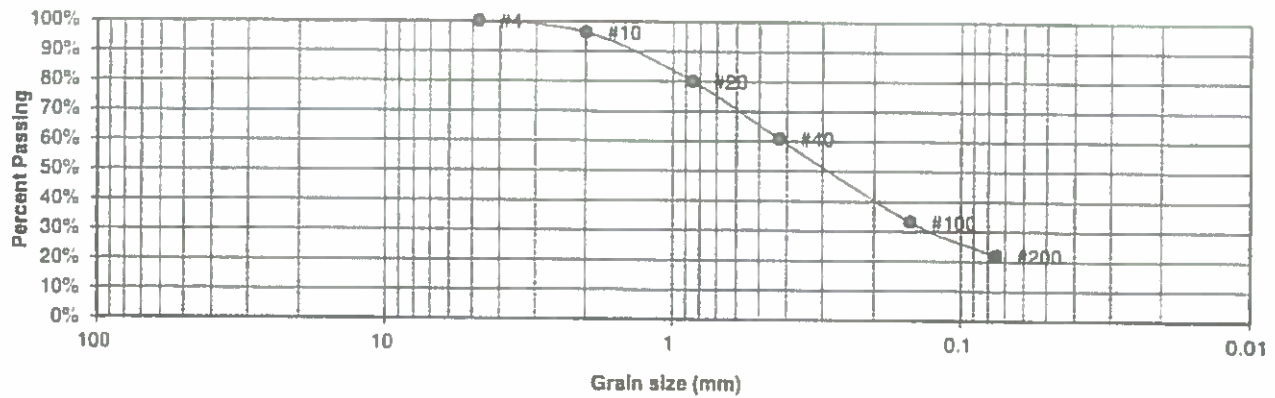
FIG NO

P-9

UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION SM  
 SOIL TYPE # 3  
 TEST BORING # 1  
 DEPTH (FT) 10  
 AASHTO CLASSIFICATION A-2-4

CLIENT CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
 PROJECT MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, F1  
 JOB NO. 200511  
 TEST BY BL  
 GROUP INDEX 0

Sieve Analysis  
Grain Size Distribution



U.S. Sieve #	Percent Finer
3"	
1 1/2"	
3/4"	
1/2"	
3/8"	
4	100.0%
10	96.4%
20	80.0%
40	60.9%
100	33.1%
200	22.0%

Atterberg  
 Limits  
 Plastic Limit NP  
 Liquid Limit NV  
 Plastic Index NP

Swell  
 Moisture at start  
 Moisture at finish  
 Moisture increase  
 Initial dry density (pcf)  
 Swell (psf)



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LABORATORY TEST  
 RESULTS

DRAWN

DATE

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DATE

JOB NO.

200511

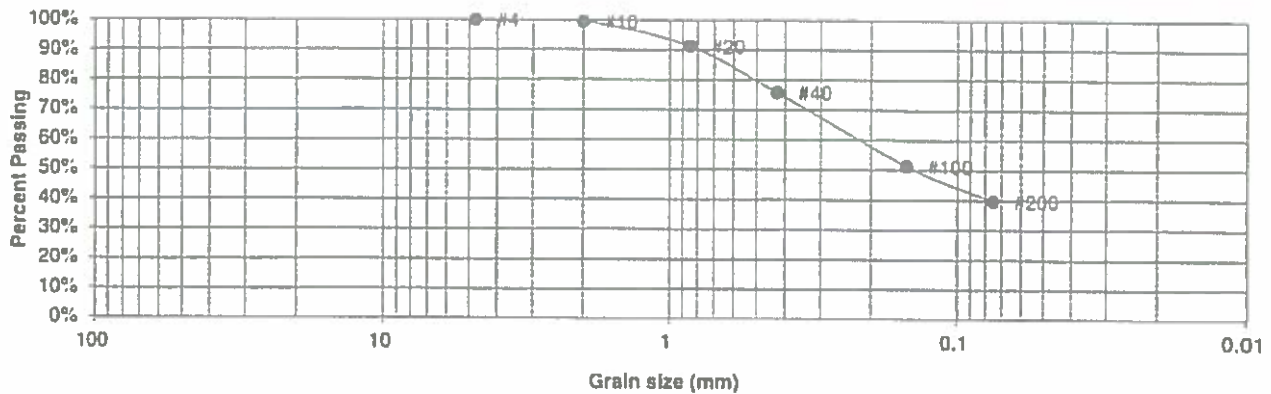
FIG NO

B-10

**UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION** SC  
**SOIL TYPE #** 4  
**TEST BORING #** 5  
**DEPTH (FT)** 10  
**AASHTO CLASSIFICATION** A-6

**CLIENT** CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
**PROJECT** MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, F1  
**JOB NO.** 200511  
**TEST BY** BL  
**GROUP INDEX** 2

**Sieve Analysis  
Grain Size Distribution**



U.S. Sieve #	Percent Finer
3"	
1 1/2"	
3/4"	
1/2"	
3/8"	
4	100.0%
10	99.4%
20	91.2%
40	75.8%
100	51.3%
200	39.7%

**Atterberg  
Limits**  
 Plastic Limit 16  
 Liquid Limit 30  
 Plastic Index 14

**Swell**  
 Moisture at start  
 Moisture at finish  
 Moisture increase  
 Initial dry density (pcf)  
 Swell (psf)



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**LABORATORY TEST  
RESULTS**

DRAWN:

DATE:

CHECKED

DATE

JOB NO

200511

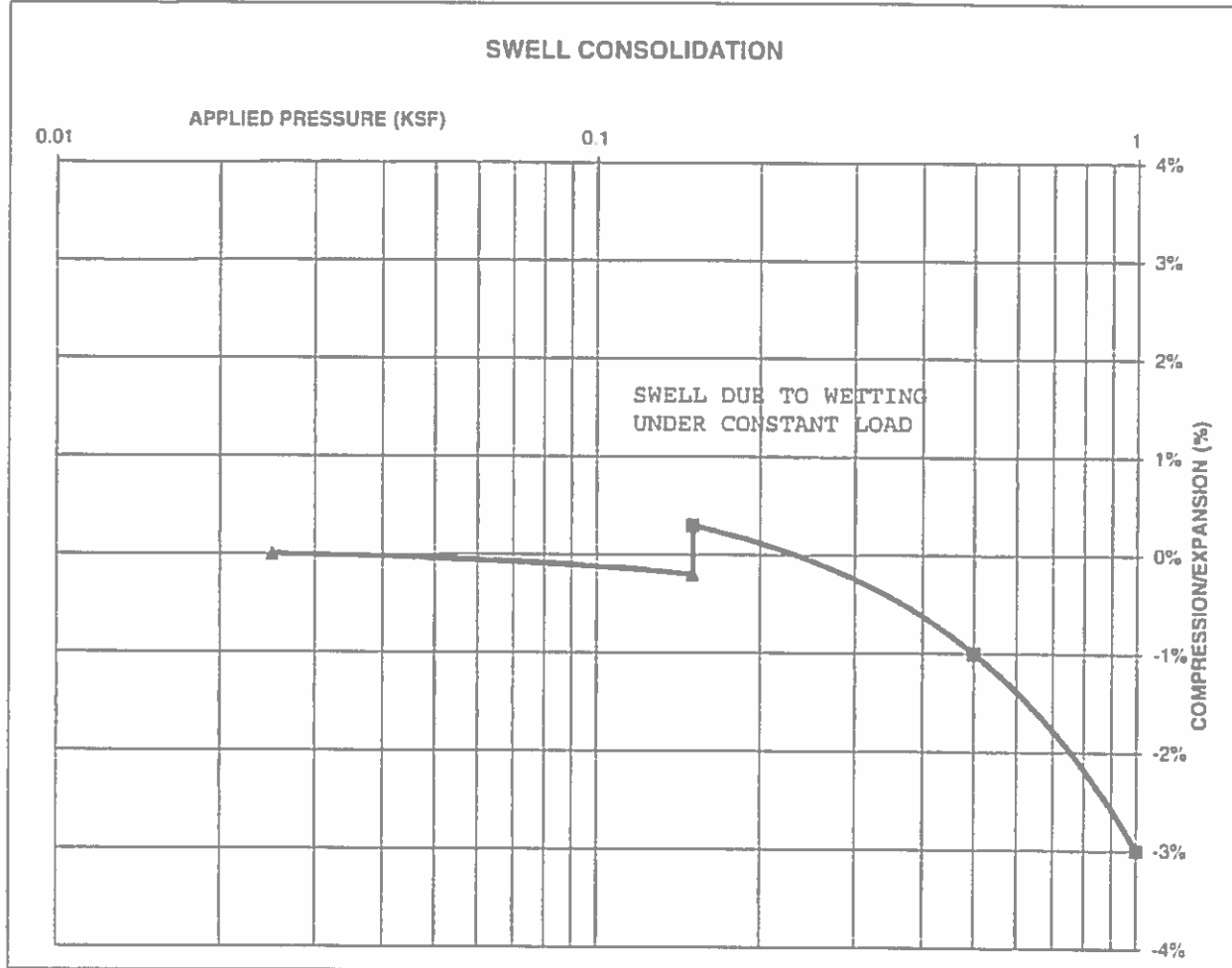
FIG NO

B-11

### CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS

TEST BORING #	I	DEPTH(ft)	0-3
DESCRIPTION	SC	SOIL TYPE	1
NATURAL UNIT DRY WEIGHT (PCF)	112		
NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT	13.0%		
SWELL/CONSOLIDATION (%)	0.5%		

JOB NO. 200511  
CLIENT CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
PROJECT MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, F1



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### SWELL CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS

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DATE

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DS

DATE  
5/6/21

JOB NO  
200511

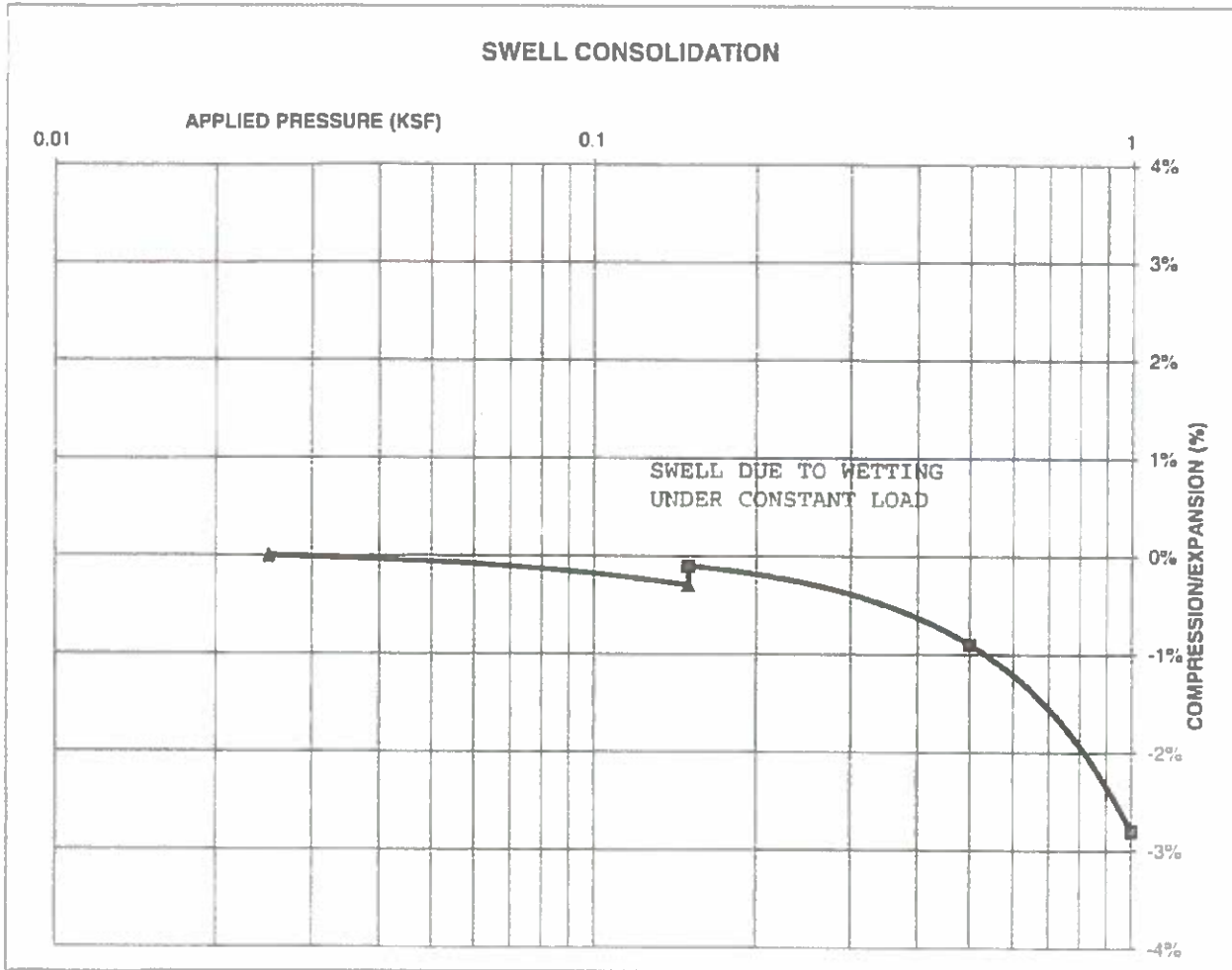
FIG NO  
B-12



# **CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS**

TEST BORING #	1	DEPTH(ft)	1-2
DESCRIPTION	SC	SOIL TYPE	1
NATURAL UNIT DRY WEIGHT (PCF)			110
NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT			15.8%
SWELL/CONSOLIDATION (%)			0.2%

JOB NO. 200511  
 CLIENT CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
 PROJECT MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, F1



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505 ELKTON DRIVE  
 COLORADO SPRINGS COLORADO 80907

## **SWELL CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS**

DRAWN

DATE

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DATE

DS

5/6/21

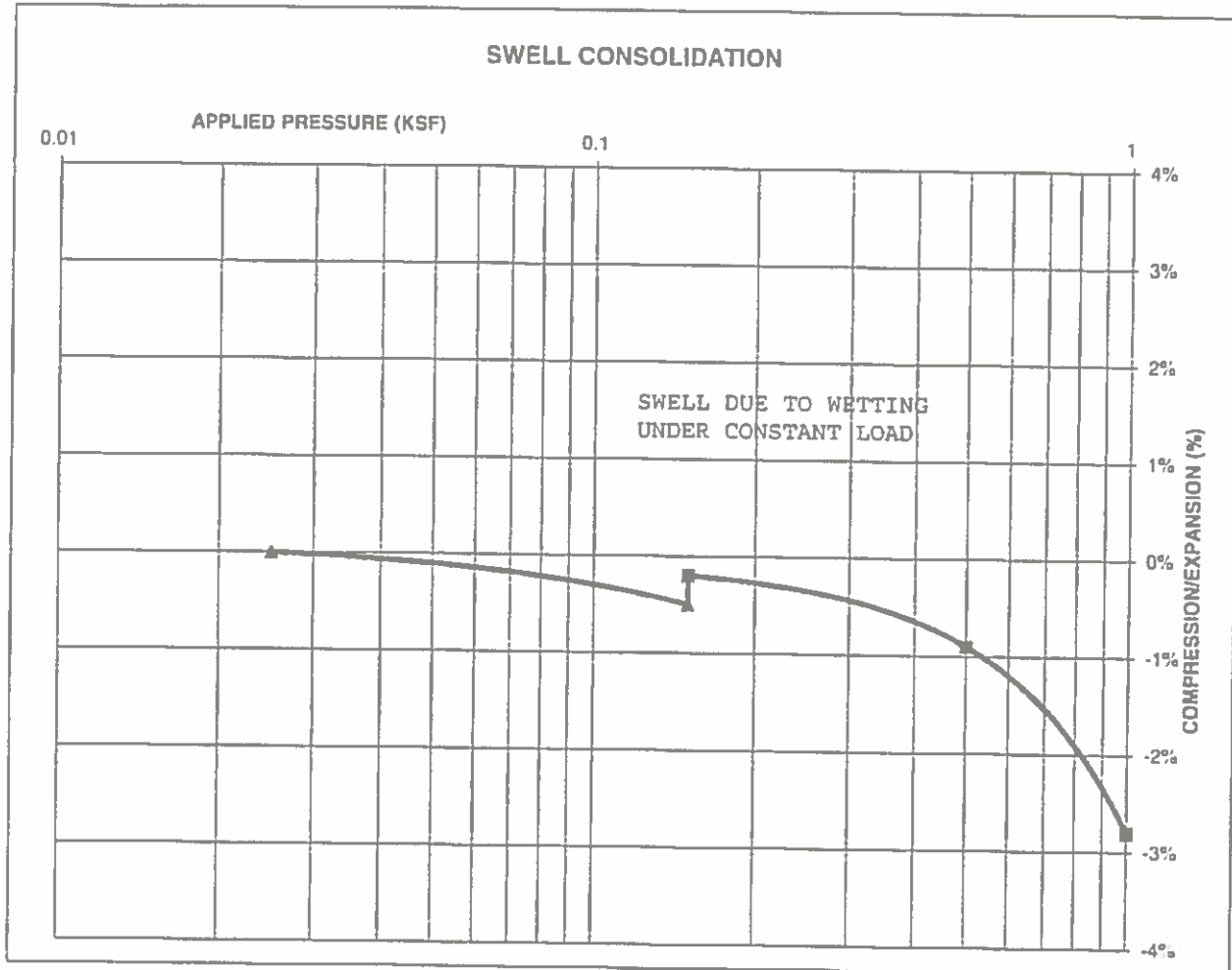
JOB NO  
200511

FIG NO  
B-13

# **CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS**

TEST BORING #	3	DEPTH(ft)	1.2
DESCRIPTION	SC	SOIL TYPE	1
NATURAL UNIT DRY WEIGHT (PCF)	90		
NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT	9.0%		
SWELL/CONSOLIDATION (%)	0.3%		

JOB NO. 200511  
 CLIENT CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
 PROJECT MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, F1



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## **SWELL CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS**

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DATE

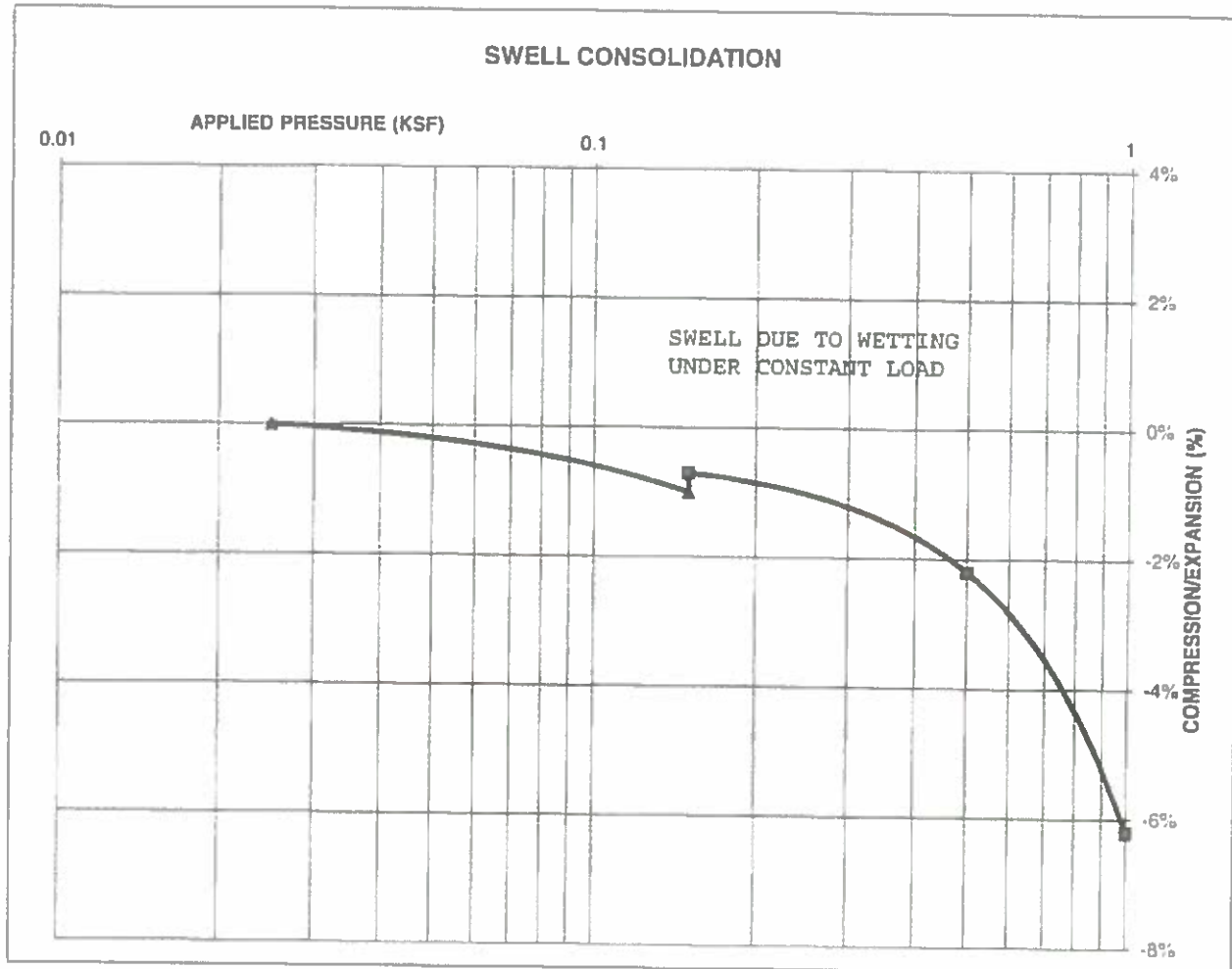
JOB NO  
200511

FIG NO  
P514

# **CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS**

TEST BORING #	4	DEPTH(ft)	1-2
DESCRIPTION	SC	SOIL TYPE	1
NATURAL UNIT DRY WEIGHT (PCF)			105
NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT			15.8%
SWELL/CONSOLIDATION (%)			0.3%

JOB NO. 200511  
 CLIENT CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
 PROJECT MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, F1



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## **SWELL CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS**

DRAWN

DATE

CHECKED

DATE

DS

5/6/94

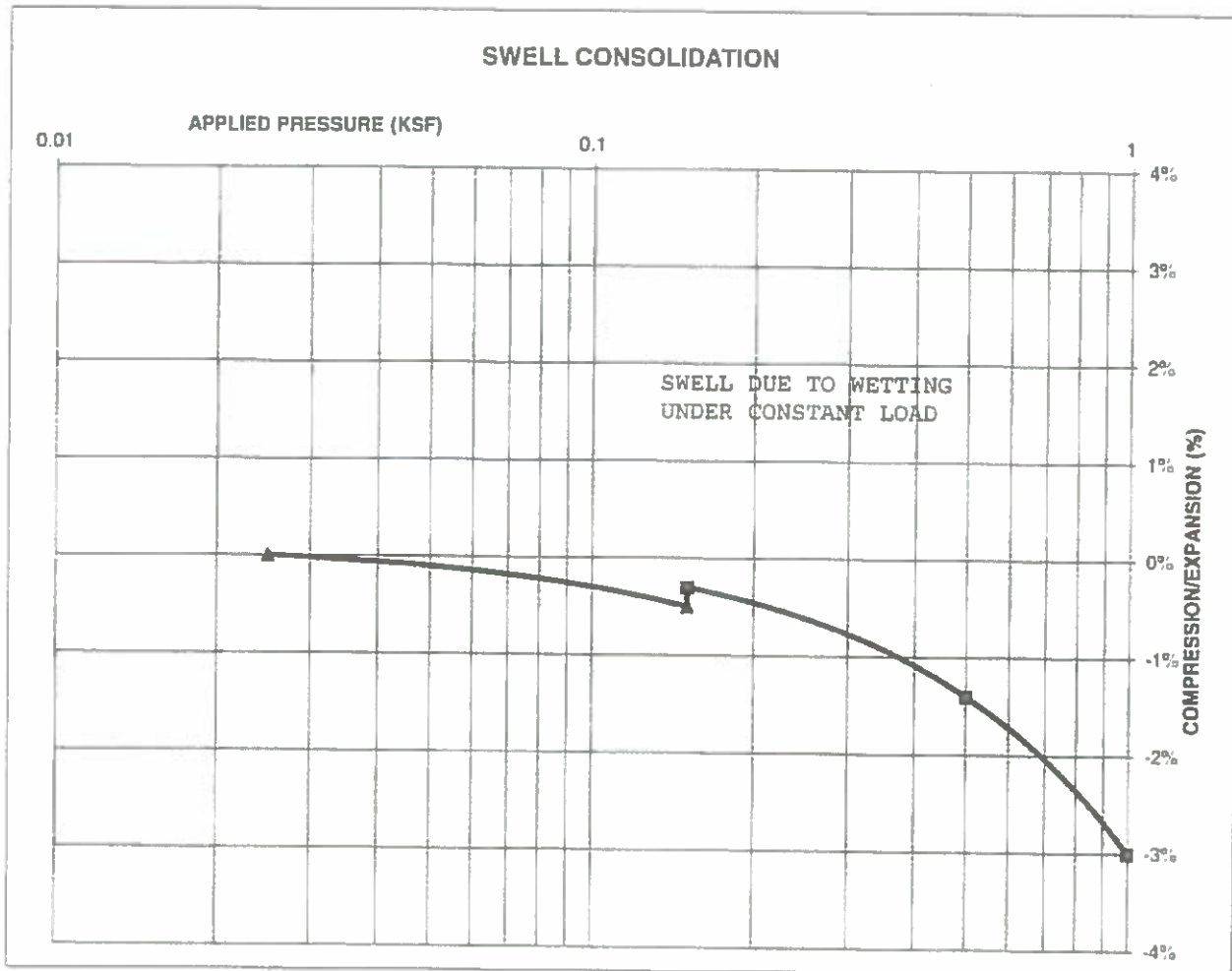
JOB NO  
200511

FIG NO  
B-15

### CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS

TEST BORING #	6	DEPTH(ft)	1-2
DESCRIPTION	SC	SOIL TYPE	1
NATURAL UNIT DRY WEIGHT (PCF)	115		
NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT	11.7%		
SWELL/CONSOLIDATION (%)	0.2%		

JOB NO. 200511  
CLIENT CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
PROJECT MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, F1



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505 ELKTON DRIVE  
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### SWELL CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS

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DATE

DS

5/6/21

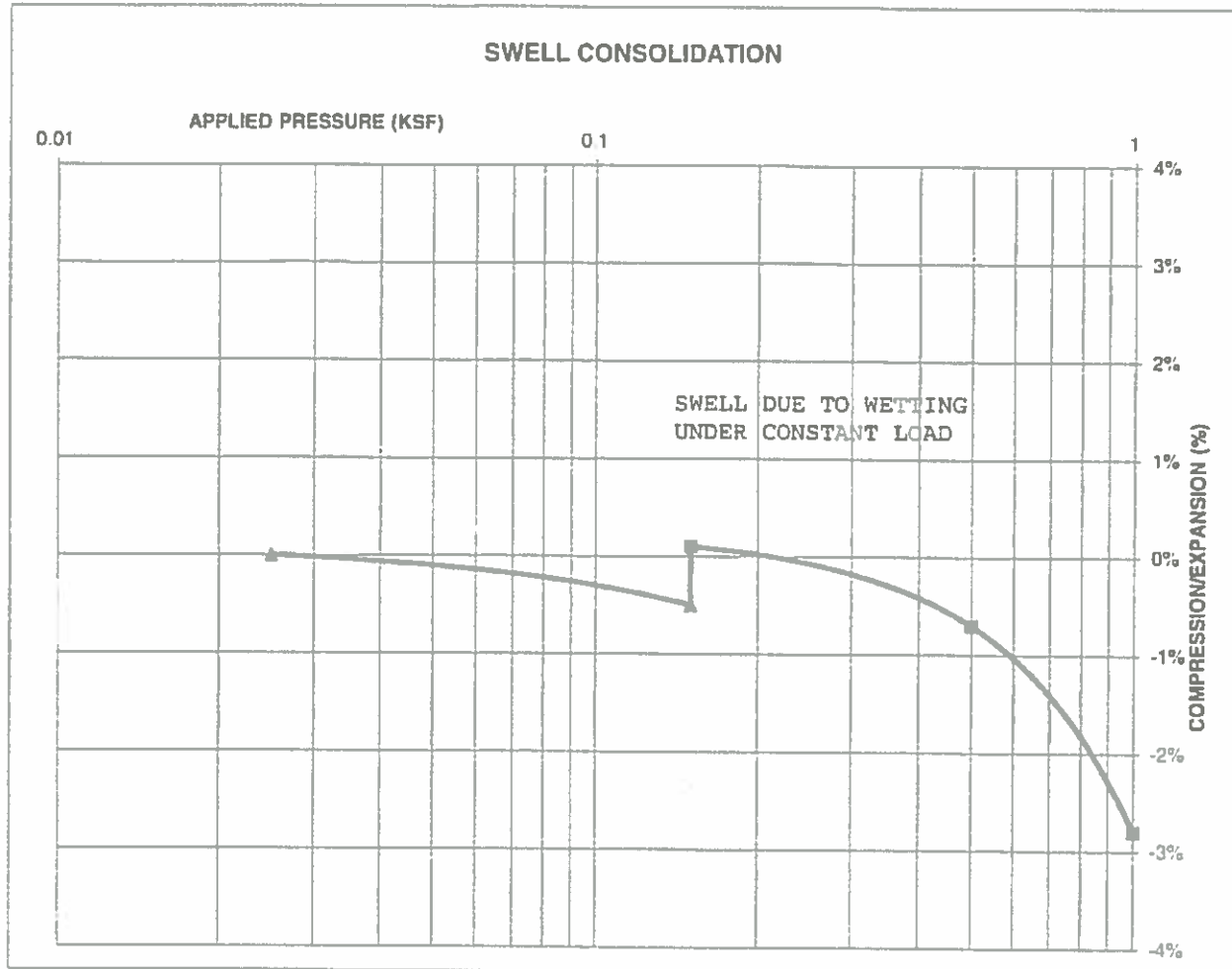
JOB NO  
200511

FG NO  
B-1L

# **CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS**

TEST BORING #	7	DEPTH(ft)	1-2
DESCRIPTION	SC	SOIL TYPE	1
NATURAL UNIT DRY WEIGHT (PCF)			85
NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT			13.3%
SWELL/CONSOLIDATION (%)			0.6%

JOB NO. 200511  
 CLIENT CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
 PROJECT MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, F1



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## **SWELL CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS**

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DS

5/6/21

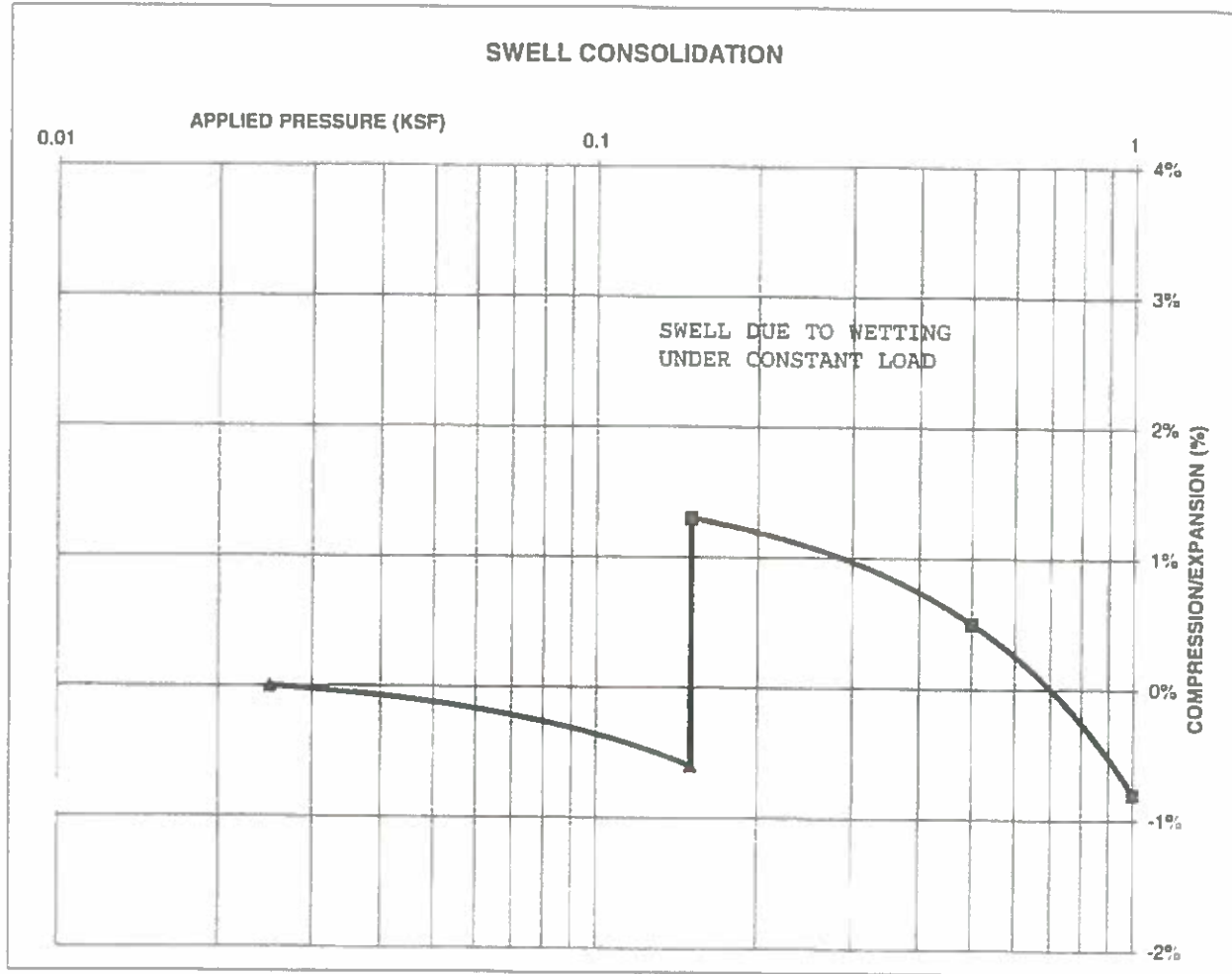
JOB NO.  
200511

FIG NO.  
B-17

# **CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS**

TEST BORING #	8	DEPTH(ft)	1-2
DESCRIPTION	SC	SOIL TYPE	1
NATURAL UNIT DRY WEIGHT (PCF)			94
NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT			12.9%
SWELL/CONSOLIDATION (%)			1.9%

JOB NO. 200511  
 CLIENT CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
 PROJECT MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, F1



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## **SWELL CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS**

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JOB NO.  
200511

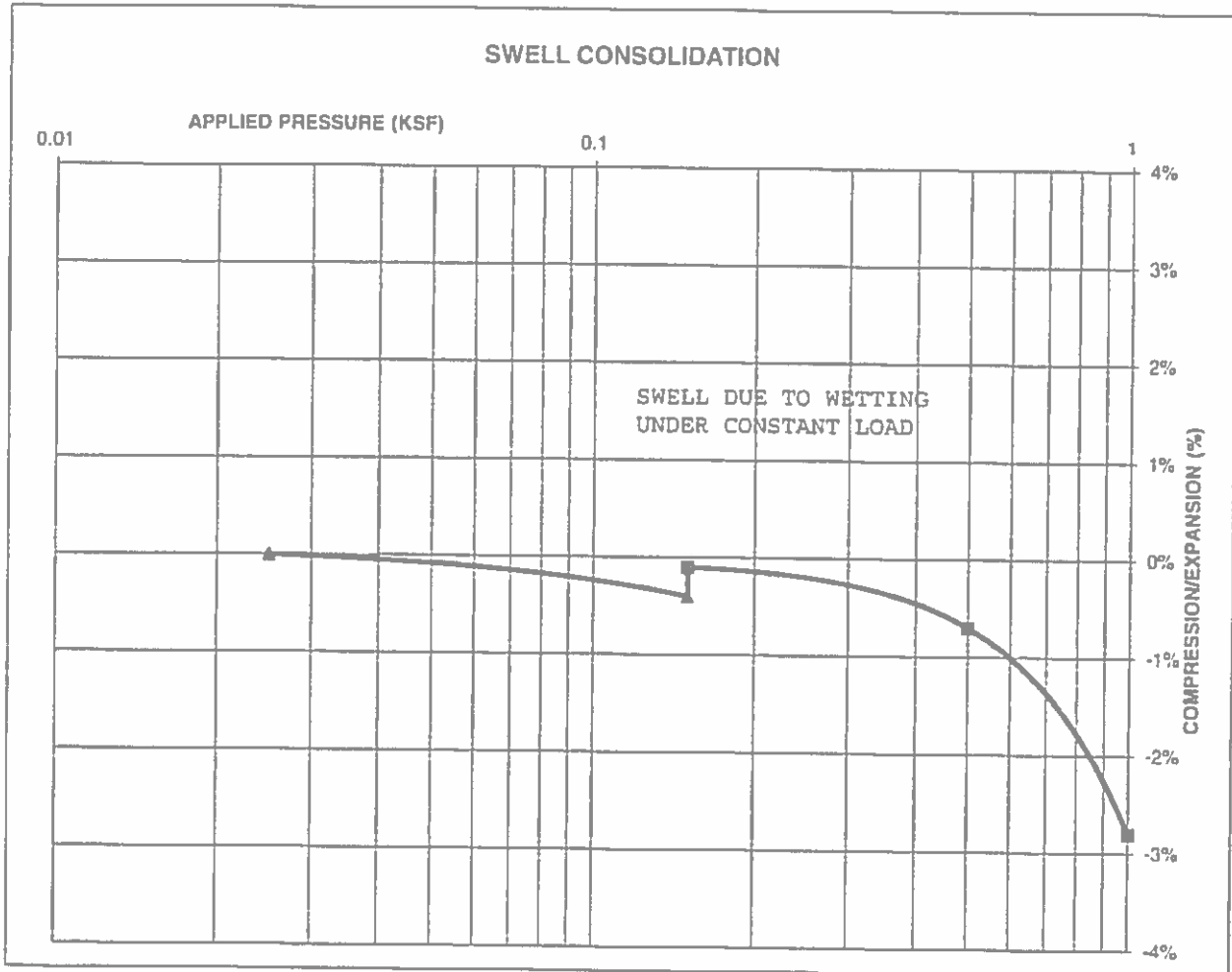
FIG NO  
B-18



# **CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS**

TEST BORING #	2	DEPTH(ft)	1-2
DESCRIPTION	SC	SOIL TYPE	1
NATURAL UNIT DRY WEIGHT (PCF)			112
NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT			13.7%
SWELL/CONSOLIDATION (%)			0.3%

JOB NO. 200511  
 CLIENT CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
 PROJECT MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, F1



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## **SWELL CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS**

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DATE

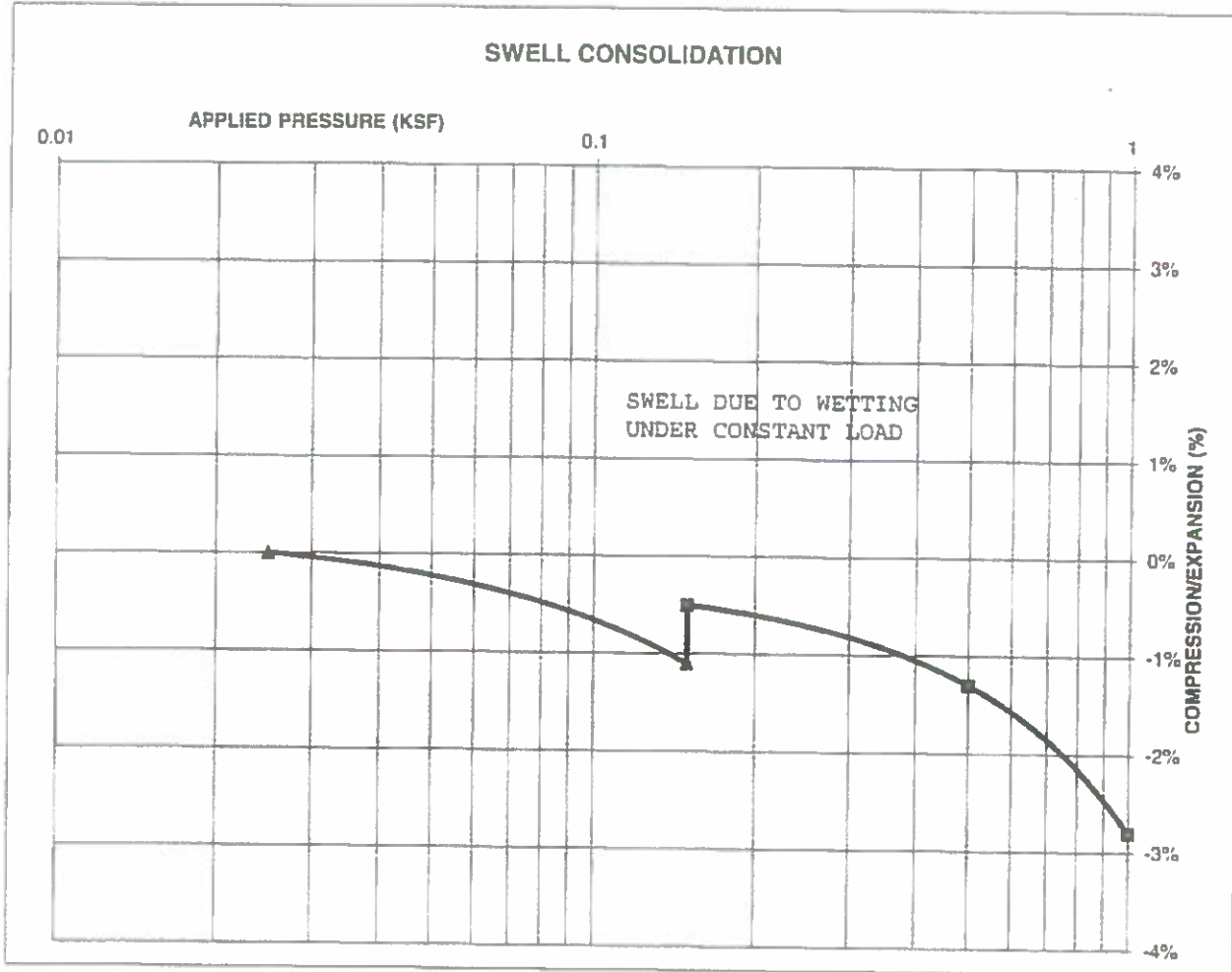
JOB NO.  
 200511

FIG NO.  
 B-19

### CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS

TEST BORING #	5	DEPTH(ft)	1-2
DESCRIPTION	SC	SOIL TYPE	2
NATURAL UNIT DRY WEIGHT (PCF)			108
NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT			16.7%
SWELL/CONSOLIDATION (%)			0.6%

JOB NO.	200511
CLIENT	CLASSIC COMMUNITIES
PROJECT	MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, F1



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### SWELL CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS

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DATE

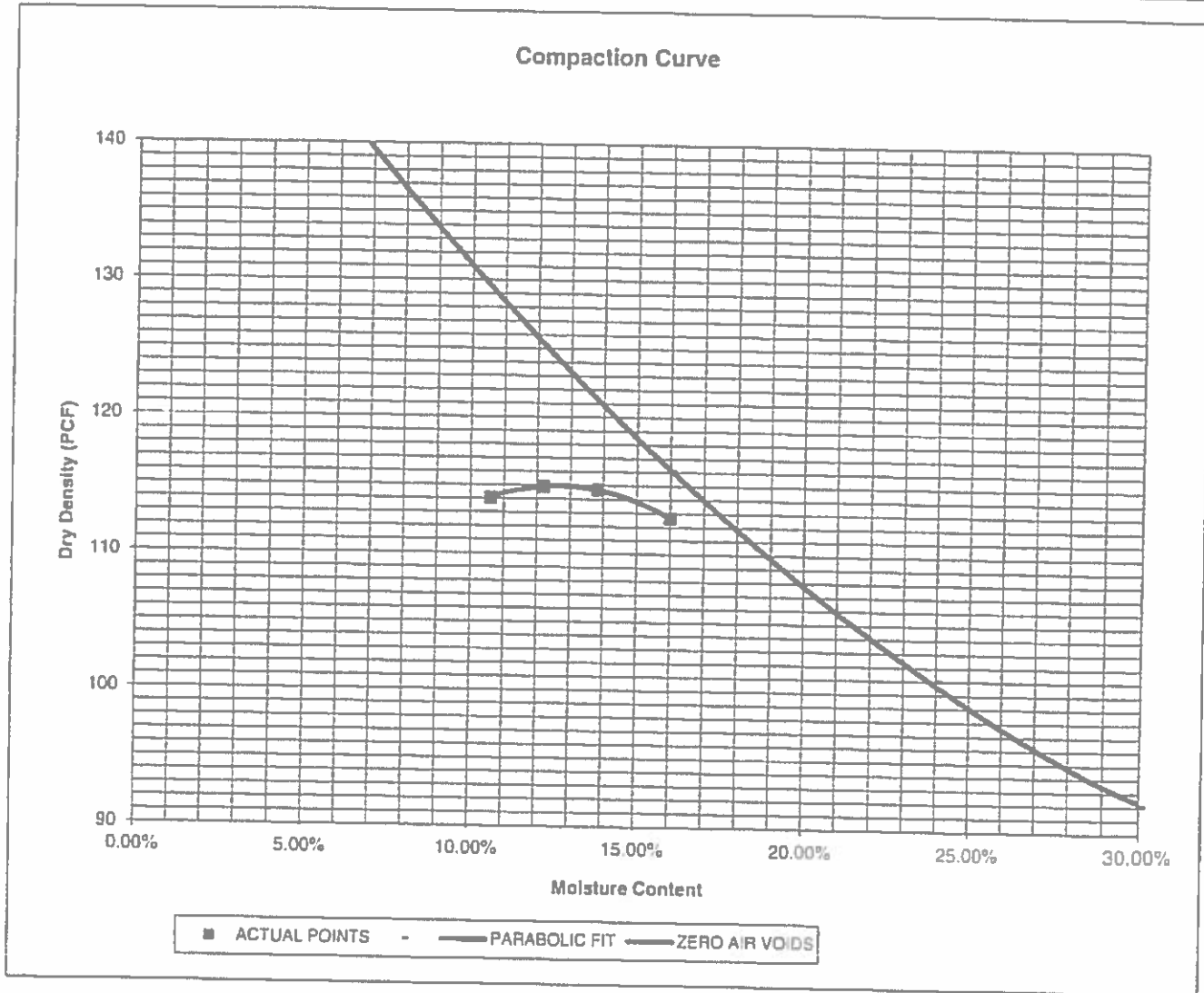
JOB NO.  
200511

FIG NO  
B-26



<u>PROJECT</u>	MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, F1	<u>CLIENT</u>	CLASSIC COMMUNITIES
<u>SAMPLE LOCATION</u>	TB-1 @ 0-3'	<u>JOB NO.</u>	200511
<u>SOIL DESCRIPTION</u>	FILL, SAND, V. CLAYEY, BROWN	<u>DATE</u>	04/01/21

<u>IDENTIFICATION</u>	SC	<u>COMPACTION TEST #</u>	1
<u>TEST DESIGNATION / METHOD</u>	ASTM D-698-A	<u>TEST BY</u>	BL
<u>MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY (PCF)</u>	115	<u>OPTIMUM MOISTURE</u>	13.0%



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**MOISTURE DENSITY RELATION**

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DATE  
4/2/21

JOB NO

200511

FIG NO

B-22

# CBR TEST LOAD DATA

JOB NO: 200511  
 CLIENT: CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
 PROJECT: MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, FI  
 SOIL TYPE: 1

PISTON DIAMETER (cm) 4.958	PISTON AREA (in <sup>2</sup> ) 2.99250919						
PENETRATION DEPTH (INCHES)	10 BLOWS		25 BLOWS		56 BLOWS		
	MOLD # 1		MOLD # 3		MOLD # 5		
	LOAD(LBS) (LBS)	STRESS (PSI)	LOAD(LBS) (LBS)	STRESS (PSI)	LOAD(LBS) (LBS)	STRESS (PSI)	
0.000	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	
0.025	46	15.37	72	24.06	94	31.41	
0.050	76	25.40	123	41.10	245	81.87	
0.075	98	32.75	167	55.81	335	111.95	
0.100	149	49.79	237	79.20	398	133.00	
0.125	189	63.16	278	92.90	459	153.38	
0.150	216	72.18	333	111.28	566	189.14	
0.175	240	80.20	380	126.98	660	220.55	
0.200	270	90.23	440	147.03	780	260.65	
0.300	369	123.31	539	180.12	878	293.40	
0.400	446	149.04	693	231.58	997	333.17	
0.500	503	168.09	723	241.60	1141	381.29	

## FINAL MOISTURE CONTENT

	MOLD # 1	MOLD # 3	MOLD # 5
CAN #	350	349	106
WT. CAN	6.79	6.85	9.37
WT. CAN+WET	227.77	233.21	232.73
WT. CAN+DRY	205.28	212.22	214.5
WT. H2O	22.49	20.99	18.23
WT. DRY SOIL	198.49	205.37	205.13
MOISTURE CONTENT	11.33%	10.22%	8.89%

WET DENSITY (PCF)	114.0	120.9	127.1
DRY DENSITY (PCF)	100.9	107.0	112.5

BEARING RATIO	4.98	7.92	13.30
---------------	------	------	-------

90% OF DRY DENSITY	103.5
95% OF DRY DENSITY	109.3

BEARING RATIO AT 90% OF MAX	6.24 - R VALUE	14
BEARING RATIO AT 95% OF MAX	10.14 - R VALUE	30



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505 ELKTON DRIVE  
 COLORADO SPRINGS, COLORADO 80907

## CBR TEST DATA

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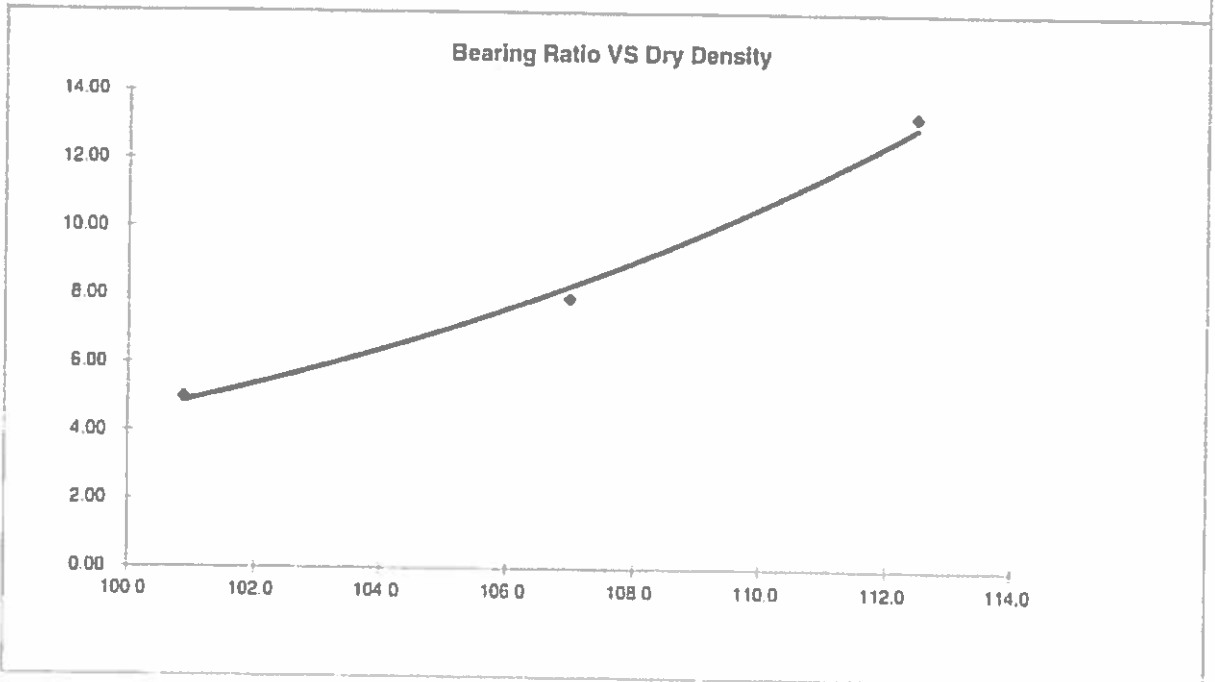
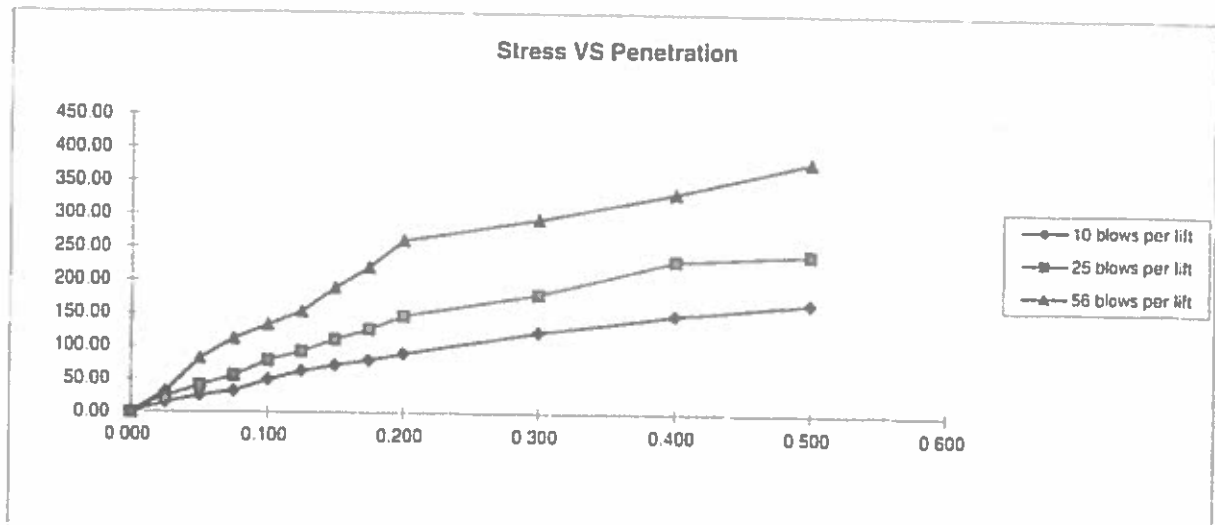
DATE

JOB NO

200511

FG NO

8-23



BEARING RATIO AT 90% OF MAX	6.24 ~ R VALUE	14.00
BEARING RATIO AT 95% OF MAX	10.14 ~ R VALUE	30.00

JOB NO: 200511  
SOIL TYPE: I



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505 ELKTON DRIVE  
COLORADO SPRINGS, COLORADO 80907

**CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO**

DRAWN:

DATE

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DATE 9/8/21

JOB NO.  
200511

FIG NO  
324

## **APPENDIX C: Pavement Design Calculations**

## FLEXIBLE PAVEMENT DESIGN

### DESIGN DATA

CLASSIC COMM - MIDTOWN @ HANNAH RIDGE FILING 1, PHASES 1 & 2  
LOCAL ROADS - SOIL TYPE 1

Equivalent (18 kip) Single Axle Load Applications (ESAL):	ESAL ( $W_{18}$ ) =	292,000
Hveem Stabilometer (R Value) Results:	R =	30
Standard Deviation	$S_o$ =	0.45
Loss in Serviceability	$\Delta psi$ =	2.0
Reliability	Reliability =	80
Reliability (z-statistic)	$Z_R$ =	-0.84
Soil Resilient Modulus	$M_R$ =	6849

Weighted Structural Number (WSN): → WSN = 2.68

### DESIGN TABLES AND EQUATIONS

$$S_1 = [(R - 5) / 11.29] + 3$$

$$M_R = 10^{[(S_1 - 18.72) / 5.24]}$$

$$k = M_R / 19.4$$

Where:

$M_R$  = resilient modulus (psi)

$S_1$  = the soil support value

R = R-value obtained from the Hveem stabilometer

CBR = California Bearing Ratio

Reliability (%)	$Z_R$ (z-statistic)
80	-0.84
85	-1.04
90	-1.28
93	-1.48
94	-1.56
95	-1.65
96	-1.75
97	-1.88
98	-2.05
99	-2.33
99.9	-3.09
99.99	-3.75

$$\log_{10} W_{18} = Z_R \cdot S_o + 9.36 \cdot \log_{10} (SN+1) - 0.20 + \frac{\log_{10} \left[ \frac{\Delta PSI}{4.2 - 1.5} \right]}{0.40 + \frac{1094}{(SN+1)^{5.10}}} + 2.32 \cdot \log_{10} M_R - 8.07$$

Left	Right	Difference
5.47	5.47	0.0

Job No. 200511

Fig. No. C-1



## DESIGN CALCULATIONS

DESIGN DATA    CLASSIC COMM - MIDTOWN @ HANNAH RIDGE FILINING 1, PHASES 1 & 2  
LOCAL ROADS - SOIL TYPE 1

Equivalent (18 kip) Single Axle Load Applications (ESAL):	ESAL = 292,000
Hveem Stabilometer (R Value) Results:	R = 30
Weighted Structural Number (WSN):	WSN = 2.68

### DESIGN EQUATION

$$WSN = C_1 D_1 + C_2 D_2$$

$C_1 = 0.44$  Strength Coefficient - Hot Bituminous Asphalt

$C_2 = 0.11$  Strength Coefficient - Aggregate Basecourse

$D_1$  = Depth of Asphalt (inches)

$D_2$  = Depth of Basecourse (inches)

### FOR FULL DEPTH ASPHALT SECTION (CURRENTLY NOT ALLOWED)

$$D_1 = (WSN)/C_1 = 6.1 \text{ inches of Full Depth Asphalt}$$

Use 6.5 inches Full Depth

### FOR ASPHALT + AGGREGATE BASECOURSE SECTION

4

Asphalt Thickness (t) = 4 inches

$$D_2 = ((WSN) - (t)(C_1))/C_2 = 8.3 \text{ inches of Aggregate}$$

Basecourse, use 9.0 inches

### RECOMMENDED ALTERNATIVES

1. 4.0 inches of Asphalt + 9.0 inches of Aggregate Basecourse, or
2. 6.5 inches of Asphalt

Job No. 200511

Fig. No. C-2

## DESIGN CALCULATIONS

CEMENT TREATED SECTIONS - SOIL TYPE 1

DESIGN DATA: CLASSIC COMM - MIDTOWN AT HANNAH RIDGE - FILING NO. 1 PH 1 & 2

Equivalent (18 kip) Single Axle Load Applications (ESAL):	ESAL = 292,000
Hveem Stabilometer (R Value) Results:	R = 30
Weighted Structural Number (WSN):	WSN = 2.68

### DESIGN EQUATION

$$WSN = C_1 D_1 + C_2 D_2$$

$C_1 = 0.44$  Strength Coefficient - Hot Bituminous Asphalt

$C_2 = 0.12$  Strength Coefficient - Cement Treated Subgrade

$D_1$  = Depth of Asphalt (inches)

$D_2$  = Depth of Cement Treated Subgrade (inches)

### FOR FULL DEPTH ASPHALT SECTION - (CURRENTLY NOT ALLOWED)

$$D_1 = (WSN)/C_1 = 6.1 \text{ inches of Full Depth Asphalt}$$

Use 6.5 inches Full Depth

### FOR ASPHALT + CEMENT TREATED SUBGRADE SECTION

Asphalt Thickness (t) = 4 inches

$$D_2 = ((WSN) - (t)(C_1))/C_2 = 7.7 \text{ inches}$$

Use 10.0 inches of Cement Treated Subgrade

### RECOMMENDED ALTERNATIVES

1. 4.0 inches of Asphalt + 10 inches of Cement Treated Subgrade
2. 6.5 inches of Full Depth Asphalt

Job No. 200511

Fig. No. C-3



**ENTECH**  
ENGINEERING, INC.

505 ELKTON DRIVE  
COLORADO SPRINGS, CO 80907  
PHONE (719) 531-5599  
FAX (719) 531-5238

May 6, 2021

Classic Communities  
6385 Corporate Drive, Suite 200  
Colorado Springs, CO 80919

Attn: Adam Doyle

Re: Cement Stabilized Subgrade Results - Laboratory Testing  
Midtown at Hannah Ridge, Filing No. 1, Phase 1 and 2  
El Paso County, Colorado

Ref: Pavement Recommendations Report by Entech Engineering, Inc., dated May 6, 2021,  
Entech Job No. 200511.

Dear Mr. Doyle:

As requested, personnel of Entech Engineering, Inc. have performed strength testing on two sets of three soil/cement composite samples of Soil Type 1 for the above reference project. Testing was performed on soil samples prepared with 2% and 4% Portland Cement Type 1/2, from Martin Marietta, near Pueblo, Colorado.

A compression strength of 160 psi is recommended for cement stabilized subgrade. The 5-day average strength value of the 2% mix was 186 psi. The 5-day average strength value of the 4% mix was 211 psi. A 2% mix is recommended based on the laboratory test results. A summary of the testing results is attached.

Pending the results of the field density testing, microfracturing of the stabilized subgrade may be required. Soil strengths in excess of 200 psi require microfracturing.

We trust this has provided you with the information you required. If you have any questions or need additional information, please do not hesitate to contact us.

Respectfully Submitted,

ENTECH ENGINEERING, INC.

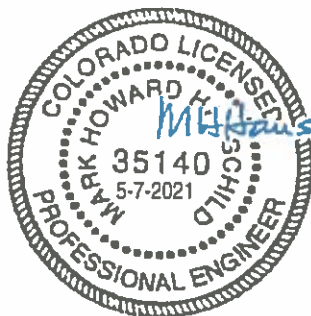
Daniel P. Stegman

DPS/bs

Encl.

Entech Job No. 200511

AAprojects/2020/200511 cssr - lab Par1&2



Reviewed by:

Mark H. Hauschild, P.E.  
Senior Engineer

# SUMMARY OF CTS TEST RESULTS

## LAB TESTING

CLIENT CLASSIC COMMUNITIES  
 PROJECT MIDTOWN, HANNAH RIDGE, F1  
 FIELD SAMPLE ID TB-1 @ 0-3'  
 SOIL ADDITIVE TYPE I/II CEMENT

JOB NO 200511  
 DATE 4/29/21  
 BY BL

<b>ADDITIVE %</b>	<b>WATER %</b>	<b>DENSITY (dry)</b>	<b>AGE (days)</b>	<b>STRENGTH (psi)</b>
2	13.0	109.1	5	197
2	13.0	109.1	5	177
2	13.0	109.2	5	186
AVERAGE:				<b>186</b>
4	13.0	109.2	5	208
4	13.0	109.2	5	210
4	13.0	109.1	5	216
AVERAGE:				<b>211</b>

### CURING METHOD

100° HUMIDIFIED OVEN