October 11, 2022

O'Neil Group 455 East Pikes Peak Avenue, Suite 101 Colorado Springs, Colorado 80903

Attn: Nina Ruiz

Re: Gravel Roadway Recommendations

Mountain's Edge Subdivision

McClelland Road and Farmhouse Court

El Paso County, Colorado

Dear Ms. Ruiz:



ENTECH ENGINEERING, INC.

505 ELKTON DRIVE COLŌŘÁĎO ŠPRINGS, CO-8090-7 PHONE (719) 531-5599 FAX (719) 531-5238

APPROVED
Engineering Department
10/18/2022 9:15;52 AM
dsdnijkamp
EPC Planning & Community
Development Department

Provide a sieve analysis report for the gravel material that will be used for the road. Gravel shall meet ECM Appendix D.5.6 criteria and come from a single source. Use Table D-7 for gradation.

As requested, Entech Engineering, Inc. obtained samples of the roadway subgrade soils from the proposed roadway section at the above referenced subdivision. Laboratory testing was performed in order to determine the support characteristics of the soil. This letter presents the results of the laboratory testing and gravel recommendations for the roadway.

Project Description

The project will consist of gravel sections for Farmhouse Court located at Mountain's Edge Subdivision. A Subsurface Soil Investigation and laboratory testing were performed to determine the support characteristics for the site subgrade soils. The general layout of the roadways within the filing are presented in the Test Boring Location Map, Figure 1.

Subgrade Conditions

Four exploratory test borings were drilled along the roadway alignment to depths of approximately 5 to 10 feet. Sieve Analysis and Atterberg Limits were performed on selected soil samples obtained from the test borings for the purpose of classification. Sieve analyses performed on the clayey to silty sand (Soil Type 1) indicated 13 to 35 percent of the soil size particles passing the No. 200 sieve, silty to clayey sandstone (Soil Type 2) indicated 20 to 24 percent of the soil size particles passing the No. 200 sieve, and very clayey sandstone (Soil Type 3) indicated 49 percent of the soil size particles passing the No. 200 sieve. Atterberg Limit Testing performed on Soil Type 1 resulted in Liquid Limits ranging from 24 to 27 and Plastic Indexes from 8 to 10, and non-plastic results. Atterberg Limit Testing performed on Soil Type 2 resulted in a Liquid Limit 23 and a Plastic Index of 10, and non-plastic results. Atterberg Limit Testing performed on Soil Type 3 resulted in a Liquid Limit of 24 and a Plastic Index of 11. The subgrade soils classify as A-2-4 and A-1-b (Soil Type 1), as A-2-4 (Soil Type 2), and as A-6 (Soil Type 3) based on the AASHTO classification system. Soil Types 1 and 2 typically provides good roadway support characteristics, and Soil Type 3 (very clayey sandstone) typically provides poor roadway support characteristics. The pavement section was calculated using the Type 1 testing data, as it was encountered in the majority of the test borings. Sulfate testing indicated that the soils exhibit a negligible potential for sulfate attack. Groundwater was not encountered in the test borings drilled in the filing. The subgrade was encountered at medium dense states for the sand and dense to very dense states for Soil Types 2 and 3. The Test Boring Logs are presented in Appendix A.

California Bearing Ratio (CBR) testing was performed on a representative soil sample to determine the support characteristics of the subgrade soils. The laboratory test results are presented in Appendix B in Table 1 and are summarized as follows:

O'Neil Group Gravel Roadway Recommendations Mountain's Edge Subdivision McClelland Road and Farmhouse Court El Paso County, Colorado Page 2

Soil Type 1 - Silty Sand

CBR #1

R @ 90% = 65

R @ 95% = 74

Use R = 50 for design

Classification Testing

Liquid Limit	NV
Plasticity Index	NP
Percent Passing 200	30.6
AASHTO Classification	A-2-4
Group Index	0
Unified Soils Classification	SM

Typical design parameters used in the gravel section analysis for the project are as follows:

Reliability 75% Serviceability Index 2.0 "R" Value Subgrade (Soil Type 1) 50

Gravel Road Design Parameters

The CBR test results were used to determine the required gravel sections for the roadway alignments. The gravel section was determined using the design criteria in the El Paso County Engineering Criteria Manual. An 18k ESAL value of 36,500 is used for rural local (Low-Volume) roads.

The gravel sections recommended is summarized as follows:

Pavement Sections - Soil Type 1

6" of Gravel

Roadway Construction

Prior to placement of the gravel, the subgrade should be scarified, moisture-conditioned, compacted to a minimum of 95% of its maximum Modified Proctor Dry Density, ASTM D-1557-A at +/-2 percent of its optimum moisture content and proofrolled after properly compacted. Any soft areas should be removed and replaced with suitable materials approved by Entech. The gravel placed for the roadway should be well compacted. The roads should be crowned and graded so as to prevent ponding. Special attention should be given to areas adjacent to manholes, inlet structures and valves.

In addition to the above guidance the gravel materials, subgrade conditions, compaction of materials, testing, inspections, roadway construction methods, and recommended maintenance programs shall meet the latest version of the El Paso County Engineering Criteria Manual.

O'Neil Group Gravel Roadway Recommendations Mountain's Edge Subdivision McClelland Road and Farmhouse Court El Paso County, Colorado Page 3

We trust that this has provided you with the information you required. The gravel sections provided are based on general site soil types. If you have any questions or need additional information, please do not hesitate to contact us.

Reviewed by:

Joseph €. Good

President

Respectfully Submitted,

ENTECH ENGINEERING, INC.

Logan L. Langford, P.G.

Geologist

LLL

Entech Job No. 221948

F:\AA projects\2022\221948-Mountain's Edge Subudivision-Gravel Roadway Recommendations

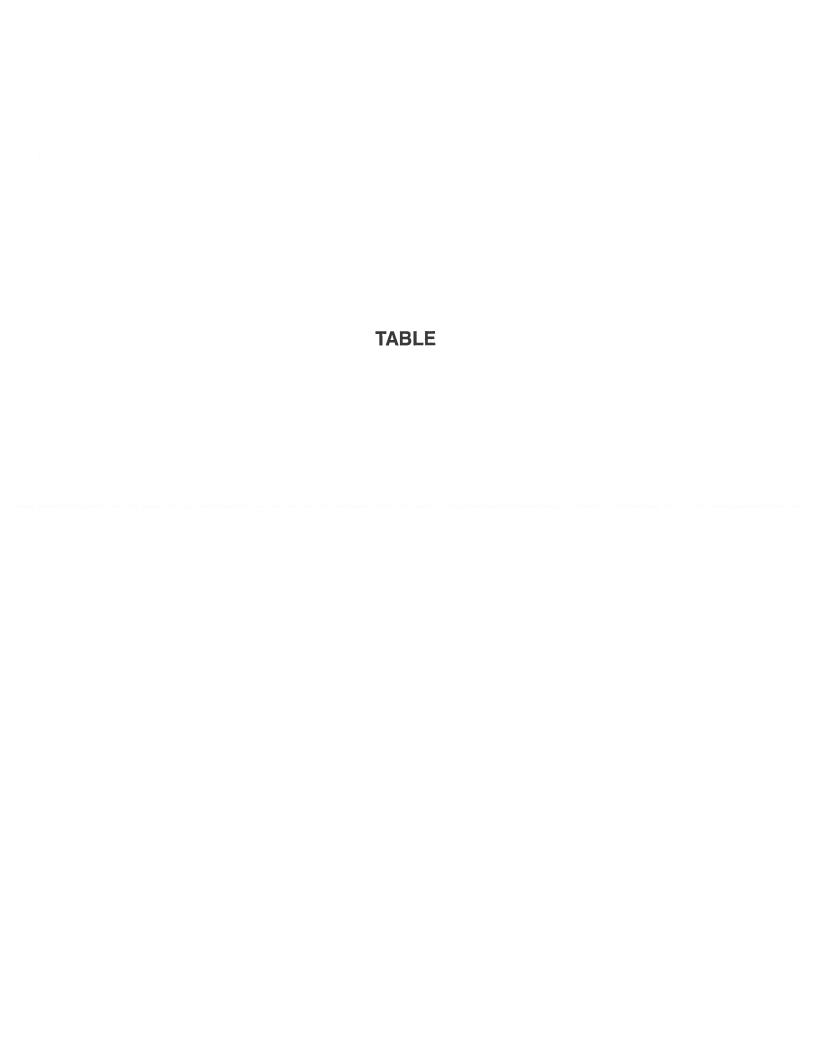


TABLE 1 SUMMARY OF LABORATORY TEST RESULTS

CLIENT O'NEIL GROUP

PROJECT FARMHOUSE COURT

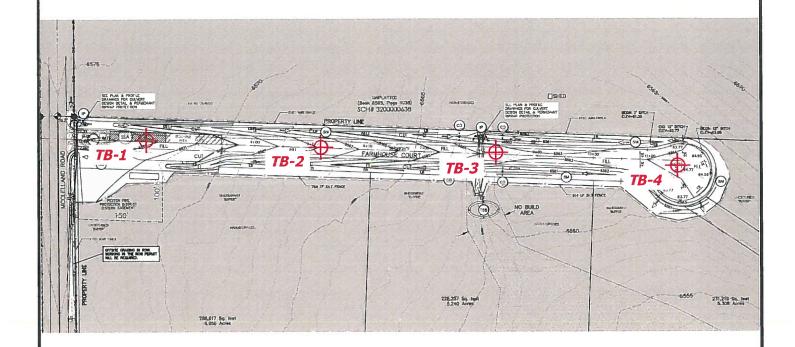
JOB NO. 221948

SOIL TYPE	TEST BORING NO.	DEPTH (FT)	WATER (%)	DRY DENSITY (PCF)	PASSING NO. 200 SIEVE (%)	LIQUID LIMIT (%)	PLASTIC INDEX (%)	SULFATE (WT %)	AASHTO CLASS.	SWELL/ CONSOL (%)	UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION	SOIL DESCRIPTION
1, CBR	3	0-3			30.6	NV	NP		A-2-4		SM	SAND, SILTY
1	1	1-2			13.1	NV	NP		A-1-b		SM	SAND, SILTY
1	2	1-2			31.7	_ 27	10	<0.01	A-2-4		SC	SAND, CLAYEY
1	3	1-2			34.5	NV	NP		A-2-4		SM	SAND, SILTY
1	4	1-2			34.6	24	8		A-2-4		SC	SAND, CLAYEY
1	1	0-3			26.1						SM	SAND, SILTY
2	1	10			19.6	NV	NP		A-2-4		SM	SANDSTONE, SILTY
2	2	10			24.4	23	10	T.	A-2-4		SC	SANDSTONE, CLAYEY
3	3	10			48.9	24	11	<0.01	A-6		SC	SANDSTONE, VERY CLAYEY



MOUNTAIN'S EDGE

GRADING AND EROSION CONTROL PLAN







TB- APPROXIMATE TEST BORING LOCATION AND NUMBER



SITE PLAN/TEST BORING LOCATION MAP
MOUNTAIN'S EDGE SUBDIVISION
MCCLELLAND ROAD AND FARMHOUSE COURT
EL PASO COUNTY, COLORADO
FOR: O'NEIL GROUP

DRAWN: DATE: CHECKED: DATE:

JOB NO.: 221948

FIG NO.:



TEST BORING NO. TEST BORING NO. DATE DRILLED DATE DRILLED 9/22/2022 9/22/2022 Job# 221948 **CLIENT** O'NEIL GROUP LOCATION **FARMHOUSE COURT** REMARKS REMARKS Blows per foot Blows per foot Watercontent Watercontent Soil Type Soil Type Depth (ft) Depth (ft) Samples Samples Symbol Symbol DRY TO 10', 9/22/22 DRY TO 10', 9/22/22 SAND, SILTY, FINE TO COARSE SAND, CLAYEY, FINE TO COARSE 36 2.8 35 3.9 1 GRAINED, TAN, DENSE, DRY 1 GRAINED, TAN, DENSE, MOIST SANDSTONE, SILTY, FINE TO SANDSTONE, CLAYEY, FINE TO 5 <u>50</u> 2.9 COARSE GRAINED, TAN, VERY <u>50</u> 2.1 2 COARSE GRAINED, TAN, VERY DENSE, DRY TO MOIST 10" DENSE, DRY TO MOIST 6" 10 10 <u>50</u> 7.1 2 <u>50</u> 4.9 2 10" 15 15 20 20

	ENTECH
7.7	ENGINEERING, INC.
	505 ELKTON DRIVE COLORADO SPRINGS, COLORADO 80907

TEST BORING LOG			
DRAWN:	DATE:	CHECKED:	DATE:

JOB NO.: 221948 FIG NO.: A- 1

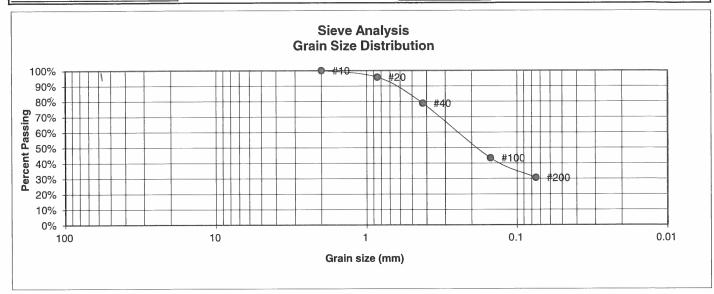
TEST BORING NO. TEST BORING NO. 9/22/2022 DATE DRILLED DATE DRILLED 9/22/2022 Job# 221948 **CLIENT** O'NEIL GROUP LOCATION **FARMHOUSE COURT** REMARKS REMARKS Watercontent % Blows per foot Blows per foot Watercontent Soil Type Depth (ft) Samples Samples Symbol DRY TO 10', 9/22/22 DRY TO 10', 9/22/22 SAND, SILTY, FINE TO COARSE SAND, CLAYEY, FINE TO MEDIUM GRAINED, DARK BROWN TO TAN, 30 4.4 GRAINED, TAN, MEDIUM DENSE 24 4.2 1 DENSE TO MEDIUM DENSE, TO DENSE, MOIST TO DRY MOIST 5 27 4.1 1 36 3.7 1 10 3 SANDSTONE, VERY CLAYEY, 10 50 3.9 36 2.7 1 FINE GRAINED, TAN, VERY DENSE, MOIST 15 15 20

ENTECH
ENGINEERING, INC.
505 ELKTON DRIVE COLORADO SPRINGS, COLORADO 80907

	TEST	BORING LO	G
DRAWN:	DATE:	CHECKED:	DATE: /の//0/フェ

JOB NO.: 221948 FIG NO.: A- 2 **APPENDIX B: Laboratory Test Results**

CLIENT O'NEIL GROUP UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION SM 1, CBR **PROJECT** FARMHOUSE COURT SOIL TYPE # JOB NO. 221948 3 TEST BORING # DEPTH (FT) **TEST BY** BL0-3 GROUP INDEX 0 AASHTO CLASSIFICATION A-2-4



U.S. <u>Sieve #</u> 3" 1 1/2" 3/4" 1/2" 3/8"	Percent <u>Finer</u>	Atterberg <u>Limits</u> Plastic Limit NP Liquid Limit NV Plastic Index NP
4		Swell
10	100.0%	Moisture at start
20	95.8%	Moisture at finish
40	78.9%	Moisture increase
100 200	43.3% 30.6%	Initial dry density (pcf) Swell (psf)

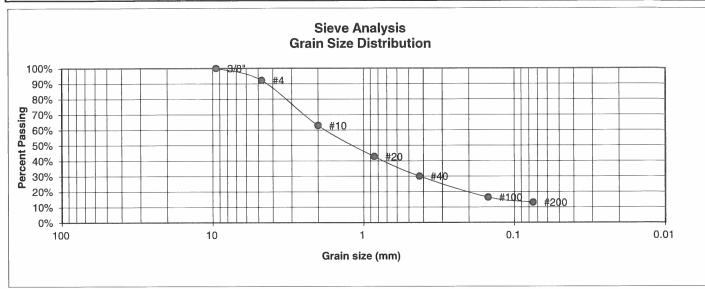


	LABOR RESUL	ATORY TEST TS	
DRAWN:	DATE:	CHECKED:	DATE: 10/10/22

JOB NO.:

221948 FIG NO.: **B-**

CLIENT O'NEIL GROUP UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION SM SOIL TYPE # **PROJECT** FARMHOUSE COURT 1 JOB NO. 221948 TEST BORING # 1 **TEST BY** BLDEPTH (FT) 1-2 **GROUP INDEX** 0 AASHTO CLASSIFICATION A-1-b



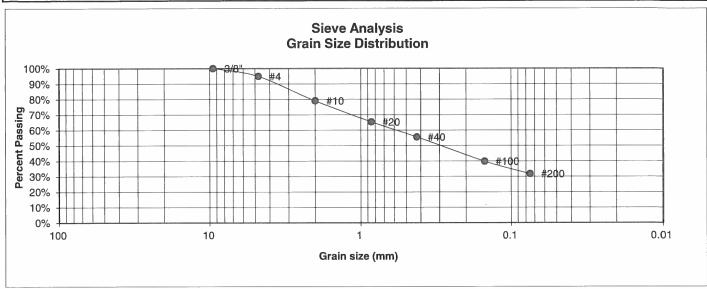
U.S. <u>Sieve #</u> 3" 1 1/2" 3/4" 1/2" 3/8"	Percent <u>Finer</u>	Atterberg <u>Limits</u> Plastic Limit NP Liquid Limit NV Plastic Index NP
4	92.2% 62.9%	<u>Swell</u> Moisture at start
20 40 100	42.8% 30.1% 16.4%	Moisture at finish Moisture increase Initial dry density (pcf)
200	13.1%	Swell (psf)



	LABOR RESUL	ATORY TEST TS	
DRAWN:	DATE:	CHECKED:	DATE: /0/10/27

JOB NO.: 221948 FIG NO.:

CLIENT O'NEIL GROUP UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION SC FARMHOUSE COURT SOIL TYPE # **PROJECT** 1 JOB NO. TEST BORING # 2 221948 TEST BY BLDEPTH (FT) 1-2 AASHTO CLASSIFICATION **GROUP INDEX** 0 A-2-4



U.S. Sieve #	Percent <u>Finer</u>	Atterberg <u>Limits</u>
3"		Plastic Limit 17
1 1/2"		Liquid Limit 27
3/4"		Plastic Index 10
1/2"		
3/8"	100.0%	
4	94.9%	<u>Swell</u>
10	79.0%	Moisture at start
20	65.4%	Moisture at finish
40	55.6%	Moisture increase
100	39.8%	Initial dry density (pcf)
200	31.7%	Swell (psf)

DRAWN:

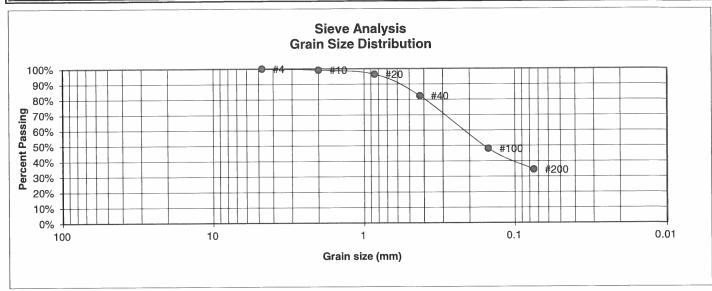


LABORA RESULT	TORY TEST S	
DATE:	CHECKED:	DATE: 10/10/22

JOB NO.: 221948

FIG NO.:

UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION	SM	CLIENT	O'NEIL GROUP
SOIL TYPE #	1	PROJECT	FARMHOUSE COURT
TEST BORING #	3	JOB NO.	221948
DEPTH (FT)	1-2	TEST BY	BL
AASHTO CLASSIFICATION	A-2-4	GROUP INDEX	0



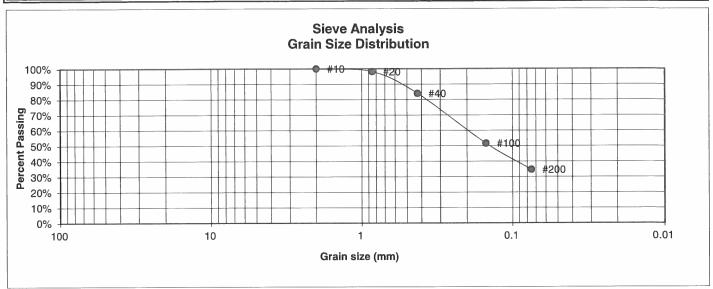
U.S. <u>Sieve #</u> 3" 1 1/2" 3/4" 1/2" 3/8"	Percent <u>Finer</u>	Atterberg <u>Limits</u> Plastic Limit NP Liquid Limit NV Plastic Index NP
4	100.0% 99.2%	<u>Swell</u> Moisture at start
20	96.4%	Moisture at finish
40	82.4%	Moisture increase
100	48.1%	Initial dry density (pcf)
200	34.5%	Swell (psf)



	LABOR RESUL	ATORY TEST TS	
DRAWN:	DATE:	CHECKED:	DATE: 10/10/22

JOB NO.: 221948 FIG NO.: B-H

CLIENT O'NEIL GROUP UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION SC **PROJECT** FARMHOUSE COURT SOIL TYPE # 1 JOB NO. 221948 TEST BORING # 4 **TEST BY** BLDEPTH (FT) 1-2 **GROUP INDEX** 0 AASHTO CLASSIFICATION A-2-4



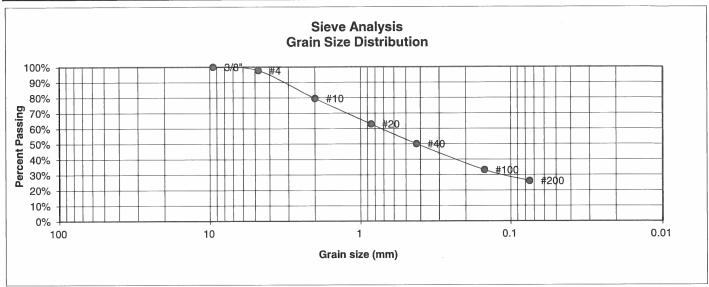
U.S. <u>Sieve #</u> 3" 1 1/2" 3/4" 1/2" 3/8"	Percent <u>Finer</u>	Atterberg <u>Limits</u> Plastic Limit 17 Liquid Limit 24 Plastic Index 8
4 10	100.0%	<u>Swell</u> Moisture at start
20 40	98.2% 84.1%	Moisture at start Moisture at finish Moisture increase
100 200	51.6% 34.6%	Initial dry density (pcf) Swell (psf)



,	LABORA RESULT	ATORY TEST S	
DRAWN:	DATE:	CHECKED:	DATE: 10/10/22

JOB NO.: 221948 FIG NO.: **B-5**

UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION	SM	CLIENT	O'NEIL GROUP
SOIL TYPE #	1	<u>PROJECT</u>	FARMHOUSE COURT
TEST BORING #	1	JOB NO.	221948
DEPTH (FT)	0-3	TEST BY	BL
AASHTO CLASSIFICATION		GROUP INDEX	



U.S. Sieve #	Percent <u>Finer</u>	Atterberg <u>Limits</u>
3"		Plastic Limit Liquid Limit
1 1/2" 3/4"		Plastic Index
1/2"		Tidollo Maox
3/8"	100.0%	
4	97.7%	<u>Swell</u>
10	79.6%	Moisture at start
20	62.9%	Moisture at finish
40	50.1%	Moisture increase
100	33.1%	Initial dry density (pcf)
200	26.1%	Swell (psf)

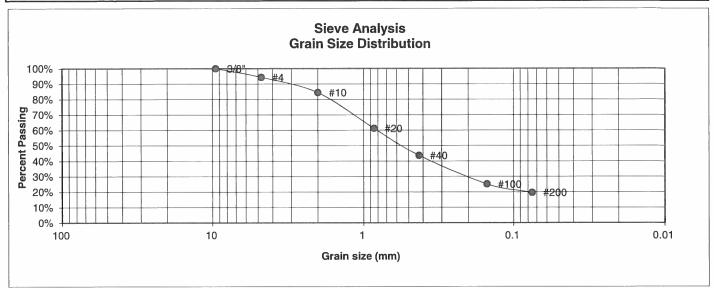


	LABORATO RESULTS	ORY TEST	
DRAWN:	DATE:	CHECKED:	DATE: 10//0/22

JOB NO.:

221948 FIG NO.: **B-6**

UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION	SM	CLIENT	O'NEIL GROUP
SOIL TYPE #	2	PROJECT	FARMHOUSE COURT
TEST BORING #	1	JOB NO.	221948
DEPTH (FT)	10	TEST BY	BL
AASHTO CLASSIFICATION	A-2-4	GROUP INDEX	0



U.S. <u>Sieve #</u> 3" 1 1/2" 3/4" 1/2" 3/8"	Percent <u>Finer</u> 100.0%	Atterberg <u>Limits</u> Plastic Limit NP Liquid Limit NV Plastic Index NP
4	94.3%	<u>Swell</u>
10	84.4%	Moisture at start
20	61.2%	Moisture at finish
40	43.7%	Moisture increase
100	25.1%	Initial dry density (pcf)
200	19.6%	Swell (psf)

DRAWN:

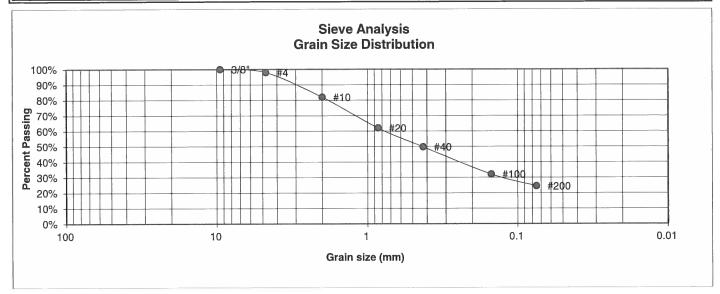


LABORATO RESULTS	ORY TEST	
DATE:	CHECKED:	DATE: 10/10/22

JOB NO.: 221948 FIG NO.:

B-7

O'NEIL GROUP CLIENT UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION SC SOIL TYPE # TEST BORING # 2 **PROJECT** FARMHOUSE COURT 2 JOB NO. 221948 **TEST BY** BLDEPTH (FT) 10 **GROUP INDEX** -1 AASHTO CLASSIFICATION A-2-4



U.S. <u>Sieve #</u> 3" 1 1/2" 3/4" 1/2"	Percent <u>Finer</u>	Atterberg Limits Plastic Limit 13 Liquid Limit 23 Plastic Index 10
3/8"	100.0%	
4	97.9%	<u>Swell</u>
10	82.0%	Moisture at start
20	62.0%	Moisture at finish
40	49.8%	Moisture increase
100 200	32.0% 24.4%	Initial dry density (pcf) Swell (psf)

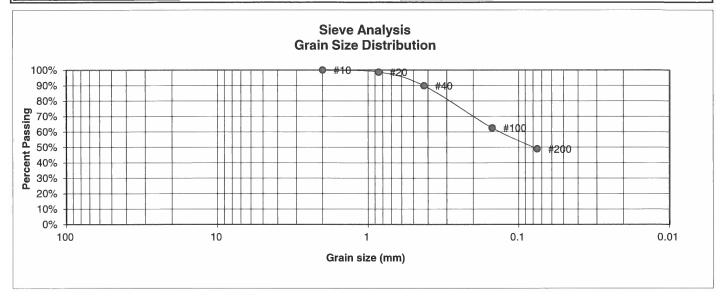


	LABORATO RESULTS	ORY TEST	
DRAWN:	DATE:	CHECKED:	DATE:

JOB NO.: 221948

FIG NO.:

UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION	SC	CLIENT	O'NEIL GROUP	
SOIL TYPE #	3	PROJECT	FARMHOUSE COURT	
TEST BORING #	3	JOB NO.	221948	
DEPTH (FT)	10	TEST BY	BL	
AASHTO CLASSIFICATION	A-6	GROUP INDEX	2	



U.S. <u>Sieve #</u> 3" 1 1/2" 3/4" 1/2" 3/8"	Percent <u>Finer</u>	Atterberg <u>Limits</u> Plastic Limit 13 Liquid Limit 24 Plastic Index 11
3/6 4		Swell
10	100.0%	Moisture at start
20 40	98.7% 89.8%	Moisture at finish Moisture increase
100 200	62.5% 48.9%	Initial dry density (pcf) Swell (psf)



	LABOR. RESUL	ATORY TEST TS	
DRAWN:	DATE:	CHECKED:	DATE: 10/10/22

JOB NO.: 221948 FIG NO.:

B-9

CLIENT	O'NEIL GROUP	JOB NO.	221948
PROJECT	FARMHOUSE COURT	DATE	10/10/2022
LOCATION	FARMHOUSE COURT	TEST BY	BL

BORING NUMBER	DEPTH, (ft)	SOIL TYPE NUMBER	UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION	WATER SOLUBLE SULFATE, (wt%)
TB-2	1-2	1	SC	<0.01
TB-3	10	3	SC	<0.01

			-	
				- 1000

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	ATORY TEST E RESULTS	
DATE:	CHECKED:	DATE:

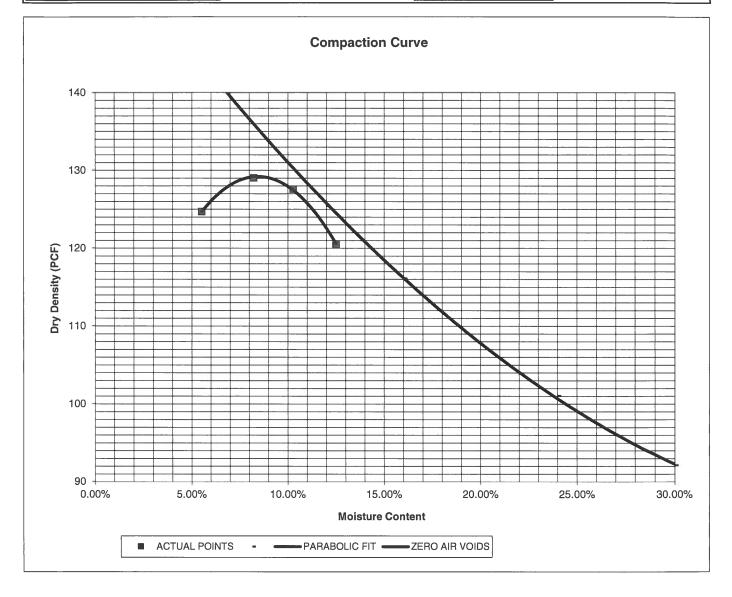
JOB NO.: 221948 FIG NO.: 3 - 10 PROJECT FARMHOUSE COURT <u>CLIENT</u> O'NEIL GROUP

 SAMPLE LOCATION
 TB-3 @ 0-3'
 JOB NO.
 221948

 SOIL DESCRIPTION
 SAND, SILTY, TAN
 DATE
 09/29/22

IDENTIFICATION SM COMPACTION TEST # 1, SOIL TYPE #1

TEST DESIGNATION / METHODASTM D-1557-ATEST BYBLMAXIMUM DRY DENSITY (PCF)129.1OPTIMUM MOISTURE8.4%





MOIST	JRE	DENSITY	RELATION

DRAWN: DATE: CHECKED: DATE:

JOB NO.:

221948

FIG NO.:

CBR TEST LOAD DATA

JOB NO: 221948

CLIENT: O'NEIL GROUP

PROJECT: FARMHOUSE COURT

PISTON PISTON DIAMETER (cm) AREA (in2) 4.958 2.993

SOIL TYPE: 1, CBR #1

4.000	2.000					
	10 BLOWS		25 BLOWS		<i>56 BLOWS</i>	
PENETRATION	MOLD #	1	MOLD #	2	MOLD #	3
DEPTH	LOAD(LBS)	STRESS	LOAD(LBS)	STRESS	LOAD(LBS)	STRESS
(INCHES)	(LBS)	(PSI)	(LBS)	(PSI)	(LBS)	(PSI)
0.000	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
0.025	68	22.72	200	66.83	340	113.62
0.050	190	63.49	488	163.07	576	192.48
0.075	214	71.51	684	228.57	811	271.01
0.100	242	80.87	857	286.38	1092	364.91
0.125	263	87.89	980	327.48	1432	478.53
0.150	287	95.91	1088	363.57	1679	561.07
0.175	322	107.60	1191	397.99	1878	627.57
0.200	352	117.63	1245	416.04	2083	696.07
0.300	394	131.66	1454	485.88	2958	988.47
0.400	445	148.70	1601	535.00	3525	1177.94
0.500	518	173.10	1771	591.81	4150	1386.80

FINAL MOISTURE CONTENT

	MOLD #	1	MOLD #	2	MOLD #	3
CAN #		357		343		342
WT. CAN		7.85		8.59		8.6
WT. CAN+WET		176.65		156.73		170.34
WT. CAN+DRY		152.99		138.96		152.27
<u>WT. H20</u>		23.66		17.77		18.07
WT. DRY SOIL		145.14		130.37		143.67
MOISTURE CONTENT		16.30%		13.63%		12.58%

WET DENSITY (PCF)	122.5	129.1	137.5
DRY DENSITY (PCF)	113.0	119.1	126.9

BEARING RATIO 8.09 28.64 36.49

90% OF DRY DENSITY 116.2 95% OF DRY DENSITY 122.6

BEARING RATIO AT 90% OF MAX 18.89 ~ R VALUE 65 BEARING RATIO AT 95% OF MAX 32.23 ~ R VALUE 74

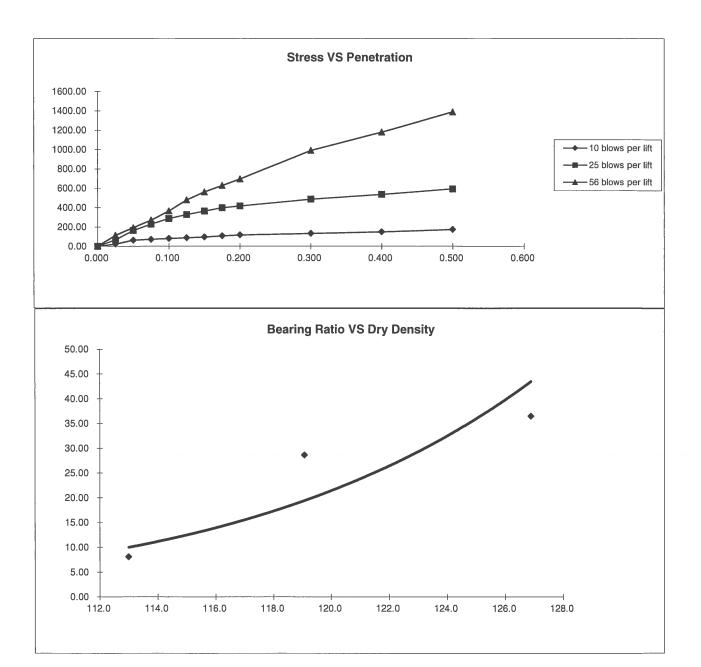


CBR	TEST	DATA	

DRAWN: DATE: CHECKED: DATE: 10/10/22

JOB NO.: 221948

FIG NO.: B-12



BEARING RATIO AT 90% OF MAX	18.89 ~ R VALUE	65.00
BEARING RATIO AT 95% OF MAX	32.23 ~ R VALUE	74.00

JOB NO: 221948 SOIL TYPE: 1, CBR #1



CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO				
DRAWN:	DATE:	CHECKED:	DATE: 10(10(2Z	

JOB NO.: 221948 FIG NO.: \mathcal{B} -/ 3