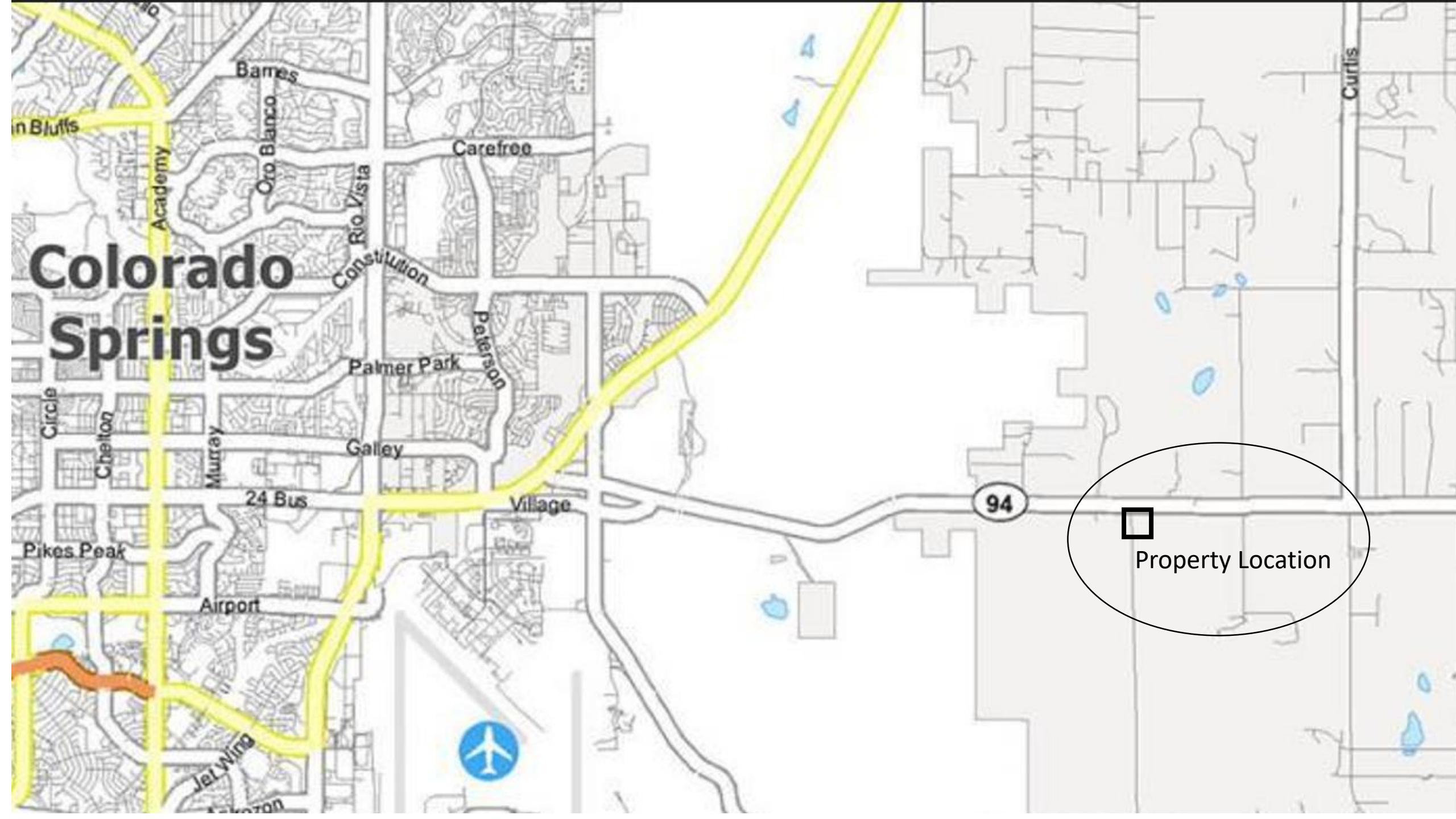


Colorado Springs



Property Location