

Revised: May 24, 2021
February 18, 2021



ENTECH
ENGINEERING, INC.

505 ELKTON DRIVE
COLORADO SPRINGS, CO 80907
PHONE (719) 531-5599
FAX (719) 531-5238

M.A. Infrastructure
1230 Scarsbrook Court
Monument, CO 80132

Attn: Matt Dunston

Re: Pavement Recommendations - Revised
Walden Preserve Filing 4
Pinehurst Circle and Deboodt Court
El Paso County, Colorado

APPROVED
Engineering Department

06/07/2021 2:17:23 PM

dsdnijkamp

EPC Planning & Community
Development Department

Dear Mr. Dunston:

As requested, Entech Engineering, Inc. obtained samples of the pavement subgrade soils from the proposed roadways at the above referenced site. Laboratory testing was performed in order to determine the pavement support characteristics of the soil. This letter presents the results of the laboratory testing and pavement recommendations for the roadways.

Project Description

The project will consist of paving of the proposed Deboodt Court and a portion of Pinehurst Circle in the Walden Preserve Filing No. 4 subdivision in El Paso County, Colorado. Subsurface Soil Investigation and laboratory testing were performed to determine the pavement support characteristics on the soils. The general layout of the site is presented in the Test Boring Location Map in Figure 1.

Subgrade Conditions

A total of five test borings were drilled along the roadways to depths of approximately 5 and 10 feet below the existing subgrade surface at the required sample frequency. At the time of our field investigation the subgrade was in good condition and adequate for vehicle traffic, including emergency vehicles.

The soils at the roadway subgrade depth consisted of silty to clayey sand fill (Soil Type 1) and very clayey sand to sandy clay fill (Soil Type 2). The Test Boring Logs are presented in Appendix A. Sieve Analyses and Atterberg Limit testing were performed on subgrade soil samples obtained from the test borings for the purpose of classification. The percent passing the No. 200 sieve for the Type 1 soils ranged from approximately 20 to 32 percent and 43 to 65 percent for the Type 2 soils. The Type 3 soils are beneath the subgrade influence zone.

The Type 1 soils classified as A-2-4 to A-2-6, which commonly exhibits good pavement support characteristics. The Type 2 soils classified as A-6 soils, which exhibit poor pavement support characteristics. Groundwater was not encountered in the test borings. Sulfate testing resulted in 0.00 to less than 0.01 percent soluble sulfate by weight, indicating a negligible potential for below grade concrete degradation due to sulfate attack.

El Paso County File No. SF-1834

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Swell/Consolidation tests on the Type 1 soils resulted in a volume change of 1.4. Swell tests on the Type 2 soils resulted in volume changes of 0.8 to 1.5, which are below levels in which mitigation is required. Mitigation for expansive soils is not required on this site.

California Bearing Ratio (CBR) testing was performed on a representative subgrade sample of the Type 2 materials to determine the support characteristics of the subgrade soils for the roadway sections. The Type 2 soils were the only site materials analyzed as they will provide conservative sections for all of the site soils using cement stabilized subgrade. The results of the CBR testing, are presented in Appendix B and summarized as follows:

<u>Soil Type 1 – Silty Sand Fill</u>		<u>Soil Type 2 – Very Clayey Sand Fill</u>	
<u>CBR 2</u>		<u>CBR 1</u>	
R @ 95% = 65.0		R @ 95% = 6.0	
R @ 90% = 37.0		R @ 90% = 5.0	
Use R = 40.0 for design		Use R = 6.0 for design	
<u>Classification Testing</u>		<u>Classification Testing</u>	
Liquid Limit	NV	Liquid Limit	25
Plasticity Index	NP	Plasticity Index	14
Percent Passing 200	20.1	Percent Passing 200	42.7
AASHTO Classification	A-2-4	AASHTO Classification	A-6
Group Index	0	Group Index	2
Unified Soils Classification	SM	Unified Soils Classification	SC

Pavement Design

CBR testing was used to determine pavement sections for the roadways. Pavement sections were determined utilizing El Paso County Pavement Design Criteria Manual. Pinehurst Circle classifies as a Rural Minor Collector, which used an 18K ESAL value of 109,500 for design purposes. Deboodt Court classifies as Rural Local Road, which used an 18K ESAL value of 36,500 for design purposes. Pavement sections were determined for asphalt on cement stabilized subgrade.

Design parameters used in the pavement analysis for the roadways are as follows:

Reliability	80%
Δpsi (Rural Minor Collector)	2.5
Δpsi (Rural Local)	2.0
"R" Value Subgrade (Soil Type 1)	40.0
"R" Value Subgrade (Soil Type 2)	6.0
Resilient Modulus (Soil Type 1)	9,497 psi
Resilient Modulus (Soil Type 2)	3,126 psi
Hot Bituminous Pavement	0.45
Cement Stabilized Subgrade	0.12

The pavement design calculations are presented in Appendix C. Pavement section alternatives for the roadway sections are presented below. Any additional grading may result in subgrade soils with different support characteristics. The following pavement sections should be re-evaluated if additional grading is performed.

Pavement Sections
ESAL = 36,500 – Deboodt Court
Soil Type 1

<u>Alternative</u>	<u>Asphalt (in)</u>	<u>Cement Stabilized Subgrade (in)</u>
1. Asphalt Over Stabilized Subgrade	4.0	8.0

Pavement Sections
ESAL = 109,500 – Pinehurst Circle

Soil Type 1

<u>Alternative</u>	<u>Asphalt (in)</u>	<u>Cement Stabilized Subgrade (in)</u>
1. Asphalt Over Stabilized Subgrade	4.0	8.0

Soil Type 2

<u>Alternative</u>	<u>Asphalt (in)</u>	<u>Cement Stabilized Subgrade (in)</u>
1. Asphalt Over Stabilized Subgrade	4.0	10.0

Roadway Construction – Cement Stabilized Subgrade

Prior to placement of the asphalt, the subgrade shall be stabilized by addition of cement to a depth of at least 8 to 10-inches. The amount of cement applied shall be 2.0 percent (by weight) of the subgrade's maximum dry density as determined by the Modified Proctor Test (ASTM D-1557) for the Type 1 soils and by the Standard Proctor Test (ASTM D-698) for the Type 2 soils based on laboratory cement stabilization testing. The cement should be spread evenly on the subgrade surface and be thoroughly mixed into the subgrade over an 8 to 10-inch depth such that a uniform blend of soil and cement is achieved. Prior to application or mixing of the cement, the upper 8 to 10-inches of subgrade should be thoroughly moisture conditioned to the soil's optimum water content or as much as 2 percent more than the optimum water content as necessary to provide a compactable soil condition. Densification of the cement-stabilized subgrade should be completed to obtain a compaction of at least 95 percent of the subgrade maximum dry density as determined by the Standard Proctor Test (ASTM D-698). Satisfactory compaction of the subgrade shall occur within 90 minutes from the time of mixing the cement into the subgrade.

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Pinehurst Circle and Deboodt Court
El Paso County, Colorado

The following conditions shall be observed as part of the subgrade stabilization:

- Type I/II cement as supplied; a local supplier shall be used. All cement used for stabilization should come from the same source. If cement sources are changed a new laboratory mix design should be completed.
- Moisture conditioning of the subgrade and/or mixing of the cement into the subgrade shall not occur when soil temperatures are below 40° F. Cement treated subgrades should be maintained at a temperature of 40° F or greater until the subgrade has been compacted as required.
- Cement placement, cement mixing and compaction of the cement treated subgrade should be observed by a Soils Engineer. The Soils Engineer should complete in situ compaction tests and construct representative compacted specimens of the treated subgrade material for subsequent laboratory quality assurance testing.

If significant grading is performed, the soils at subgrade may change. Modification to the pavement sections should be evaluated after site grading is completed.

In addition to the above guidance, the asphalt, cement, subgrade conditions, compaction of materials and roadway construction methods shall meet the El Paso County specifications.

We trust that this has provided you with the information you required. The pavement sections provided are based on general site soil types. If you have any questions or need additional information, please do not hesitate to contact us.

Respectfully Submitted,

ENTECH ENGINEERING, INC.



Daniel P. Stegman

JCG/bs

Encl.

Entech Job No. 210191
AAprojects/2021/210191 pr - REV2

Reviewed by



Joseph C. Goode, Jr., P.E.
President

TABLE

TABLE 1
SUMMARY OF LABORATORY TEST RESULTS

CLIENT MA INFRASTRUCTURE
PROJECT WALDEN PRESERVE
JOB NO. 210191

SOIL TYPE	TEST BORING NO.	DEPTH (FT)	WATER (%)	DRY DENSITY (PCF)	PASSING NO. 200 SIEVE (%)	LIQUID LIMIT (%)	PLASTIC INDEX (%)	SULFATE (WT %)	AASHTO CLASS.	SWELL/ CONSOL (%)	UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION	SOIL DESCRIPTION
1, CBR	1	1-2			20.1	NV	NP	0.00	A-2-4		SM	FILL, SAND, SILTY
1	2	1-2			32.2	12	7		A-2-4		SC	FILL, SAND, CLAYEY
1	3	1-2	10.4	118.2	31.4	23	11		A-2-6	1.4	SC	FILL, SAND, CLAYEY
2, CBR	4	0-3	8.3	114.7	42.7	25	14		A-6	0.8	SC	FILL, SAND, VERY CLAYEY
2	4	1-2	6.9	119.7	44.6	25	13	<0.01	A-6	1.1	SC	FILL, SAND, VERY CLAYEY
2	5	1-2	11.5	115.1	64.8	30	18		A-6	1.5	CL	FILL, CLAY, SANDY
3	1	5			37.4	29	13		A-6		SC	SAND, VERY CLAYEY
3	3	10	9.2	117.8	45.1	26	12	<0.01	A-6	0.6	SC	SAND, VERY CLAYEY

FIGURE

REVISION	BY

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TEST BORING LOCATION MAP
WALDEN PRESERVE FILING 4
EL PASO COUNTY, CO
FOR: M.A. INFRASTRUCTURE

DATE	1
DRAWN	
CHECKED	
DATE	
DATE	
DATE	
DATE	
DATE	
DATE	
DATE	
DATE	



⊕ TB- APPROXIMATE TEST BORING LOCATIONS AND NUMBERS

APPENDIX A: Test Boring Logs

TEST BORING NO. 1
 DATE DRILLED 2/10/2021
 Job # 210191

TEST BORING NO. 2
 DATE DRILLED 2/10/2021
 CLIENT MA INFRASTRUCTURE
 LOCATION WALDEN PRESERVE

REMARKS

DRY TO 5', 2/10/21

FILL 0-4', SAND, SILTY, FINE TO COARSE GRAINED, BROWN, VERY DENSE, MOIST

SAND, SILTY, FINE TO COARSE GRAINED, TAN, MEDIUM DENSE, MOIST

Depth (ft)	Symbol	Samples	Blows per foot	Watercontent %	Soil Type
			50 7"	9.0	1
5			21	10.1	3
10					
15					
20					

REMARKS

DRY TO 5', 2/10/21

FILL 0-5', SAND, CLAYEY, FINE TO COARSE GRAINED, BROWN, MEDIUM DENSE TO DENSE, MOIST

Depth (ft)	Symbol	Samples	Blows per foot	Watercontent %	Soil Type
			26	4.5	1
5			35	5.4	1
10					
15					
20					



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TEST BORING LOG

DRAWN:

DATE:

CHECKED:

DATE
 2/24/21

JOB NO.:
 210191

FIG NO.:
 A- 1

TEST BORING NO. 3
 DATE DRILLED 2/10/2021
 Job # 210191

TEST BORING NO. 4
 DATE DRILLED 2/10/2021
 CLIENT MA INFRASTRUCTURE
 LOCATION WALDEN PRESERVE

REMARKS

DRY TO 10', 2/10/21

FILL 0-9', SAND, CLAYEY, FINE
 TO COARSE GRAINED, BROWN,
 VERY DENSE TO DENSE, MOIST

SAND, VERY CLAYEY WITH
 ORGANICS, FINE GRAINED, DARK
 BROWN, MEDIUM DENSE, MOIST

Depth (ft)	Symbol	Samples	Blows per foot	Watercontent %	Soil Type
			50 9"	5.8	1
5			40	4.6	1
10			10	10.6	3
15					
20					

REMARKS

DRY TO 5', 2/10/21

FILL 0-5', SAND, VERY CLAYEY,
 FINE TO COARSE GRAINED,
 BROWN TO TAN, VERY DENSE TO
 DENSE, MOIST

Depth (ft)	Symbol	Samples	Blows per foot	Watercontent %	Soil Type
			50 11"	5.6	2
5			33	8.1	2
10					
15					
20					



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TEST BORING LOG

DRAWN:

DATE:

CHECKED:

DATE:

DS

4/16/21

JOB NO.
 210191

FIG NO.
 A- 2

TEST BORING NO. 5
 DATE DRILLED 2/10/2021
 Job # 210191

TEST BORING NO.
 DATE DRILLED
 CLIENT
 LOCATION MA INFRASTRUCTURE
 WALDEN PRESERVE

REMARKS

DRY TO 10', 2/10/21

FILL 0-5', CLAY, SANDY, BROWN,
 STIFF, MOIST

SAND, CLAYEY, FINE TO MEDIUM
 GRAINED, BROWN, DENSE,
 MOIST

Depth (ft)	Symbol	Samples	Blows per foot	Watercontent %	Soil Type
			22	7.0	2
5			27	3.3	2
10			33	7.6	3
15					
20					

REMARKS

Depth (ft)	Symbol	Samples	Blows per foot	Watercontent %	Soil Type
5					
10					
15					
20					



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TEST BORING LOG

DRAWN:

DATE:

CHECKED:

DATE:

2-21-21

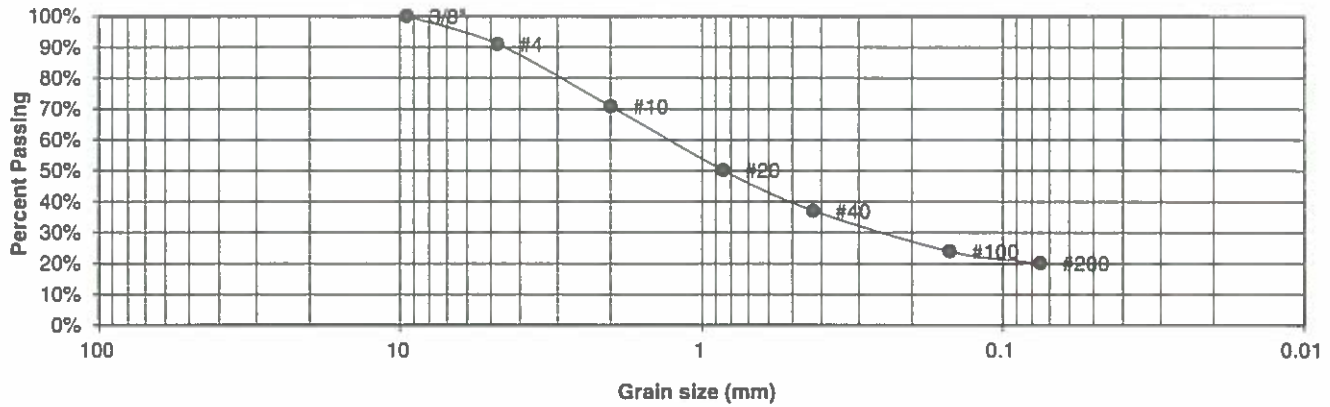
JOB NO.
 210191

FIG NO.
 A-3

APPENDIX B: Laboratory Test Results

<u>UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION</u>	SM	<u>CLIENT</u>	MA INFRASTRUCTURE
<u>SOIL TYPE #</u>	1, CBR	<u>PROJECT</u>	WALDEN PRESERVE
<u>TEST BORING #</u>	1	<u>JOB NO.</u>	210191
<u>DEPTH (FT)</u>	1-2	<u>TEST BY</u>	BL
<u>AASHTO CLASSIFICATION</u>	A-2-4	<u>GROUP INDEX</u>	0

**Sieve Analysis
Grain Size Distribution**



<u>U.S. Sieve #</u>	<u>Percent Finer</u>
3"	
1 1/2"	
3/4"	
1/2"	
3/8"	100.0%
4	91.0%
10	70.9%
20	50.2%
40	37.1%
100	23.9%
200	20.1%

<u>Atterberg Limits</u>	
Plastic Limit	NP
Liquid Limit	NV
Plastic Index	NP

<u>Swell</u>	
Moisture at start	
Moisture at finish	
Moisture increase	
Initial dry density (pcf)	
Swell (psf)	



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**LABORATORY TEST
RESULTS**

DRAWN:

DATE:

CHECKED:

DATE:

JOB NO.:

210191

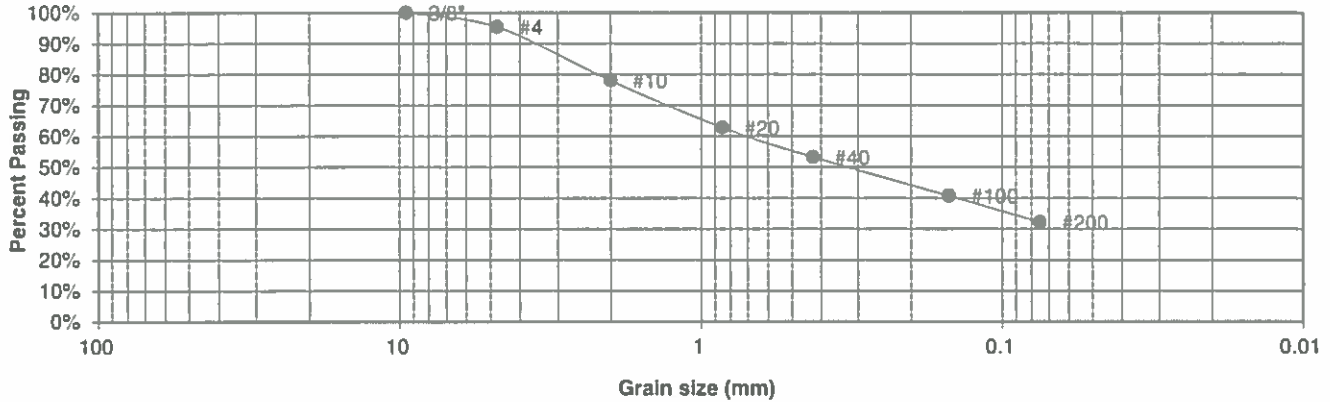
FIG NO.:

B-1

UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION	SC
SOIL TYPE #	1
TEST BORING #	2
DEPTH (FT)	1-2
AASHTO CLASSIFICATION	A-2-4

CLIENT	MA INFRASTRUCTURE
PROJECT	WALDEN PRESERVE
JOB NO.	210191
TEST BY	BL
GROUP INDEX	0

Sieve Analysis Grain Size Distribution



U.S. Sieve #	Percent Finer
3"	
1 1/2"	
3/4"	
1/2"	
3/8"	100.0%
4	95.3%
10	78.0%
20	62.8%
40	53.3%
100	40.7%
200	32.2%

Atterberg Limits	
Plastic Limit	5
Liquid Limit	12
Plastic Index	7

Swell	
Moisture at start	
Moisture at finish	
Moisture increase	
Initial dry density (pcf)	
Swell (psf)	



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LABORATORY TEST RESULTS

DRAWN:

DATE:

CHECKED:

DATE:

DS

2/24/31

JOB NO:

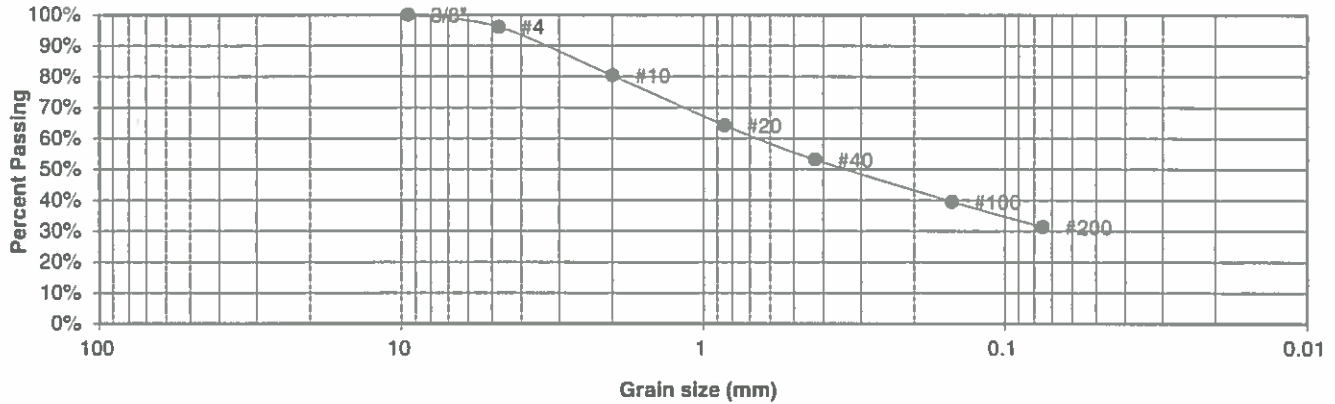
210191

FIG NO:

B-2

<u>UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION</u>	SC	<u>CLIENT</u>	MA INFRASTRUCTURE
<u>SOIL TYPE #</u>	1	<u>PROJECT</u>	WALDEN PRESERVE
<u>TEST BORING #</u>	3	<u>JOB NO.</u>	210191
<u>DEPTH (FT)</u>	1-2	<u>TEST BY</u>	BL
<u>AASHTO CLASSIFICATION</u>	A-2-6	<u>GROUP INDEX</u>	0

**Sieve Analysis
Grain Size Distribution**



<u>U.S. Sieve #</u>	<u>Percent Finer</u>
3"	
1 1/2"	
3/4"	
1/2"	
3/8"	100.0%
4	96.1%
10	80.4%
20	64.2%
40	53.1%
100	39.5%
200	31.4%

<u>Atterberg Limits</u>	
Plastic Limit	13
Liquid Limit	23
Plastic Index	11

<u>Swell</u>	
Moisture at start	
Moisture at finish	
Moisture increase	
Initial dry density (pcf)	
Swell (psf)	



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**LABORATORY TEST
RESULTS**

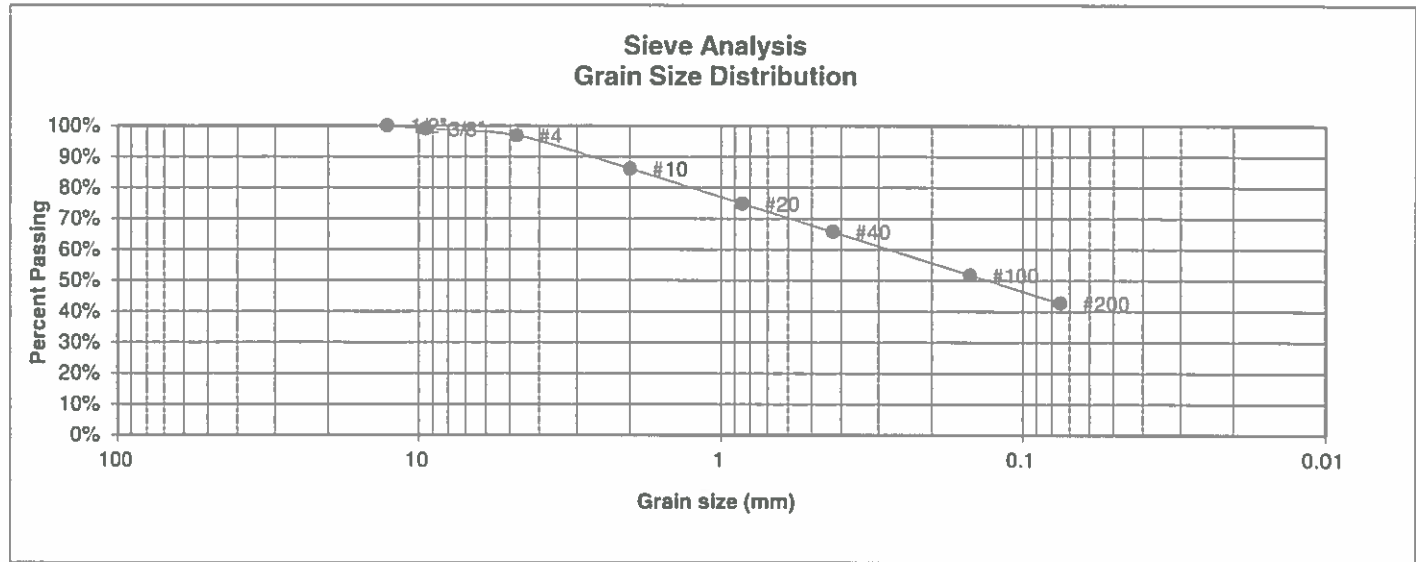
<u>DRAWN:</u>	<u>DATE:</u>	<u>CHECKED:</u>	<u>DATE:</u>
		DS	2/24/21

JOB NO:

210191
FIG NO:

B-3

<u>UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION</u>	SC	<u>CLIENT</u>	MA INFRASTRUCTURE
<u>SOIL TYPE #</u>	2, CBR	<u>PROJECT</u>	WALDEN PRESERVE
<u>TEST BORING #</u>	4	<u>JOB NO.</u>	210191
<u>DEPTH (FT)</u>	0-3	<u>TEST BY</u>	BL
<u>AASHTO CLASSIFICATION</u>	A-6	<u>GROUP INDEX</u>	2



U.S. Sieve #	Percent Finer
3"	
1 1/2"	
3/4"	
1/2"	100.0%
3/8"	99.0%
4	96.8%
10	86.1%
20	74.8%
40	65.7%
100	51.8%
200	42.7%

<u>Atterberg Limits</u>	
Plastic Limit	11
Liquid Limit	25
Plastic Index	14

<u>Swell</u>	
Moisture at start	
Moisture at finish	
Moisture increase	
Initial dry density (pcf)	
Swell (psf)	



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COLORADO SPRINGS, COLORADO 80907

LABORATORY TEST RESULTS

DRAWN:

DATE:

CHECKED:

DATE:

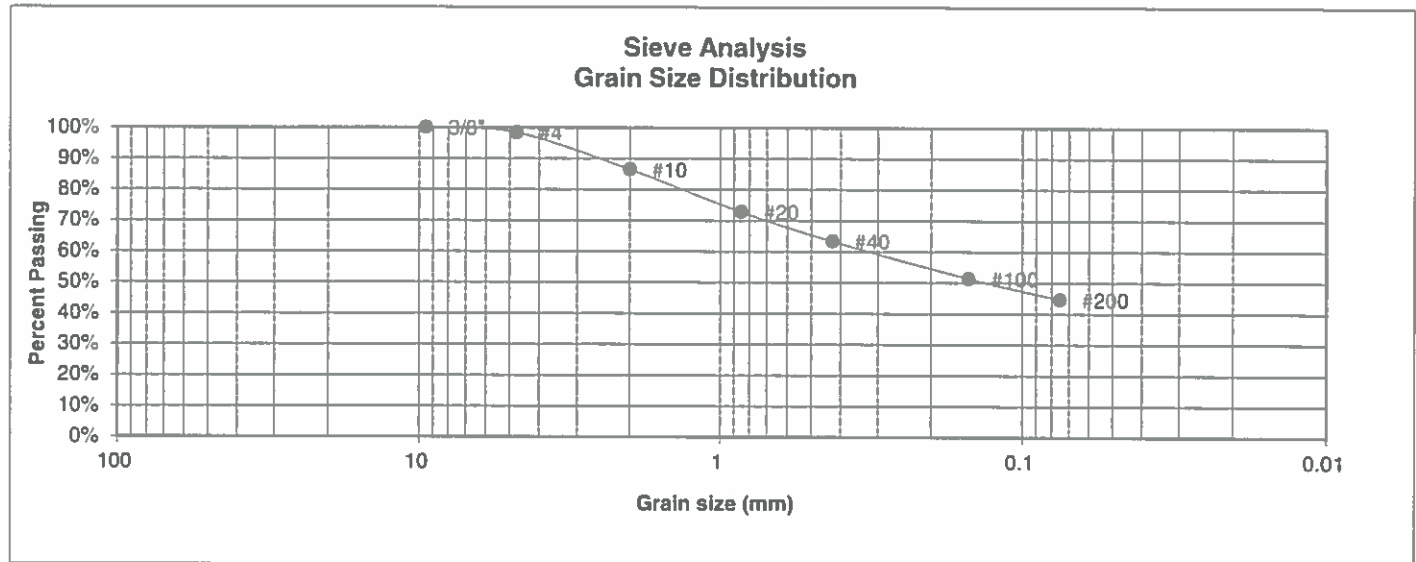
JOB NO:

210191

FIG NO:

B-4

<u>UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION</u>	SC	<u>CLIENT</u>	MA INFRASTRUCTURE
<u>SOIL TYPE #</u>	2	<u>PROJECT</u>	WALDEN PRESERVE
<u>TEST BORING #</u>	4	<u>JOB NO.</u>	210191
<u>DEPTH (FT)</u>	1-2	<u>TEST BY</u>	BL
<u>AASHTO CLASSIFICATION</u>	A-6	<u>GROUP INDEX</u>	2



<u>U.S. Sieve #</u>	<u>Percent Finer</u>
3"	
1 1/2"	
3/4"	
1/2"	
3/8"	100.0%
4	98.4%
10	86.5%
20	72.8%
40	63.4%
100	51.4%
200	44.6%

<u>Atterberg Limits</u>	
Plastic Limit	12
Liquid Limit	25
Plastic Index	13

<u>Swell</u>	
Moisture at start	
Moisture at finish	
Moisture increase	
Initial dry density (pcf)	
Swell (psf)	



**ENTECH
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LABORATORY TEST RESULTS

DRAWN:

DATE:

CHECKED:

DS

DATE:

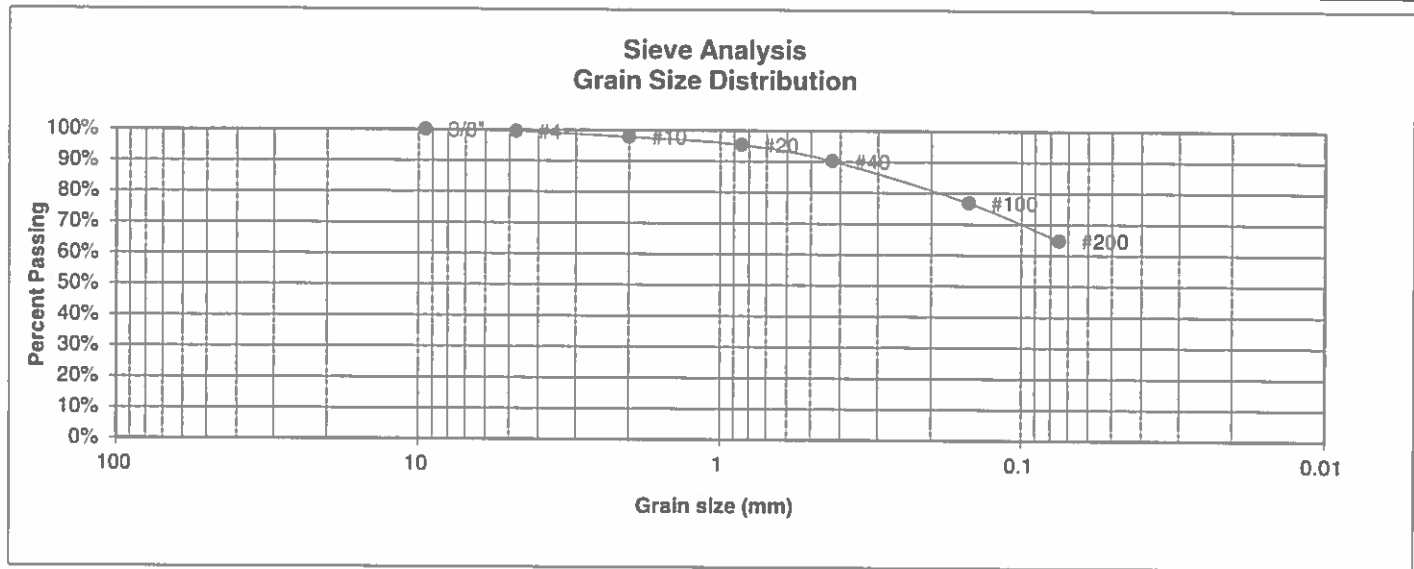
2/26/21

JOB NO:

210191
FIG NO:

B-5

<u>UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION</u>	CL	<u>CLIENT</u>	MA INFRASTRUCTURE
<u>SOIL TYPE #</u>	2	<u>PROJECT</u>	WALDEN PRESERVE
<u>TEST BORING #</u>	5	<u>JOB NO.</u>	210191
<u>DEPTH (FT)</u>	1-2	<u>TEST BY</u>	BL
<u>AASHTO CLASSIFICATION</u>	A-6	<u>GROUP INDEX</u>	8



<u>U.S. Sieve #</u>	<u>Percent Finer</u>
3"	
1 1/2"	
3/4"	
1/2"	
3/8"	100.0%
4	99.5%
10	97.8%
20	95.3%
40	90.2%
100	76.8%
200	64.8%

<u>Atterberg Limits</u>	
Plastic Limit	13
Liquid Limit	30
Plastic Index	18

<u>Swell</u>	
Moisture at start	
Moisture at finish	
Moisture increase	
Initial dry density (pcf)	
Swell (psf)	



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LABORATORY TEST RESULTS

DRAWN:

DATE:

CHECKED:

DS

DATE:

2/12/21

JOB NO:

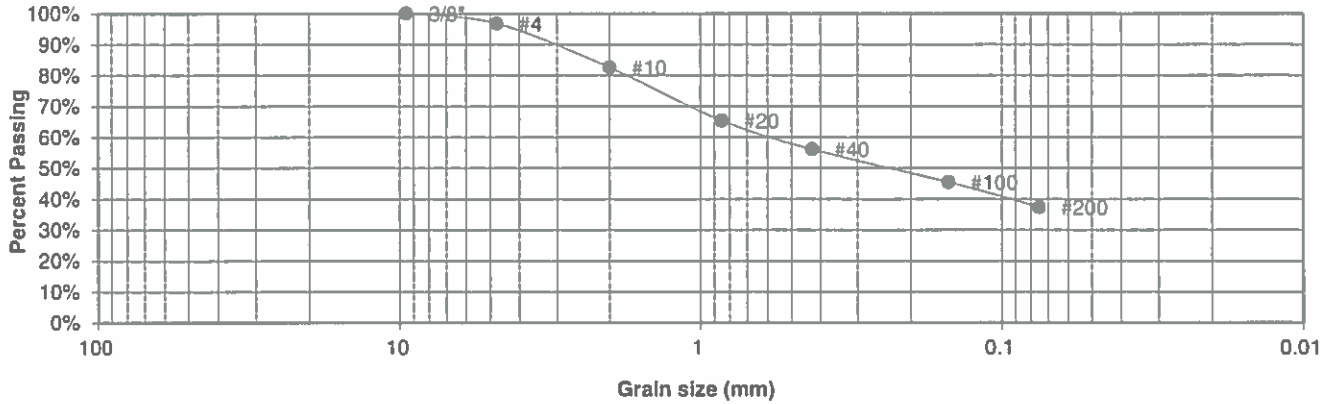
210191

FIG NO.

B-6

<u>UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION</u>	SC	<u>CLIENT</u>	MA INFRASTRUCTURE
<u>SOIL TYPE #</u>	3	<u>PROJECT</u>	WALDEN PRESERVE
<u>TEST BORING #</u>	1	<u>JOB NO.</u>	210191
<u>DEPTH (FT)</u>	5	<u>TEST BY</u>	BL
<u>AASHTO CLASSIFICATION</u>	A-6	<u>GROUP INDEX</u>	1

**Sieve Analysis
Grain Size Distribution**



<u>U.S. Sieve #</u>	<u>Percent Finer</u>
3"	
1 1/2"	
3/4"	
1/2"	
3/8"	100.0%
4	96.8%
10	82.6%
20	65.4%
40	56.1%
100	45.5%
200	37.4%

<u>Atterberg Limits</u>	
Plastic Limit	17
Liquid Limit	29
Plastic Index	13

<u>Swell</u>	
Moisture at start	
Moisture at finish	
Moisture increase	
Initial dry density (pcf)	
Swell (psf)	



**ENTECH
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**LABORATORY TEST
RESULTS**

<u>DRAWN:</u>	<u>DATE:</u>	<u>CHECKED:</u>	<u>DATE:</u>
		DS	2/24/21

JOB NO:

210191

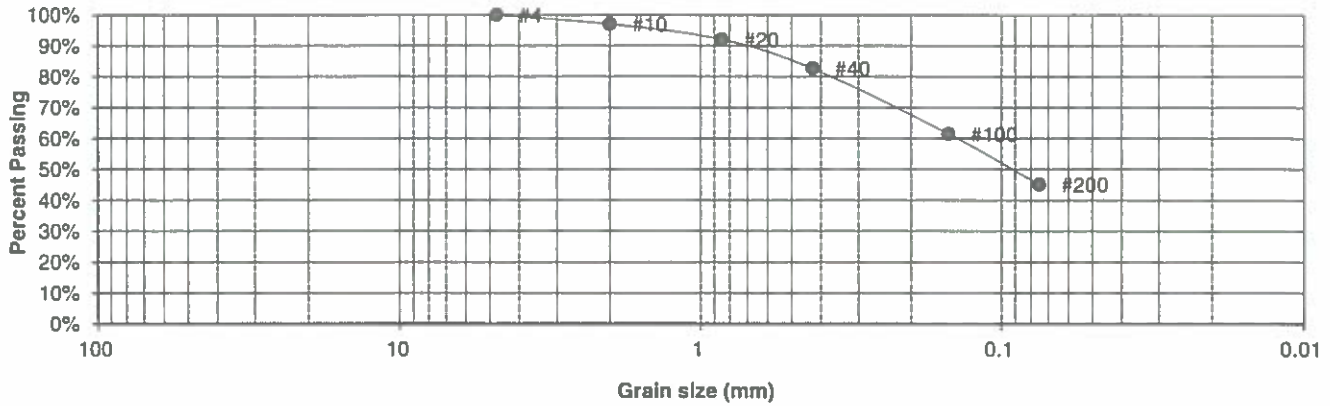
FIG NO:

B-7

UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION	SC
SOIL TYPE #	3
TEST BORING #	3
DEPTH (FT)	10
AASHTO CLASSIFICATION	A-6

CLIENT	MA INFRASTRUCTURE
PROJECT	WALDEN PRESERVE
JOB NO.	210191
TEST BY	BL
GROUP INDEX	2

Sieve Analysis Grain Size Distribution



U.S. Sieve #	Percent Finer
3"	
1 1/2"	
3/4"	
1/2"	
3/8"	
4	100.0%
10	97.0%
20	92.1%
40	82.6%
100	61.4%
200	45.1%

Atterberg Limits	
Plastic Limit	14
Liquid Limit	26
Plastic Index	12

Swell	
Moisture at start	
Moisture at finish	
Moisture increase	
Initial dry density (pcf)	
Swell (psf)	



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LABORATORY TEST RESULTS

DRAWN:	DATE:	CHECKED:	DATE:
		DS	2/24/21

JOB NO:

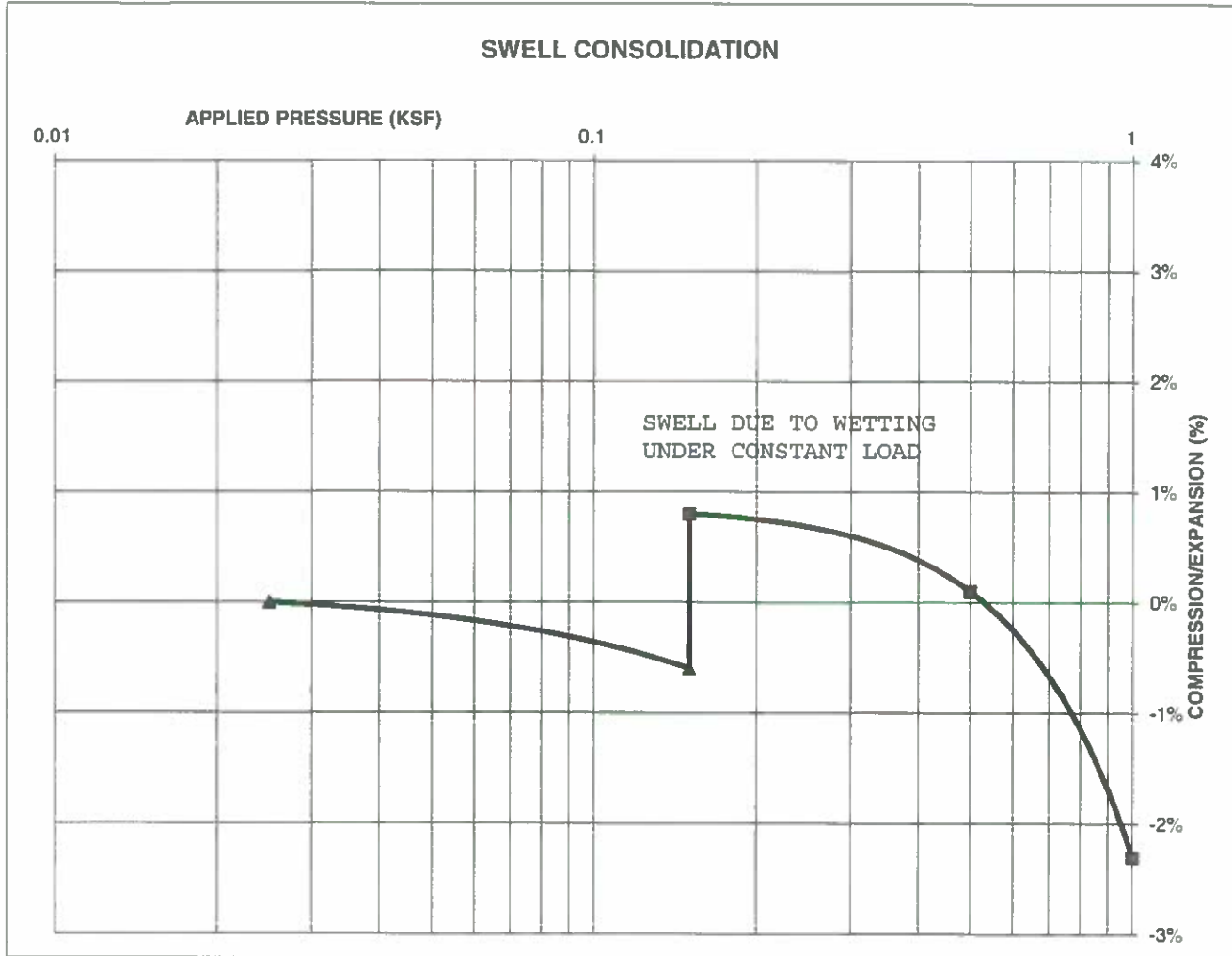
210191
FIG NO:

B-E

CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS

TEST BORING #	3	DEPTH(ft)	1-2
DESCRIPTION	SC	SOIL TYPE	1
NATURAL UNIT DRY WEIGHT (PCF)			118
NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT			10.4%
SWELL/CONSOLIDATION (%)			1.4%

JOB NO. 210191
 CLIENT MA INFRASTRUCTURE
 PROJECT WALDEN PRESERVE



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SWELL CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS

DRAWN:

DATE:

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DATE:

DS

2/24/21

JOB NO.:

210191

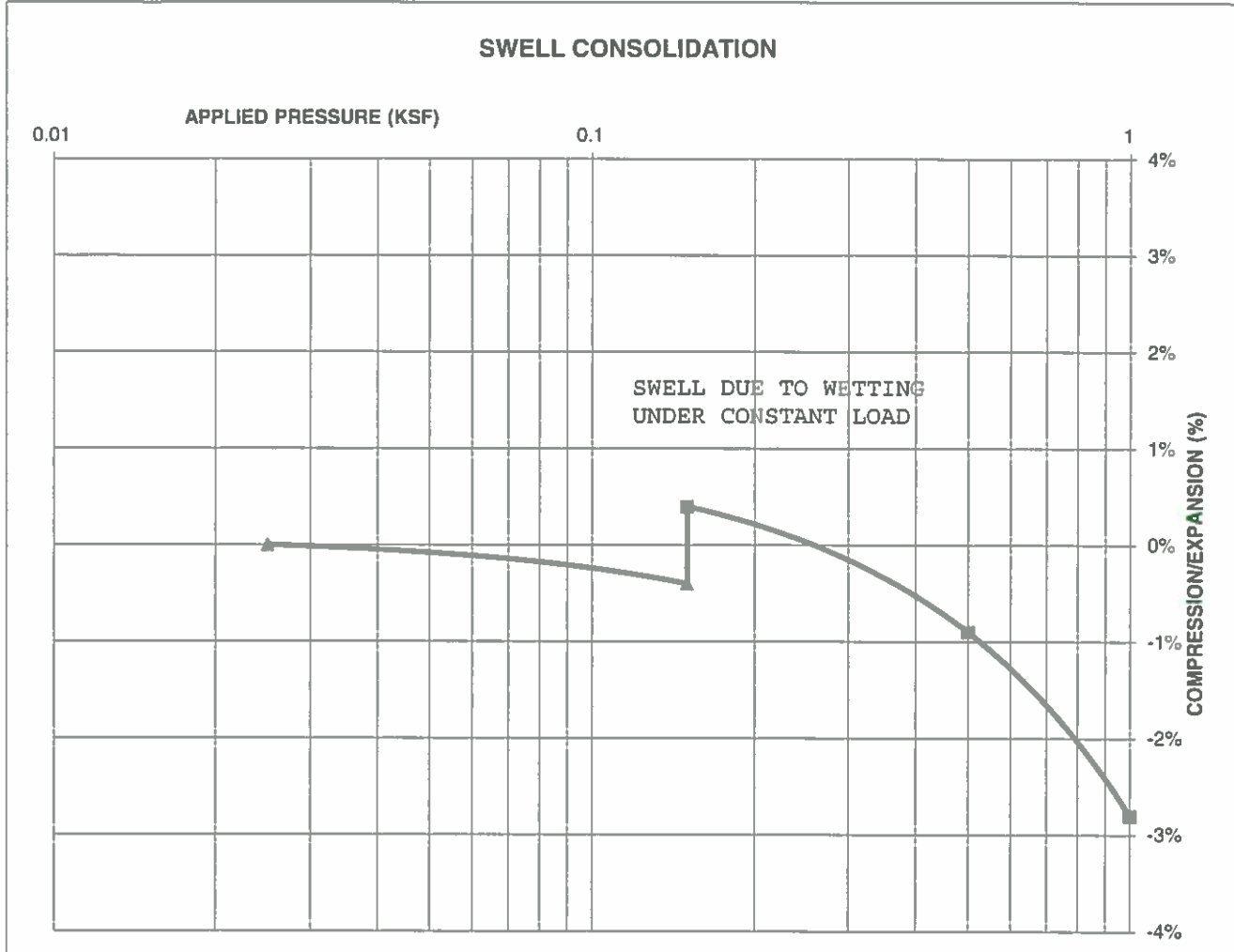
FIG NO.:

B-9

CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS

TEST BORING #	4	DEPTH(ft)	0-3
DESCRIPTION	SC	SOIL TYPE	2, CBR
NATURAL UNIT DRY WEIGHT (PCF)			115
NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT			8.3%
SWELL/CONSOLIDATION (%)			0.8%

JOB NO. 210191
 CLIENT MA INFRASTRUCTURE
 PROJECT WALDEN PRESERVE



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SWELL CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS

DRAWN:

DATE:

CHECKED:

DATE:

DS

2/24/21

JOB NO.:

210191

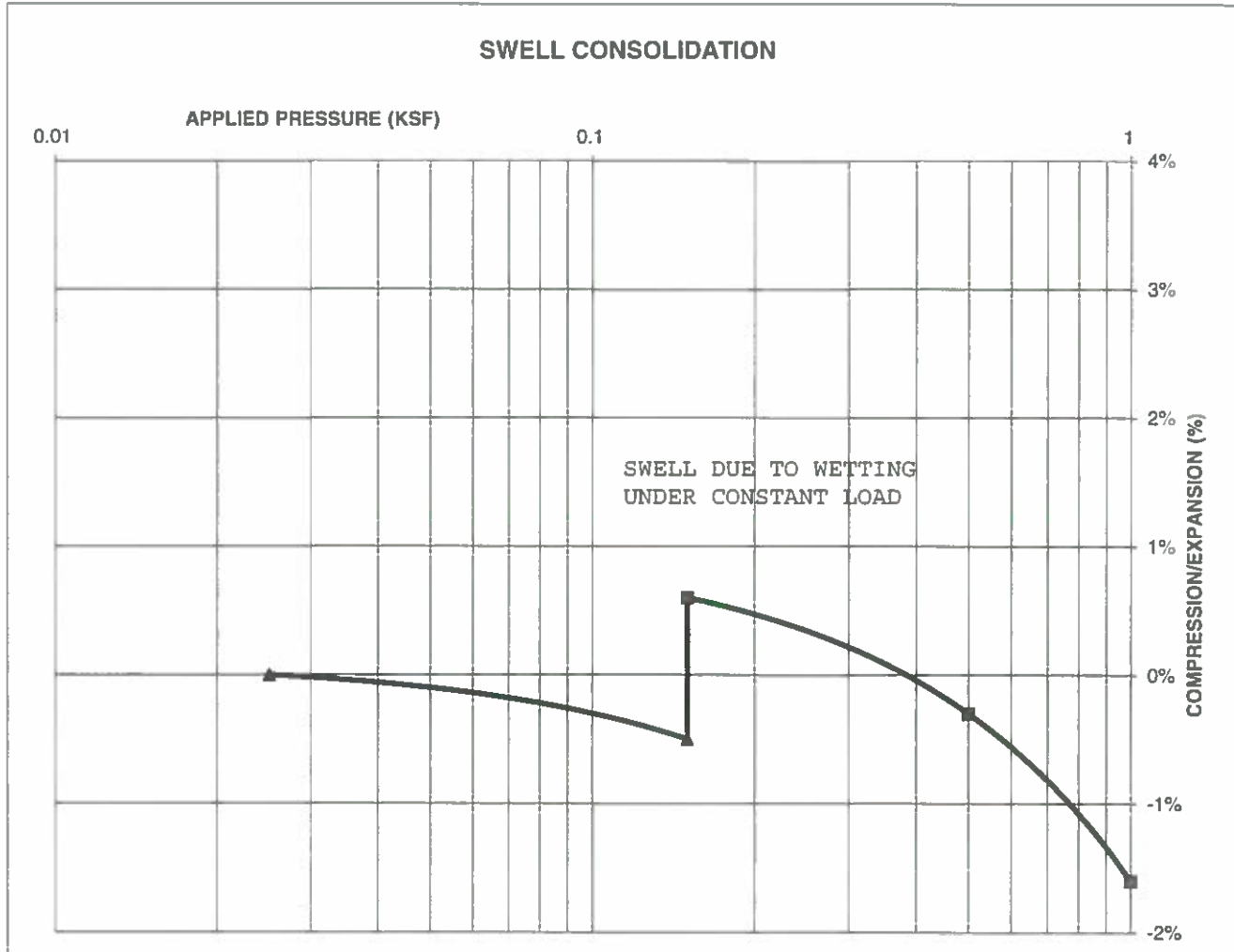
FIG NO.:

D-16

CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS

TEST BORING #	4	DEPTH(ft)	1-2
DESCRIPTION	SC	SOIL TYPE	2
NATURAL UNIT DRY WEIGHT (PCF)	120		
NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT	6.9%		
SWELL/CONSOLIDATION (%)	1.1%		

JOB NO. 210191
 CLIENT MA INFRASTRUCTURE
 PROJECT WALDEN PRESERVE



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SWELL CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS

DRAWN:

DATE:

CHECKED:

DS

DATE:

2/24/21

JOB NO.:

210191

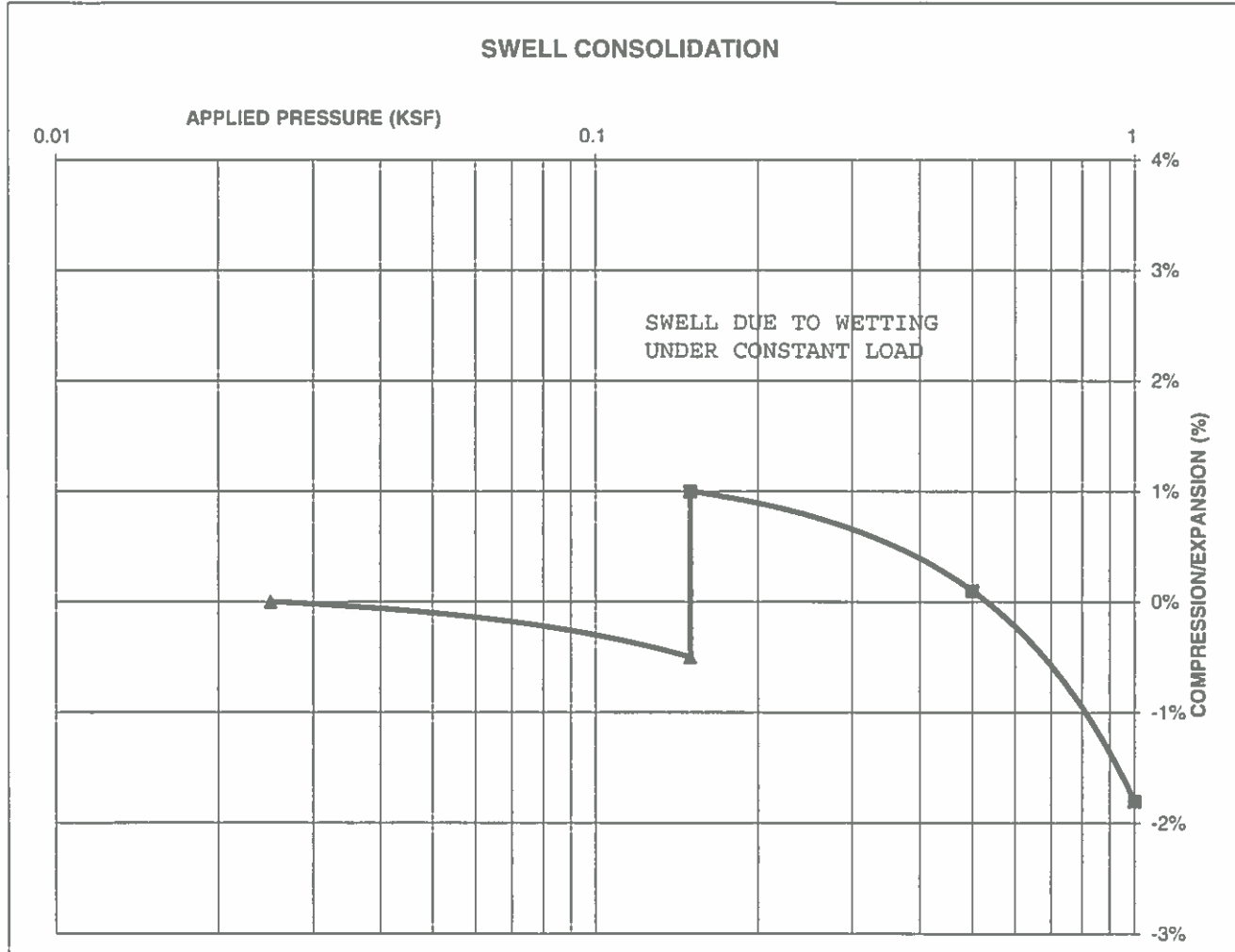
FIG NO.:

B-11

CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS

TEST BORING #	5	DEPTH(ft)	1-2
DESCRIPTION	CL	SOIL TYPE	2
NATURAL UNIT DRY WEIGHT (PCF)	115		
NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT	11.5%		
SWELL/CONSOLIDATION (%)	1.5%		

JOB NO. 210191
 CLIENT MA INFRASTRUCTURE
 PROJECT WALDEN PRESERVE



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SWELL CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS

DRAWN

DATE

CHECKED

DATE

DJ

2/24/21

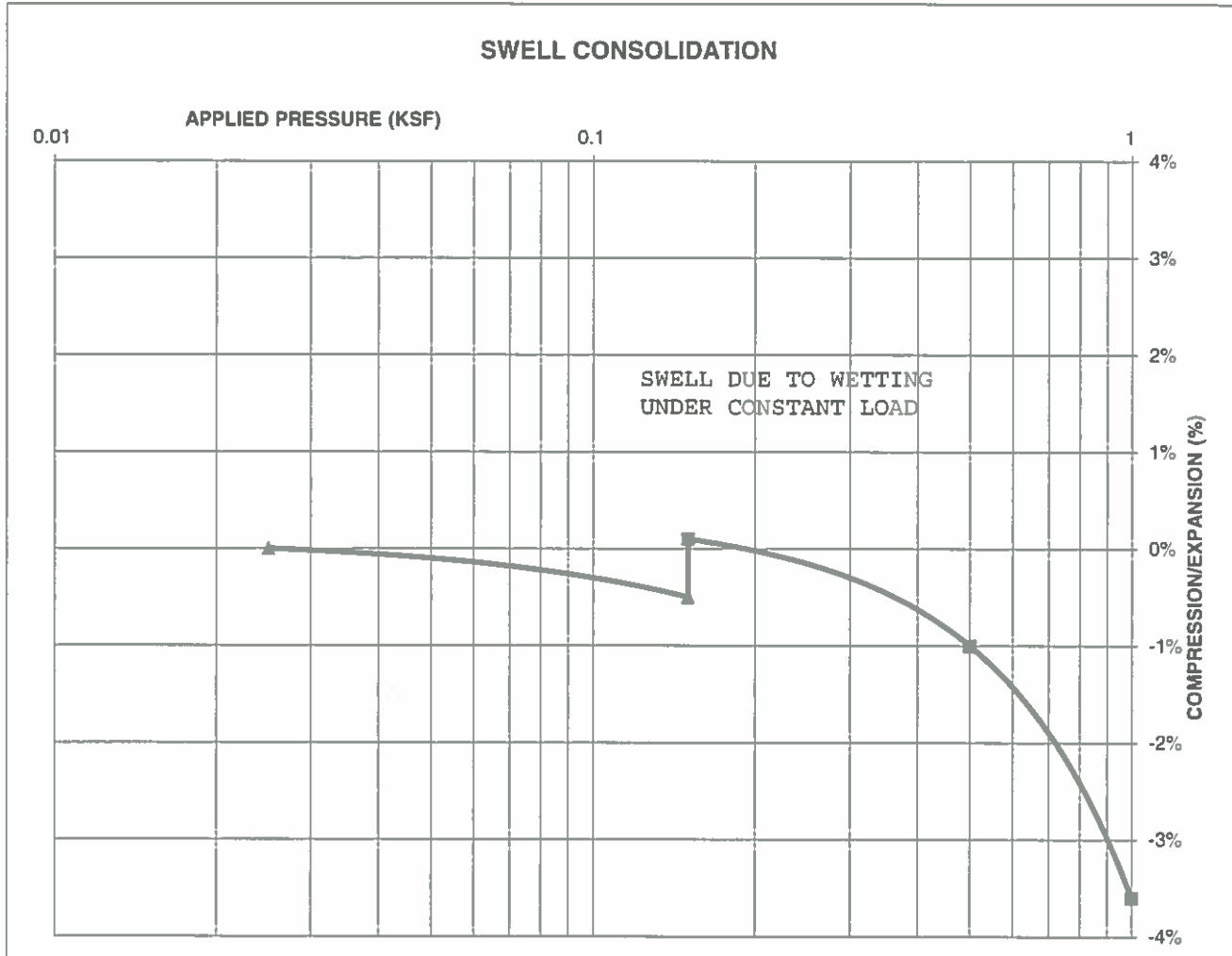
JOB NO.
 210191

FIG NO.
 B-12

CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS

TEST BORING #	3	DEPTH(ft)	10
DESCRIPTION	SC	SOIL TYPE	3
NATURAL UNIT DRY WEIGHT (PCF)			118
NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT			9.2%
SWELL/CONSOLIDATION (%)			0.6%

JOB NO. 210191
 CLIENT MA INFRASTRUCTURE
 PROJECT WALDEN PRESERVE



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SWELL CONSOLIDATION TEST RESULTS

DRAWN:

DATE:

CHECKED:

DS

DATE:

2/24/21

JOB NO.:

210191

FIG NO.:

B-18

CLIENT	MA INFRASTRUCTURE	JOB NO.	210191
PROJECT	WALDEN PRESERVE	DATE	2/16/2021
LOCATION	WALDEN PRESERVE	TEST BY	BL

BORING NUMBER	DEPTH, (ft)	SOIL TYPE NUMBER	UNIFIED CLASSIFICATION	WATER SOLUBLE SULFATE, (wt%)
TB-1	1-2	1	SM	0.00
TB-4	1-2	2	SC	<0.01
TB-3	10	3	SC	<0.01

QC BLANK PASS



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**LABORATORY TEST
SULFATE RESULTS**

DRAWN:

DATE:

CHECKED:

DATE:

DS

2/24/21

JOB NO.:

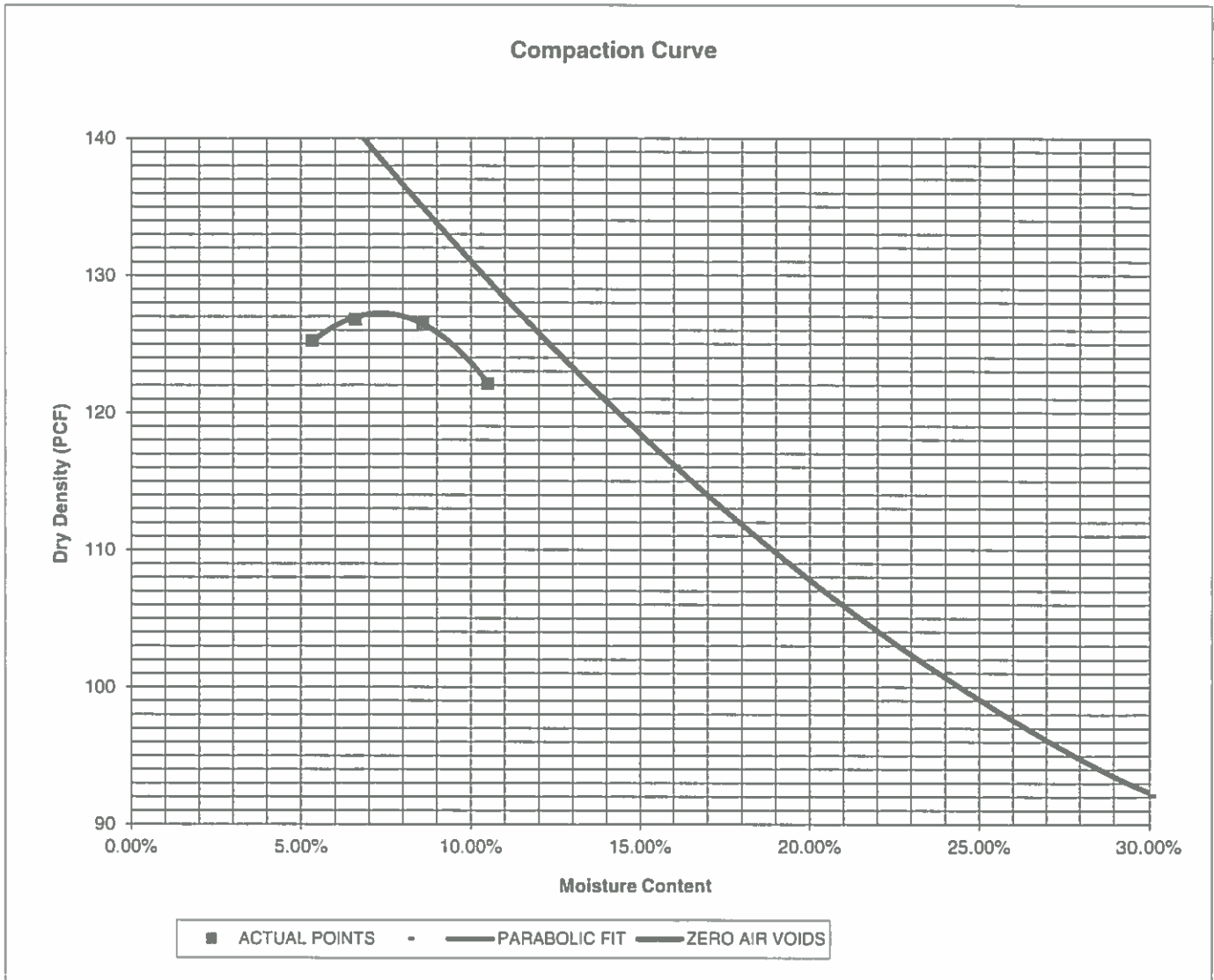
210191

FIG NO.:

B-14

<u>PROJECT</u>	WALDEN PRESERVE	<u>CLIENT</u>	MA INFRASTRUCTURE
<u>SAMPLE LOCATION</u>	TB-1 @ 0-3'	<u>JOB NO.</u>	210191
<u>SOIL DESCRIPTION</u>	SAND, SILTY, TAN	<u>DATE</u>	02/17/21

<u>IDENTIFICATION</u>	SM	<u>COMPACTION TEST #</u>	2, SOIL TYPE #1
<u>TEST DESIGNATION / METHOD</u>	ASTM D-1557-A	<u>TEST BY</u>	BL
<u>MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY (PCF)</u>	127.2	<u>OPTIMUM MOISTURE</u>	7.2%



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505 ELKTON DRIVE
COLORADO SPRINGS, COLORADO 80907

MOISTURE DENSITY RELATION

DRAWN:

DATE:

CHECKED:

DATE:

DS

2/24/21

JOB NO.:

210191

FIG NO.:

B-15

CBR TEST LOAD DATA

JOB NO: 210191
 CLIENT: MA INFRASTRUCTURE
 PROJECT: WALDEN PRESERVE
 SOIL TYPE: 1

PISTON DIAMETER (cm) 4.958	PISTON AREA (in ²) 2.993						
		10 BLOWS		25 BLOWS		56 BLOWS	
		MOLD # 1		MOLD # 2		MOLD # 3	
PENETRATION DEPTH (INCHES)		LOAD(LBS) (LBS)	STRESS (PSI)	LOAD(LBS) (LBS)	STRESS (PSI)	LOAD(LBS) (LBS)	STRESS (PSI)
0.000		0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
0.025		74	24.73	189	63.16	268	89.56
0.050		229	76.52	409	136.67	530	177.11
0.075		334	111.61	515	172.10	960	320.80
0.100		374	124.98	597	199.50	1260	421.05
0.125		425	142.02	666	222.56	1530	511.28
0.150		514	171.76	753	251.63	1763	589.14
0.175		599	200.17	811	271.01	1964	656.31
0.200		673	224.89	871	291.06	2250	751.88
0.300		748	249.96	1037	346.53	3014	1007.18
0.400		856	286.05	1183	395.32	3665	1224.72
0.500		932	311.44	1341	448.12	4314	1441.60

FINAL MOISTURE CONTENT

	MOLD # 1	MOLD # 2	MOLD # 3
CAN #	117	340	345
WT. CAN	9.41	6.58	6.47
WT. CAN+WET	195.86	209.42	214.85
WT. CAN+DRY	176.34	191.9	198.17
WT. H2O	19.52	17.52	16.68
WT. DRY SOIL	166.93	185.32	191.7
MOISTURE CONTENT	11.69%	9.45%	8.70%

WET DENSITY (PCF)	123.0	130.9	137.5
DRY DENSITY (PCF)	114.8	122.1	128.3

BEARING RATIO 12.50 19.95 42.11

90% OF DRY DENSITY 114.5

95% OF DRY DENSITY 120.8

BEARING RATIO AT 90% OF MAX	12.19 ~ R VALUE	37
BEARING RATIO AT 95% OF MAX	18.69 ~ R VALUE	65



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CBR TEST DATA

DRAWN:

DATE

CHECKED:

DATE

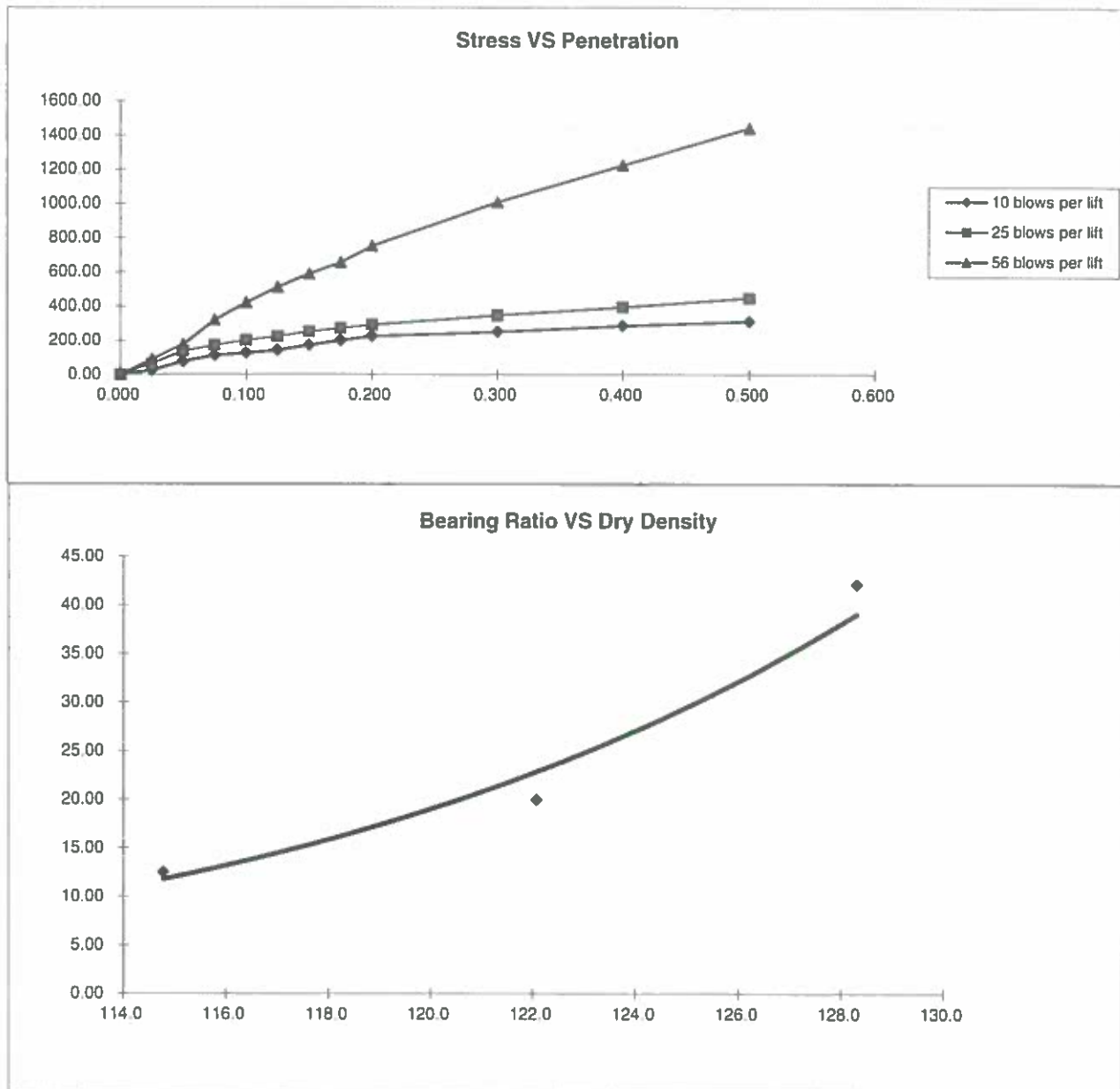
JS

2/24/21

JOB NO:
 210191

FIG NO:

B-6



BEARING RATIO AT 90% OF MAX	12.19 ~ R VALUE	37.00
BEARING RATIO AT 95% OF MAX	18.69 ~ R VALUE	65.00

JOB NO: 210191
SOIL TYPE: I



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CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO

DRAWN:

DATE:

CHECKED:

DATE:

DS 2/24/21

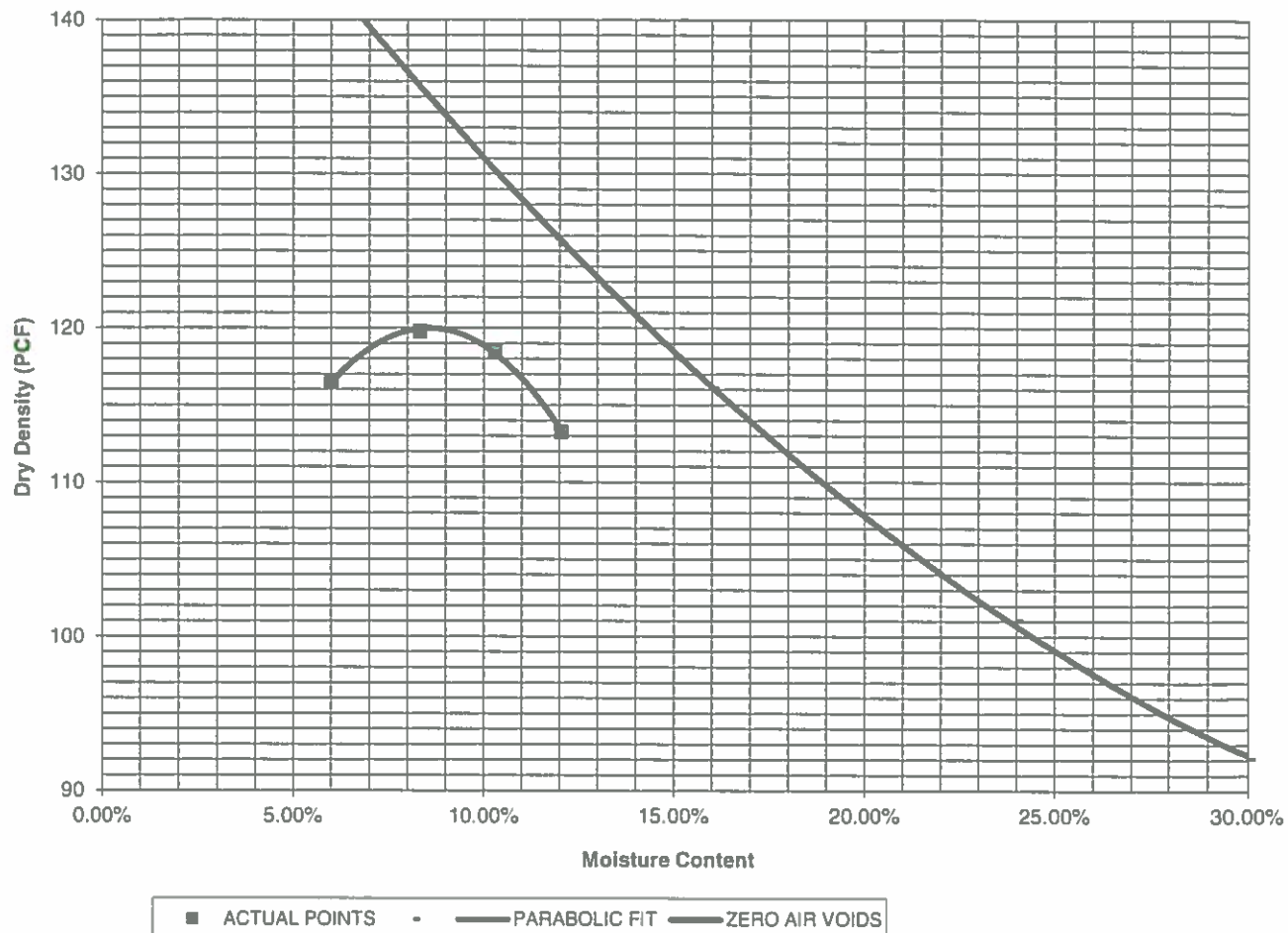
JOB NO: 210191

FIG NO: *B-17*

<u>PROJECT</u>	WALDEN PRESERVE	<u>CLIENT</u>	MA INFRASTRUCTURE
<u>SAMPLE LOCATION</u>	TB-4 @ 0-3'	<u>JOB NO.</u>	210191
<u>SOIL DESCRIPTION</u>	FILL, SAND, V. CLAYEY, BROWN	<u>DATE</u>	02/16/21

<u>IDENTIFICATION</u>	SC	<u>COMPACTION TEST #</u>	1, SOIL TYPE #2
<u>TEST DESIGNATION / METHOD</u>	ASTM D-698-A	<u>TEST BY</u>	BL
<u>MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY (PCF)</u>	119.9	<u>OPTIMUM MOISTURE</u>	8.6%

Compaction Curve



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MOISTURE DENSITY RELATION

DRAWN:

DATE:

CHECKED:

DATE:

DS

2/22/21

JOB NO:

210191

FIG NO:

B-18

CBR TEST LOAD DATA

JOB NO: 210191
 CLIENT: MA INFRASTRUCTURE
 PROJECT: WALDEN PRESERVE
 SOIL TYPE: 2

PISTON DIAMETER (cm) 4.958	PISTON AREA (in ²) 2.993						
		10 BLOWS		25 BLOWS		56 BLOWS	
		MOLD # 1		MOLD # 2		MOLD # 3	
PENETRATION DEPTH (INCHES)		LOAD(LBS) (LBS)	STRESS (PSI)	LOAD(LBS) (LBS)	STRESS (PSI)	LOAD(LBS) (LBS)	STRESS (PSI)
0.000		0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
0.025		28	9.36	47	15.71	56	18.71
0.050		40	13.37	63	21.05	73	24.39
0.075		59	19.72	73	24.39	82	27.40
0.100		74	24.73	89	29.74	93	31.08
0.125		83	27.74	96	32.08	121	40.43
0.150		91	30.41	108	36.09	128	42.77
0.175		99	33.08	115	38.43	136	45.45
0.200		104	34.75	130	43.44	148	49.46
0.300		113	37.76	171	57.14	190	63.49
0.400		130	43.44	192	64.16	224	74.85
0.500		147	49.12	214	71.51	263	87.89

FINAL MOISTURE CONTENT

	MOLD # 1	MOLD # 2	MOLD # 3
CAN #	346	351	353
WT. CAN	6.8	6.77	6.7
WT. CAN+WET	178.45	185.84	204.25
WT. CAN+DRY	149.459	158.23	177.41
WT. H2O	28.991	27.61	26.84
WT. DRY SOIL	142.659	151.46	170.71
MOISTURE CONTENT	20.32%	18.23%	15.72%

WET DENSITY (PCF)	120.6	124.6	129.2
DRY DENSITY (PCF)	111.0	114.7	119.0

BEARING RATIO	2.47	2.97	3.11
	0.92601748	0.9569374	0.99237116

90% OF DRY DENSITY	107.9
95% OF DRY DENSITY	113.9

BEARING RATIO AT 90% OF MAX	2.05 ~ R VALUE	5
BEARING RATIO AT 95% OF MAX	2.86 ~ R VALUE	6



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CBR TEST DATA

DRAWN:

DATE:

CHECKED:

DATE:

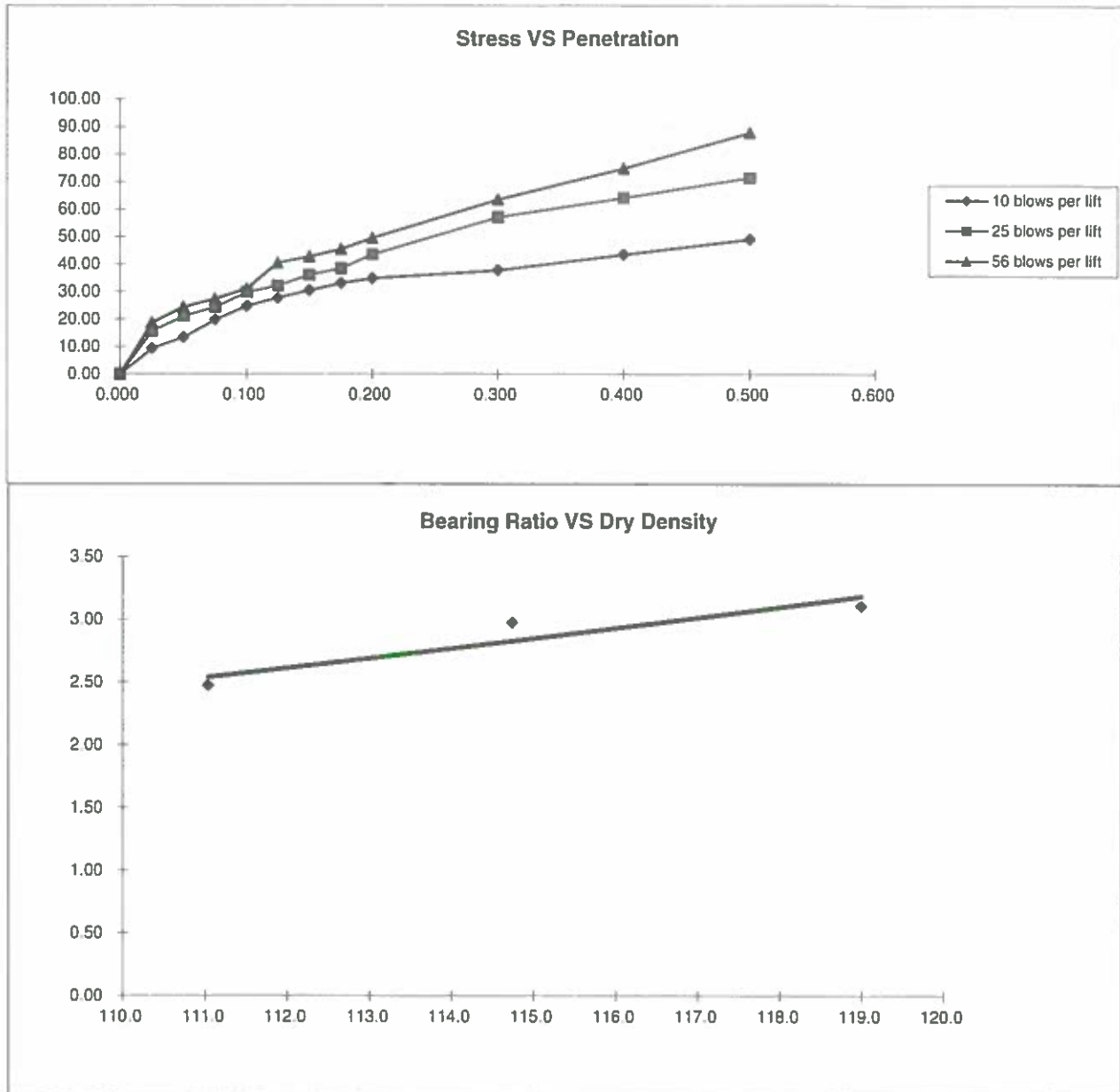
DS

2/24/21

JOB NO.:
 210191

FIG NO.:

B-19



BEARING RATIO AT 90% OF MAX	2.05 ~ R VALUE	5.00
BEARING RATIO AT 95% OF MAX	2.86 ~ R VALUE	6.00

JOB NO: 210191
SOIL TYPE: 2



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CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO

DRAWN:

DATE:

CHECKED:

DATE:

2/24/21

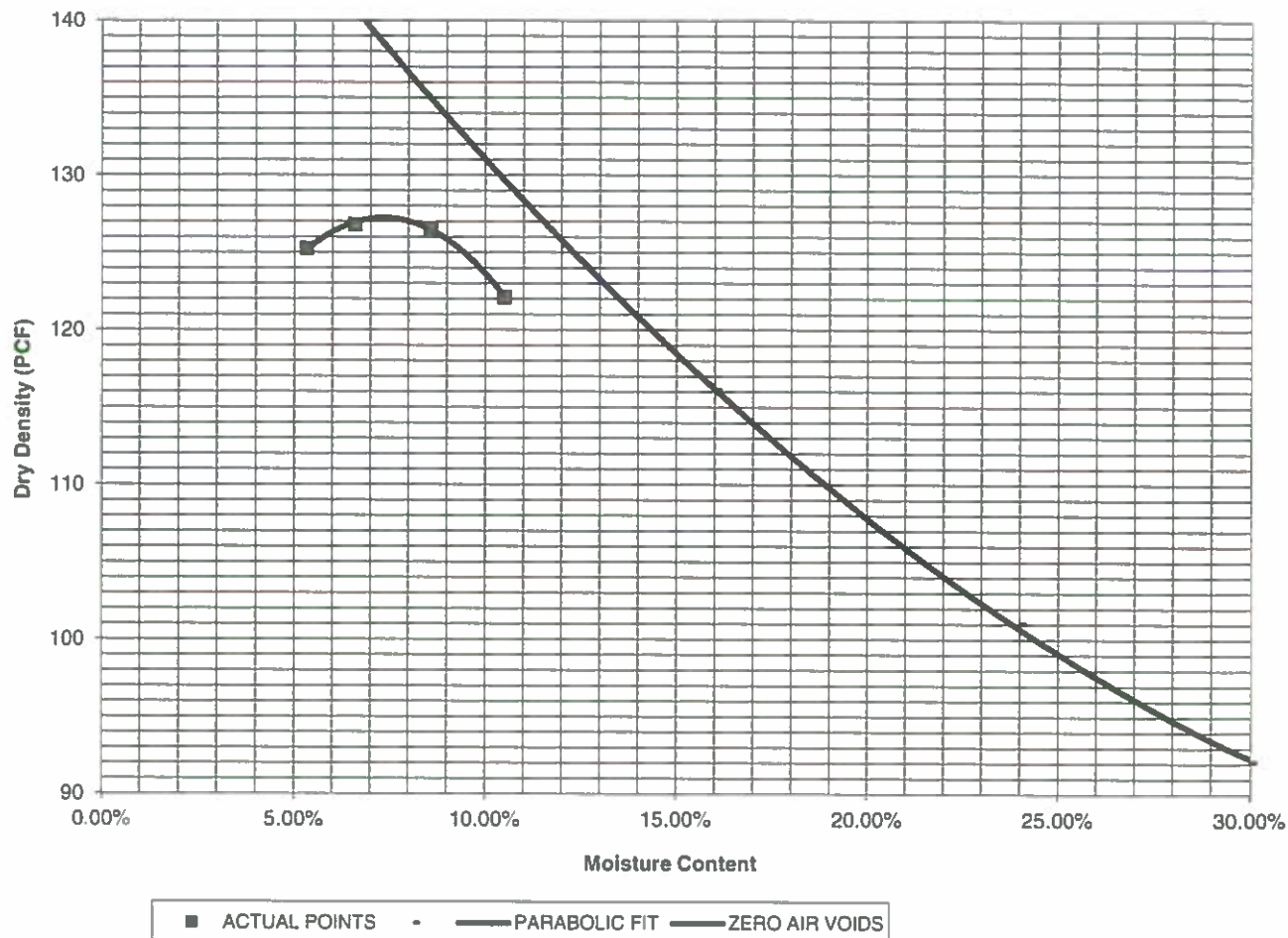
JOB NO: 210191

FIG NO: B-2a

<u>PROJECT</u>	WALDEN PRESERVE	<u>CLIENT</u>	MA INFRASTRUCTURE
<u>SAMPLE LOCATION</u>	TB-1 @ 0-3'	<u>JOB NO.</u>	210191
<u>SOIL DESCRIPTION</u>	SAND, SILTY, TAN	<u>DATE</u>	02/17/21

<u>IDENTIFICATION</u>	SM	<u>COMPACTION TEST #</u>	2, SOIL TYPE #1
<u>TEST DESIGNATION / METHOD</u>	ASTM D-1557-A	<u>TEST BY</u>	BL
<u>MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY (PCF)</u>	127.2	<u>OPTIMUM MOISTURE</u>	7.2%

Compaction Curve



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MOISTURE DENSITY RELATION

DRAWN:

DATE:

CHECKED:

DATE:

TS

4/16/21

JOB NO.

210191

FIG NO.

B-21

CBR TEST LOAD DATA

JOB NO: 210191
 CLIENT: MA INFRASTRUCTURE
 PROJECT: WALDEN PRESERVE
 SOIL TYPE: 1

PISTON DIAMETER (cm) 4.958	PISTON AREA (in ²) 2.993						
		10 BLOWS		25 BLOWS		56 BLOWS	
		MOLD # 1		MOLD # 2		MOLD # 3	
PENETRATION DEPTH (INCHES)		LOAD(LBS) (LBS)	STRESS (PSI)	LOAD(LBS) (LBS)	STRESS (PSI)	LOAD(LBS) (LBS)	STRESS (PSI)
0.000		0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
0.025		74	24.73	189	63.16	268	89.56
0.050		229	76.52	409	136.67	530	177.11
0.075		334	111.61	515	172.10	960	320.80
0.100		374	124.98	597	199.50	1260	421.05
0.125		425	142.02	666	222.56	1530	511.28
0.150		514	171.76	753	251.63	1763	589.14
0.175		599	200.17	811	271.01	1964	656.31
0.200		673	224.89	871	291.06	2250	751.88
0.300		748	249.96	1037	346.53	3014	1007.18
0.400		856	286.05	1183	395.32	3665	1224.72
0.500		932	311.44	1341	448.12	4314	1441.60

FINAL MOISTURE CONTENT

	MOLD # 1	MOLD # 2	MOLD # 3
CAN #	117	340	345
WT. CAN	9.41	6.58	6.47
WT. CAN+WET	195.86	209.42	214.85
WT. CAN+DRY	176.34	191.9	198.17
WT. H2O	19.52	17.52	16.68
WT. DRY SOIL	166.93	185.32	191.7
MOISTURE CONTENT	11.69%	9.45%	8.70%

WET DENSITY (PCF)	123.0	130.9	137.5
DRY DENSITY (PCF)	114.8	122.1	128.3

BEARING RATIO	12.50	19.95	42.11
---------------	-------	-------	-------

90% OF DRY DENSITY 114.5

95% OF DRY DENSITY 120.8

BEARING RATIO AT 90% OF MAX	12.19 ~ R VALUE	37
BEARING RATIO AT 95% OF MAX	18.69 ~ R VALUE	65



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CBR TEST DATA

DRAWN:

DATE:

CHECKED:

DATE:

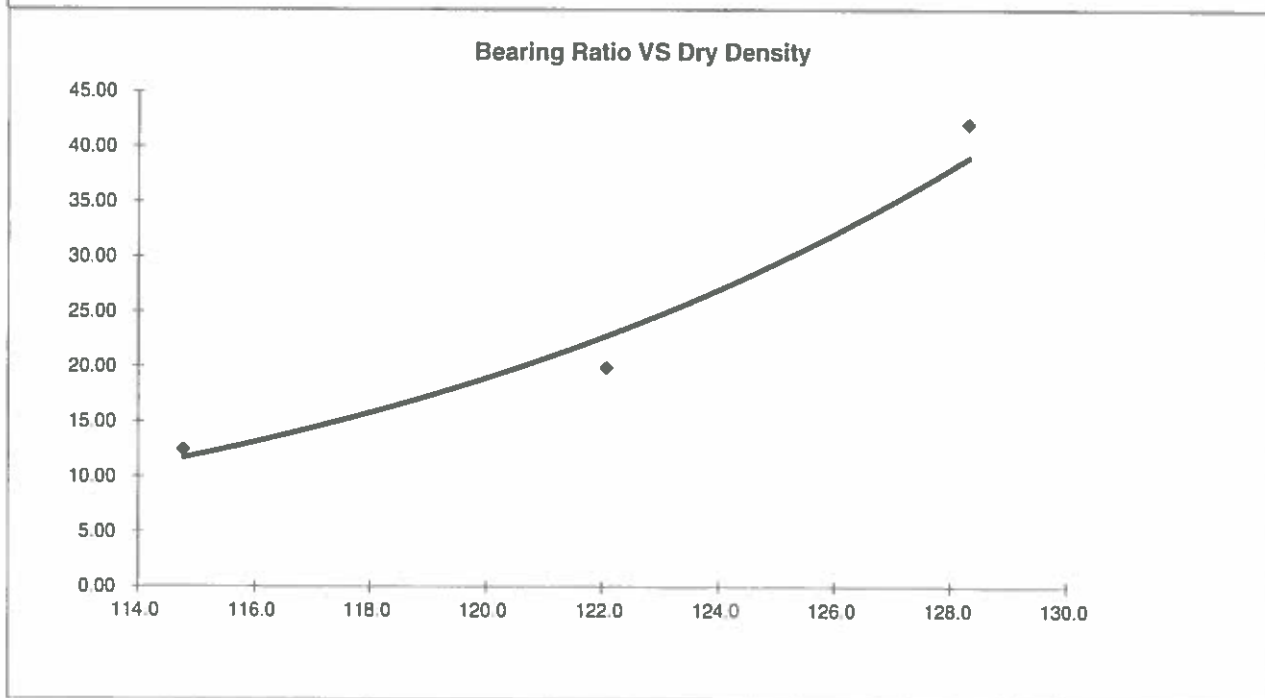
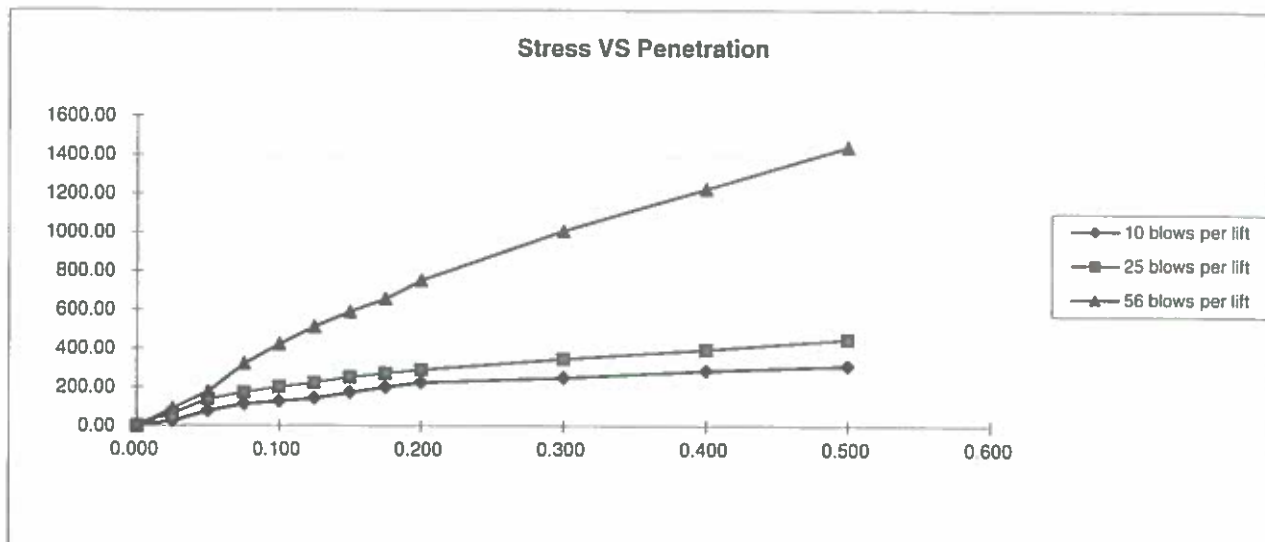
DS

4/16/21

JOB NO:
 210191

FIG NO:

B-22



BEARING RATIO AT 90% OF MAX	12.19 ~ R VALUE	37.00
BEARING RATIO AT 95% OF MAX	18.69 ~ R VALUE	65.00

JOB NO: 210191
SOIL TYPE: 1



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COLORADO SPRINGS, COLORADO 80907

CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO

DRAWN:

DATE:

CHECKED:

DATE:

DS *4/16/21*

JOB NO:
210191

FIG NO:
B-23

APPENDIX C: Pavement Design Calculations

FLEXIBLE PAVEMENT DESIGN

DESIGN DATA

MA INFRASTRUCTURE - WALDEN PRESERVE FILING NO. 4
RURAL LOCAL - SOIL TYPE I

Equivalent (18 kip) Single Axle Load Applications (ESAL):	ESAL (W_{18}) =	36,500
Hveem Stabilometer (R Value) Results:	R =	40
Standard Deviation	S_o =	0.45
Loss in Serviceability	$\Delta\psi$ =	2.0
Reliability	Reliability =	80
Reliability (z-statistic)	Z_R =	-0.84
Soil Resilient Modulus	M_R =	9497

Weighted Structural Number (WSN): ➔ WSN = 1.68

DESIGN TABLES AND EQUATIONS

$$S_1 = [(R - 5) / 11.29] + 3$$

$$M_R = 10^{[(S_1 + 18.72) / 6.24]}$$

$$k = M_R / 19.4$$

Where:

M_R = resilient modulus (psi)

S_1 = the soil support value

R = R-value obtained from the Hveem stabilometer

CBR = California Bearing Ratio

Reliability (%)	Z_R (z-statistic)
80	-0.84
85	-1.04
90	-1.28
93	-1.48
94	-1.56
95	-1.65
96	-1.75
97	-1.88
98	-2.05
99	-2.33
99.9	-3.09
99.99	-3.75

$$\log_{10} W_{18} = Z_R \cdot S_o + 9.36 \cdot \log_{10} (SN+1) - 0.20 + \frac{\log_{10} \left[\frac{\Delta \text{PSI}}{4.2 - 1.5} \right]}{0.40 + \frac{1094}{(SN+1)^{5.19}}} + 2.32 \cdot \log_{10} M_R - 8.07$$

Left	Right	Difference
4.56	4.56	0.0

Job No. 210191
Fig. No. C-1

DESIGN CALCULATIONS

CEMENT TREATED SECTIONS

DESIGN DATA: MA INFRASTRUCTURE - WALDEN PRESERVE FILING NO. 4

RURAL LOCAL - SOIL TYPE 1

Equivalent (18 kip) Single Axle Load Applications (ESAL):	ESAL =	36,500
Hveem Stabilometer (R Value) Results:	R =	40
Weighted Structural Number (WSN):	WSN =	1.68

DESIGN EQUATION

$$WSN = C_1 D_1 + C_2 D_2$$

$C_1 = 0.44$ Strength Coefficient - Hot Bituminous Asphalt

$C_2 = 0.12$ Strength Coefficient - Cement Treated Subgrade

D_1 = Depth of Asphalt (inches)

D_2 = Depth of Cement Treated Subgrade (inches)

FOR FULL DEPTH ASPHALT SECTION - (CURRENTLY NOT ALLOWED)

$$D_1 = (WSN)/C_1 = 3.8 \text{ inches of Full Depth Asphalt}$$

Use N/A inches Full Depth

FOR ASPHALT + CEMENT TREATED SUBGRADE SECTION

$$\text{Asphalt Thickness (t)} = 4 \text{ inches}$$

$$D_2 = ((WSN) - (t)(C_1))/C_2 = -0.7 \text{ inches}$$

Use 8.0 inches of Cement Treated Subgrade

RECOMMENDED ALTERNATIVES

1. 4.0 inches of Asphalt + 8 inches of Cement Treated Subgrade
2. N/A inches of Full Depth Asphalt

Job No. 210191

Fig. No. C-2

FLEXIBLE PAVEMENT DESIGN

DESIGN DATA

MA INFRASTRUCTURE - WALDEN PRESERVE FILING NO. 4

RURAL MINOR COLLECTOR - SOIL TYPE I

Equivalent (18 kip) Single Axle Load Applications (ESAL):	ESAL (W_{18}) =	109,500
Hveem Stabilometer (R Value) Results:	R =	40
Standard Deviation	S_o =	0.45
Loss in Serviceability	Δpsi =	2.0
Reliability	Reliability =	80
Reliability (z-statistic)	Z_R =	-0.84
Soil Resilient Modulus	M_R =	9497

Weighted Structural Number (WSN): ➔ WSN = 2.02

DESIGN TABLES AND EQUATIONS

$$S_1 = [(R - 5) / 11.29] + 3$$

$$M_R = 10^{[(S_1 + 18.72) / 6.24]}$$

$$k = M_R / 19.4$$

Where:

M_R = resilient modulus (psi)

S_1 = the soil support value

R = R-value obtained from the Hveem stabilometer

CBR = California Bearing Ratio

Reliability (%)	Z_R (z-statistic)
80	-0.84
85	-1.04
90	-1.28
93	-1.48
94	-1.56
95	-1.65
96	-1.75
97	-1.88
98	-2.05
99	-2.33
99.9	-3.09
99.99	-3.75

$$\log_{10} W_{18} = Z_R \cdot S_o + 9.36 \cdot \log_{10} (SN+1) - 0.20 + \frac{\log_{10} \left[\frac{\Delta PSI}{4.2 - 1.5} \right]}{0.40 + \frac{1094}{(SN+1)^{5.19}}} + 2.32 \cdot \log_{10} M_R - 8.07$$

Left	Right	Difference
5.04	5.04	0.0

Job No. 210191

Fig. No. C-3

DESIGN CALCULATIONS

CEMENT TREATED SECTIONS

DESIGN DATA: MA INFRASTRUCTURE - WALDEN PRESERVE FILING NO. 4

RURAL MINOR COLLECTOR - SOIL TYPE 1

Equivalent (18 kip) Single Axle Load Applications (ESAL):	ESAL = 109,500
Hveem Stabilometer (R Value) Results:	R = 40
Weighted Structural Number (WSN):	WSN = 2.02

DESIGN EQUATION

$$WSN = C_1 D_1 + C_2 D_2$$

$C_1 = 0.44$ Strength Coefficient - Hot Bituminous Asphalt

$C_2 = 0.12$ Strength Coefficient - Cement Treated Subgrade

D_1 = Depth of Asphalt (inches)

D_2 = Depth of Cement Treated Subgrade (inches)

FOR FULL DEPTH ASPHALT SECTION - (CURRENTLY NOT ALLOWED)

$D_1 = (WSN)/C_1 = 4.6$ inches of Full Depth Asphalt

Use N/A inches Full Depth

FOR ASPHALT + CEMENT TREATED SUBGRADE SECTION

Asphalt Thickness (t) = 4 inches

$D_2 = ((WSN) - (t)(C_1))/C_2 = 2.2$ inches

Use 8.0 inches of Cement Treated Subgrade

RECOMMENDED ALTERNATIVES

1. 4.0 inches of Asphalt + 8 inches of Cement Treated Subgrade
2. N/A inches of Full Depth Asphalt

Job No. 210191

Fig. No. C4

FLEXIBLE PAVEMENT DESIGN

DESIGN DATA

MA INFRASTRUCTURE - WALDEN PRESERVE FILING NO. 4
RURAL MINOR COLLECTOR - SOIL TYPE 2

Equivalent (18 kip) Single Axle Load Applications (ESAL):	ESAL (W_{18}) =	109,500
Hveem Stabilometer (R Value) Results:	R =	6
Standard Deviation	S_o =	0.45
Loss in Serviceability	Δpsi =	2.0
Reliability	Reliability =	80
Reliability (z-statistic)	Z_R =	-0.84
Soil Resilient Modulus	M_R =	3126

Weighted Structural Number (WSN): → WSN = 3.06

DESIGN TABLES AND EQUATIONS

$$S_1 = [(R - 5) / 11.29] + 3$$

$$M_R = 10^{[(S_1 + 18.72) / 6.24]}$$

$$k = M_R / 19.4$$

Where:

M_R = resilient modulus (psi)

S_1 = the soil support value

R = R-value obtained from the Hveem stabilometer

CBR = California Bearing Ratio

Reliability (%) Z_R (z-statistic)

80	-0.84
85	-1.04
90	-1.28
93	-1.48
94	-1.56
95	-1.65
96	-1.75
97	-1.88
98	-2.05
99	-2.33
99.9	-3.09
99.99	-3.75

$$\log_{10} W_{18} = Z_R \cdot S_o + 9.36 \cdot \log_{10}(SN+1) - 0.20 + \frac{\log_{10} \left[\frac{\Delta PSI}{4.2 - 1.5} \right]}{0.40 + \frac{1094}{(SN+1)^{5.19}}} + 2.32 \cdot \log_{10} M_R - 8.07$$

Left	Right	Difference
5.04	5.04	0.0

Job No. 210191

Fig. No. C-5

DESIGN CALCULATIONS

CEMENT TREATED SECTIONS

DESIGN DATA: MA INFRASTRUCTURE - WALDEN PRESERVE FILING NO. 4

RURAL MINOR COLLECTOR - SOIL TYPE 2

Equivalent (18 kip) Single Axle Load Applications (ESAL):	ESAL = 109,500
Hveem Stabilometer (R Value) Results:	R = 6
Weighted Structural Number (WSN):	WSN = 3.06

DESIGN EQUATION

$$WSN = C_1 D_1 + C_2 D_2$$

$C_1 = 0.44$ Strength Coefficient - Hot Bituminous Asphalt

$C_2 = 0.12$ Strength Coefficient - Cement Treated Subgrade

D_1 = Depth of Asphalt (inches)

D_2 = Depth of Cement Treated Subgrade (inches)

FOR FULL DEPTH ASPHALT SECTION - (CURRENTLY NOT ALLOWED)

$$D_1 = (WSN)/C_1 = 7.0 \text{ inches of Full Depth Asphalt}$$

Use N/A inches Full Depth

FOR ASPHALT + CEMENT TREATED SUBGRADE SECTION

Asphalt Thickness (t) = 4 inches

$$D_2 = ((WSN) - (t)(C_1))/C_2 = 10.0 \text{ inches}$$

Use 10.0 inches of Cement Treated Subgrade

RECOMMENDED ALTERNATIVES

1. 4.0 inches of Asphalt + 10 inches of Cement Treated Subgrade
2. N/A inches of Full Depth Asphalt

Job No. 210191

Fig. No. C-6



ENTECH
ENGINEERING, INC.

505 ELKTON DRIVE
COLORADO SPRINGS, CO 80907
PHONE (719) 531-5599
FAX (719) 531-5238

February 24, 2021

MA Infrastructure
1230 Scarsbrook Court
Monument, Colorado 80132

ACCEPTED for FILE
Engineering Review

02/26/2021 7:46:32 AM

dsdnijkamp

EPC Planning & Community
Development Department

Attn: Matt Dunston

Re: Cement Stabilized Subgrade Results - Laboratory Testing
Walden Preserve Filing No. 4
Pinehurst Circle and Deboodt Court
El Paso County, Colorado

Ref: Pavement Recommendations Report by Entech Engineering, Inc., dated February 24, 2021, Entech Job No. 210191.

Dear Mr. Dunston:

As requested, personnel of Entech Engineering, Inc. have performed strength testing on two sets of three soil/cement composite samples of Soil Type 1 for the above reference project. Testing was performed on soil samples prepared with 2% and 4% Portland Cement Type 1/2, from Martin Marietta, near Pueblo, Colorado.

A compression strength of 160 psi is recommended for cement stabilized subgrade. The 5-day average strength value of the 2% mix was 193 psi. The 5-day average strength value of the 4% mix was 217 psi. A 2% mix is recommended based on the laboratory test results. A summary of the testing results is attached.

Pending the results of the field density testing, microfracturing of the stabilized subgrade may be required. Soil strengths in excess of 200 psi require microfracturing.

We trust this has provided you with the information you required. If you have any questions or need additional information, please do not hesitate to contact us.

Respectfully Submitted,

ENTECH ENGINEERING, INC.

Daniel P. Stegman

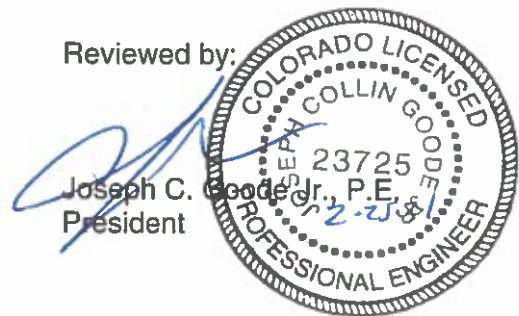
DPS/bs

Encl.

Entech Job No. 210191

AAprojects/2021/210191 cssr - lab

Reviewed by:



Joseph C. Goode Jr., P.E.
President

El Paso County File No. SF-1834

SUMMARY OF CTS TEST RESULTS

LAB TESTING

CLIENT MA INFRASTRUCTURE
PROJECT WALDEN PRESERVE
FIELD SAMPLE ID TB-4 @ 0-3'
SOIL ADDITIVE TYPE I/II CEMENT

JOB NO 210191
DATE 2/22/21
BY BL

ADDITIVE %	WATER %	DENSITY (dry)	AGE (days)	STRENGTH (psi)
2	8.6	113.9	5	189
2	8.6	113.9	5	182
2	8.6	114.1	5	206
AVERAGE:				193
4	8.6	114.2	5	216
4	8.6	113.6	5	214
4	8.6	113.8	5	222
AVERAGE:				217

CURING METHOD

100° HUMIDIFIED OVEN